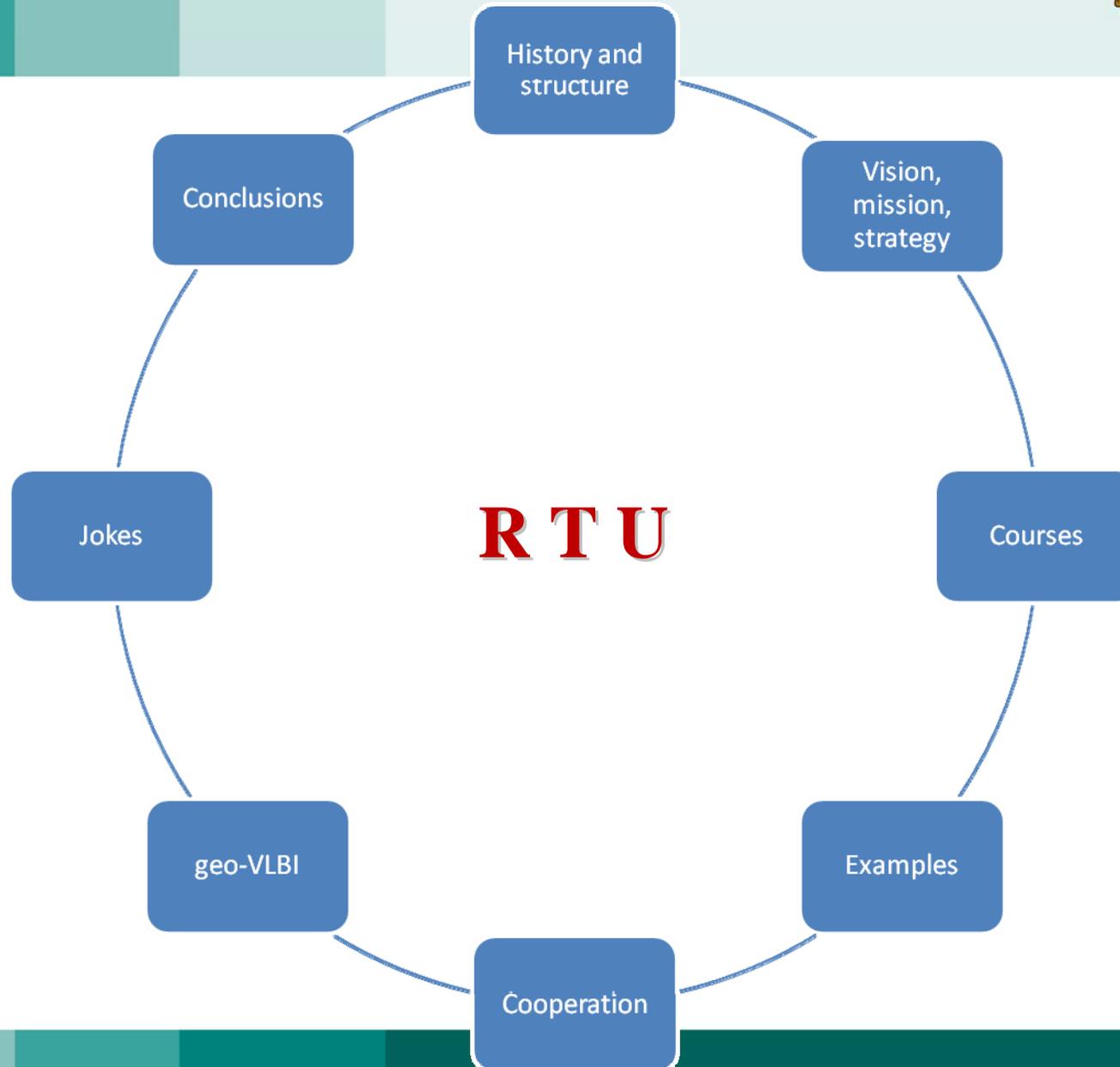
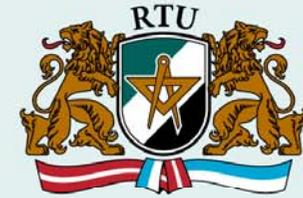




# GNSS education and development in the Riga Technical University

Presented by Jānis Kaminskis

# OUTLOOK



**RTU**

*or Vienna wheel*

# Riga Technical University



Photo of  
main building

Riga  
Politechnikum  
first classes  
started on  
October 2, 1862

Next year  
150 years  
anniversary



# ROOTS OF GNSS



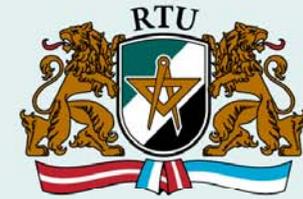
**FRIEDRICH ZANDER (1887 – 1933)**

Riga Politechnikum Alumni

Pioneer of rocketry; calculated precise trajectory that a spacecraft would take to Mars

Designer of the first liquid-fuelled rocket

# Faculties of RTU



Architecture and Urban Planning

Civil Engineering

Computer Science and Information Technology

Electronics and Telecommunication

Power and Electrical Engineering

Engineering Economy and Management

Materials Science and Applied Chemistry

Transport and Mechanical Engineering

# RTU comprises (1/2)



8 faculties

35 institutes

49 departments

35 divisions

29 laboratories

29 research centers

# RTU comprises (2/2)



900 academic staff

including 500 researchers

867 involved in research work

400 doctoral students

17 000 students, mainly on Bachelor and Master

# WE RTU (1/2)



## VISION

RTU – modern, prestigious and internationally recognized university – European studies, **research and innovation centre**, a cornerstone of Latvia's development

## MISSION

To provide Latvian national economy with qualified human resources for its stable growth and development

## STRATEGY

**Excellence in research,**  
Excellence in study process,  
Organizational excellence and identity  
Outstanding infrastructure



# WE RTU (2/2)



- **excellence and recognition in science:** publications in leading journals of engineering, SCI
- **entrepreneurship and innovation** – to meet the needs of industry for research: to produce offspring for new companies: to encourage innovation flow
- **internationalization and cooperation:** to link with other research institutions: to integrate in ERA: share infrastructure; staff mobility

# International Mobility



## Kaspars Kalniņš



Dr.sc.ing. Kaspars Kalniņš, the docent of Riga Technical University Institute of Materials and Structures, is the first Latvian scientist to undergo international research fellowship at the European Space Agency European Space Research and Technology Centre in the Netherlands.

# List of Courses with GNSS (1/2)



Nr.	Code	Name	Academic staff	CP	Structure*
1.	<b>BGE316</b>	Geodetical Measurements Processing	Strauhmanis Jānis	6.0	(3.0- 0.0- 3.0); E
			Part 1	3.0	(2.0- 0.0- 1.0); E
			Part 2	3.0	(1.0- 0.0- 2.0); E
		Latvian, Russian lang.			
2.	<b>BGE330</b>	Geodetical Measurements Processing	Kaļinka Māris	5.0	(3.0- 0.0- 2.0); E
			Part 1	3.0	(2.0- 0.0- 1.0); E
			Part 2	2.0	(1.0- 0.0- 1.0); E
		Latvian, English lang.			
3.	<b>BGE516</b>	GPS Heighting	Reiniks Mārtiņš	3.0	(1.0- 0.0- 2.0); E
		Latvian lang.			
4.	<b>BGE603</b>	Geodynamics	Kaminskis Jānis	7.0	(3.0- 0.0- 4.0); T
		Latvian lang.			
5.	<b>BGE604</b>	Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing	Kaļinka Māris	8.0	(4.0- 0.0- 4.0); E
		Latvian lang.			
6.	<b>BGE607</b>	Global Navigation Satellite Systems in Geodesy	Kaminskis Jānis	5.0	(3.0- 0.0- 2.0); T
		Latvian lang.			
7.	<b>DMI374</b>	The Basics of Logistics Information Systems	Merkurjevs Jurijs	3.0	(2.0- 0.0- 1.0); E
		Latvian lang.			
8.	<b>DMI509</b>	Software of Computer Simulation	Merkurjeva Gaļina	3.0	(2.0- 0.0- 2.0); WE
		Latvian, English, Russian lang.			
9.	<b>DMI705</b>	Basics of Logistics and Supply Chain Management	Lektauers Arnis	4.0	(2.0- 0.0- 2.0); E
		Latvian, English, Russian lang.			
10.	<b>DMI706</b>	Information Technologies in Logistics	Romānovs Andrejs	4.0	(2.0- 0.0- 2.0); E
		Latvian, English, Russian lang.			
11.	<b>DST459</b>	High-speed Mobile Networks Architecture	Zagurskis Valerijs	3.0	(2.0- 0.0- 1.0); E
		Latvian, English, Russian lang.			
12.	<b>RTR407</b>	Radiowave propagation and signals in mobile telecommunication systems	Grēve Juris	2.5	(2.0- 1.0- 0.0); W
		Latvian, English, Russian lang.			

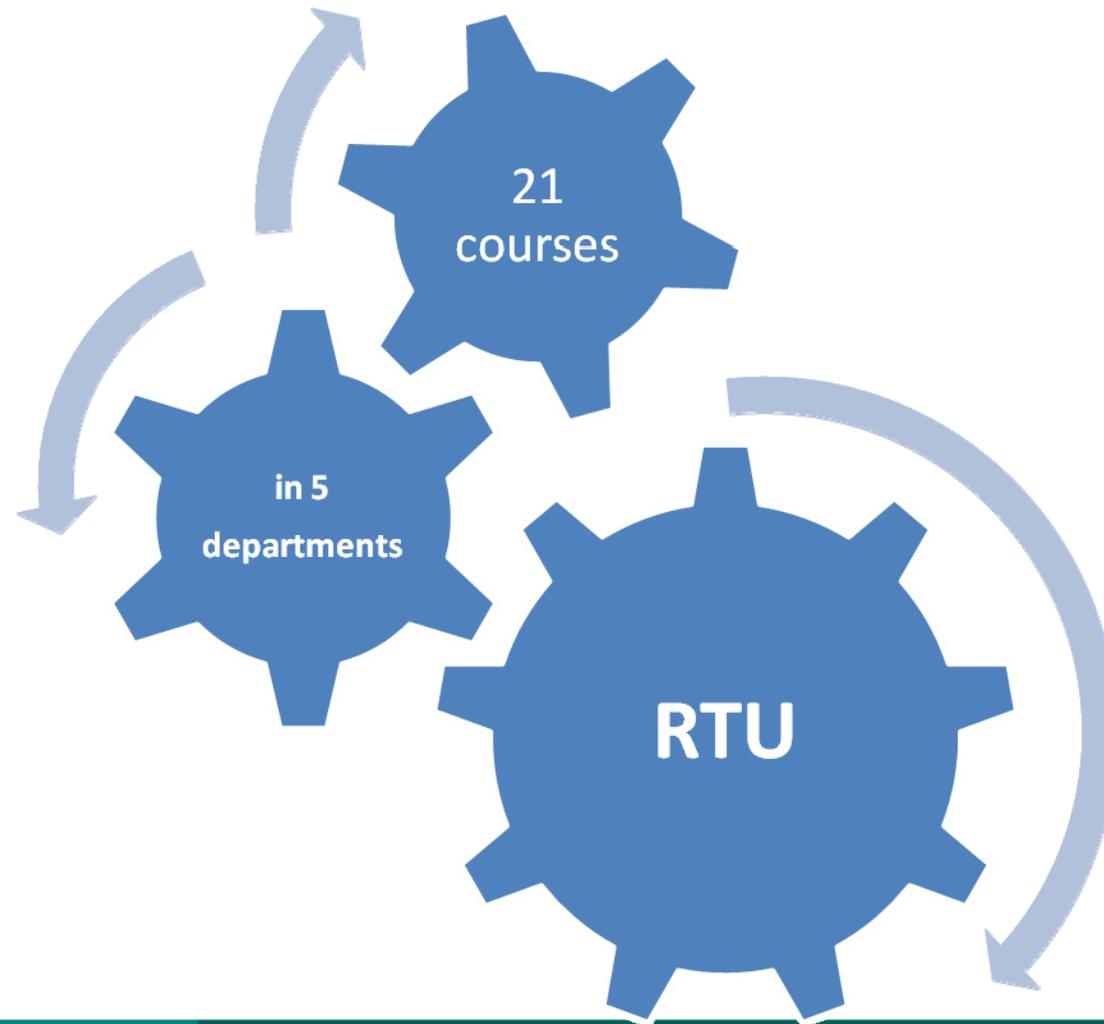
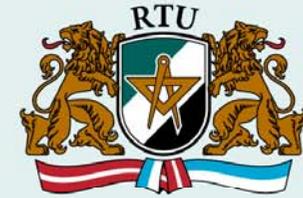
# List of Courses with GNSS (2/2)



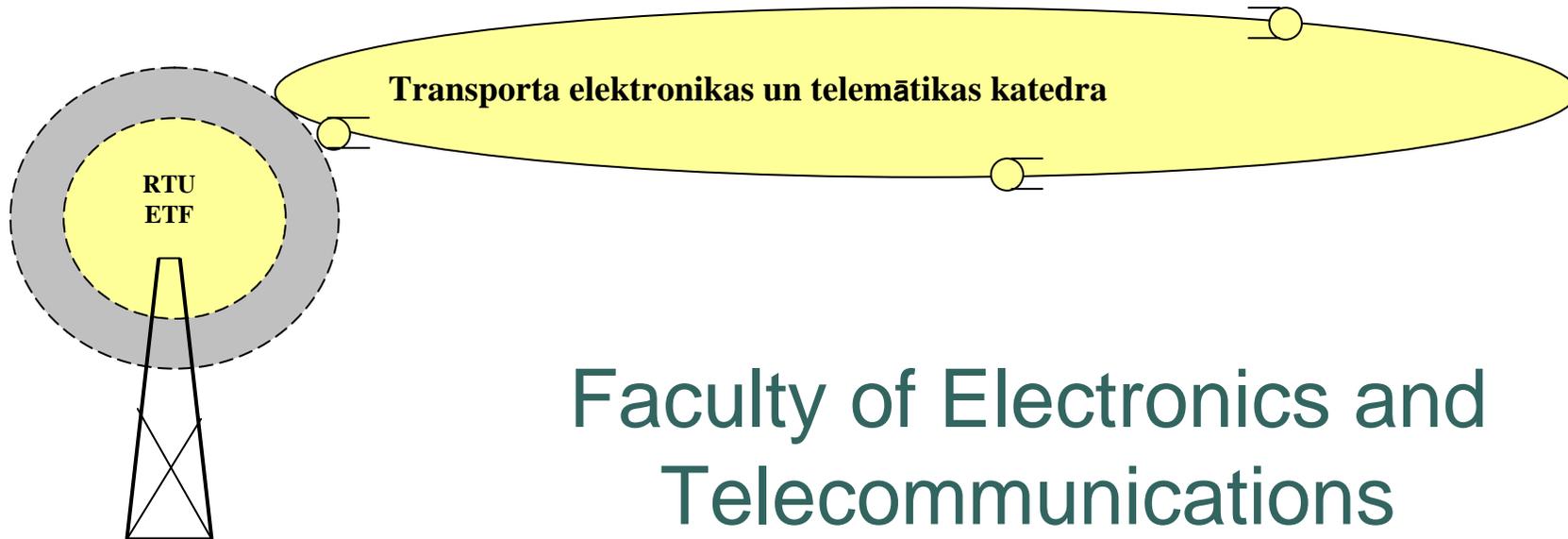
13.	<b>TAA102</b>	Digital Techniques. Electronic Instrument Systems of Aircraft	Trifonovs-Bogdanovs Pjotrs	3.0	(2.5- 0.0- 0.5); E
				Part 1	1.0 (1.0- 0.0- 0.0); E
				Part 2	2.0 (1.5- 0.0- 0.5); E
		Latvian, Russian lang.			
14.	<b>TAA512</b>	The Global Navigation and Air Traffic Control Systems	Pridanovs Vladimirs	2.0	(1.5- 0.5- 0.0); T
		Latvian, Russian lang.			
15.	<b>TAA530</b>	Global Navigation Satellite System	Trifonovs-Bogdanovs Pjotrs	2.0	(1.5- 0.5- 0.0); T
		Latvian, Russian lang.			
16.	<b>TMN218</b>	Computer Modeling of Transport Processes	Santalova Diāna	2.0	(1.5- 0.0- 0.5); E
		Latvian, English, Russian lang.			
17.	<b>TMN228</b>	Computer Modeling of Transport Processes (study project)	Santalova Diāna	2.0	(0.0- 1.0- 1.0); W
		Latvian, English, Russian lang.			
18.	<b>TRL523</b>	Communications System Models	Pētersons Ernests	3.0	(1.0- 0.0- 2.0); E
		Latvian, English, Russian lang.			
19.	<b>TRL641</b>	Computer Networks Quality of Service Theory and Approaches	Pētersons Ernests	8.0	(4.0- 2.0- 2.0); T
		Latvian, English, Russian lang.			
20.	<b>TRT439</b>	Aircraft Radionavigation Systems	Klūga Ansis	7.0	(5.5- 1.0- 2.5); E
				Part 1	5.0 (4.0- 0.0- 2.0); E
				Part 2	2.0 (1.5- 1.0- 0.5); E
		Latvian, English, Russian lang.			
21.	<b>TRT604</b>	Global Positioning Systems	Klūga Ansis	15.0	(15.0- 0.0- 0.0); E
				Part 1	8.0 (8.0- 0.0- 0.0); E
				Part 2	7.0 (7.0- 0.0- 0.0); E
		Latvian, English, Russian lang.			

\* Structure: (Lectures-Practical-lab); tests [/tests for courses of free choice]

# What to improve ...



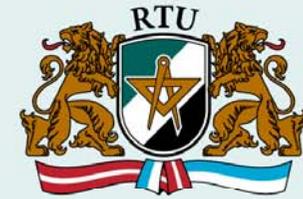
# Excellent example within RTU



Faculty of Electronics and  
Telecommunications  
Department of Transport Electronics  
and Telematics

Head of department professor Ansis Kluga

# Laboratory of Radio Navigation Systems



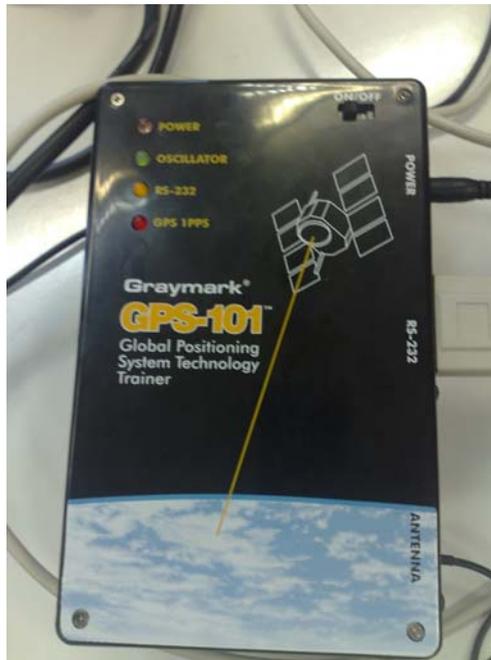
Receiver of satellite system “TRANZIT”



Re-reference system



# GNSS receivers'

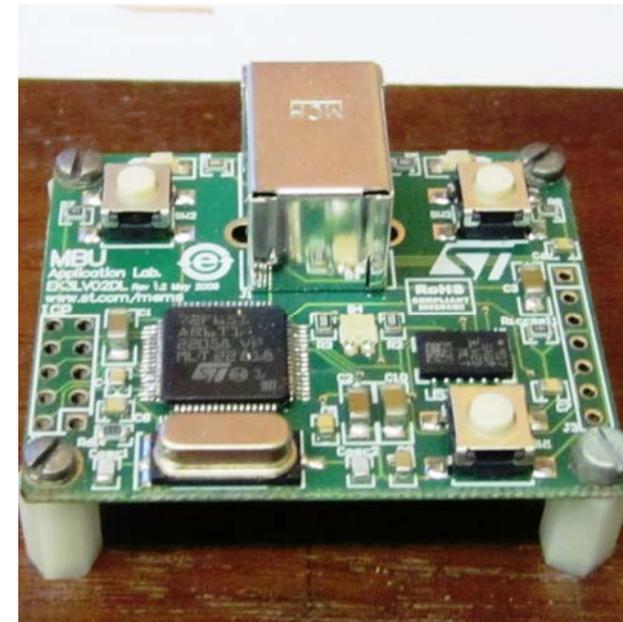
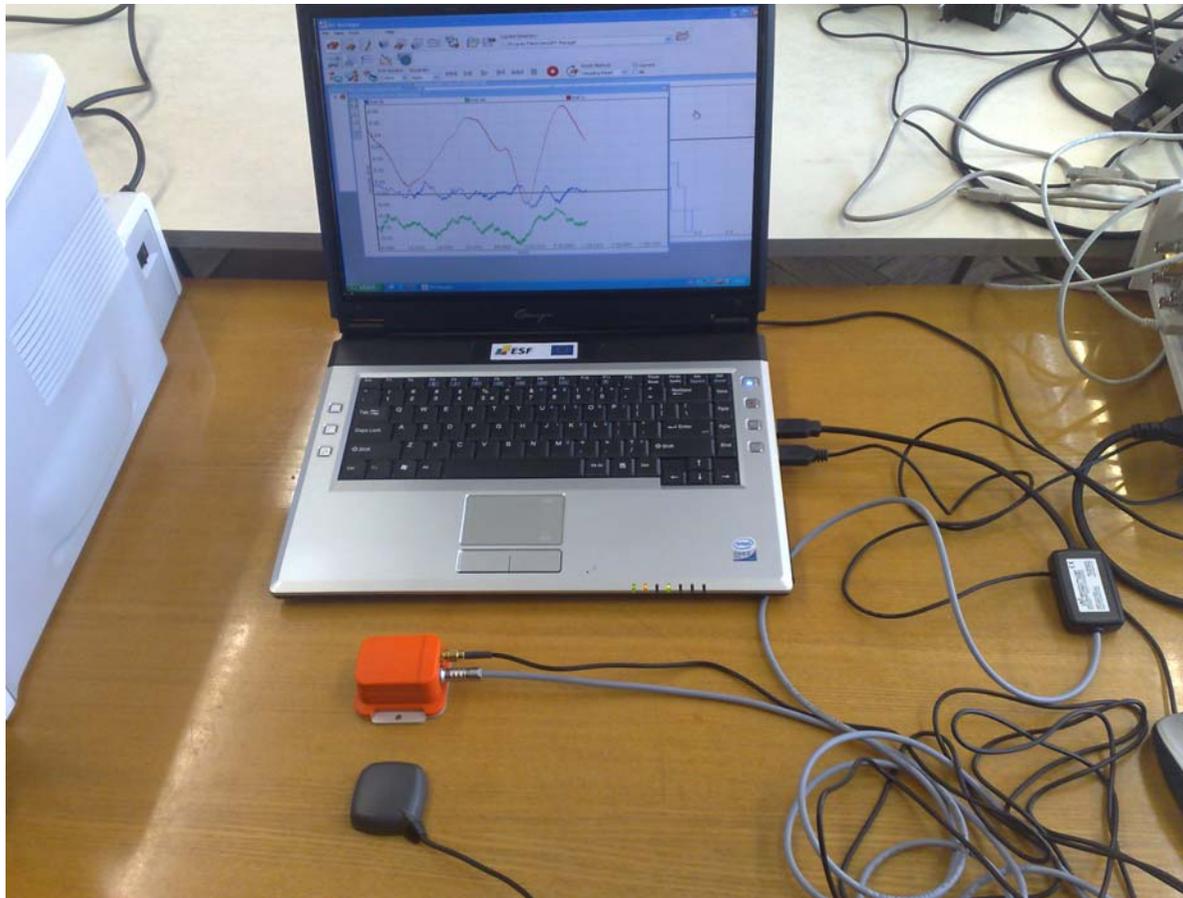


# GNSS “planetarium”



Satellite signal simulator STR4500

# GNSS + IMU



Research of complex navigation system GPS  
and Inertial Measurement Unit = **IMU** (Mti-G)

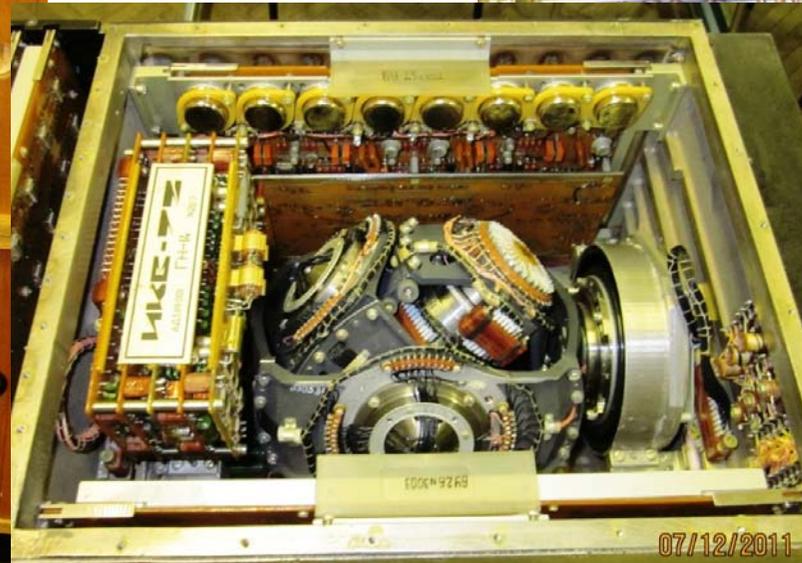
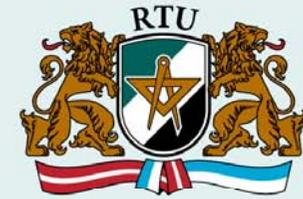
# Professors fulfill curriculum



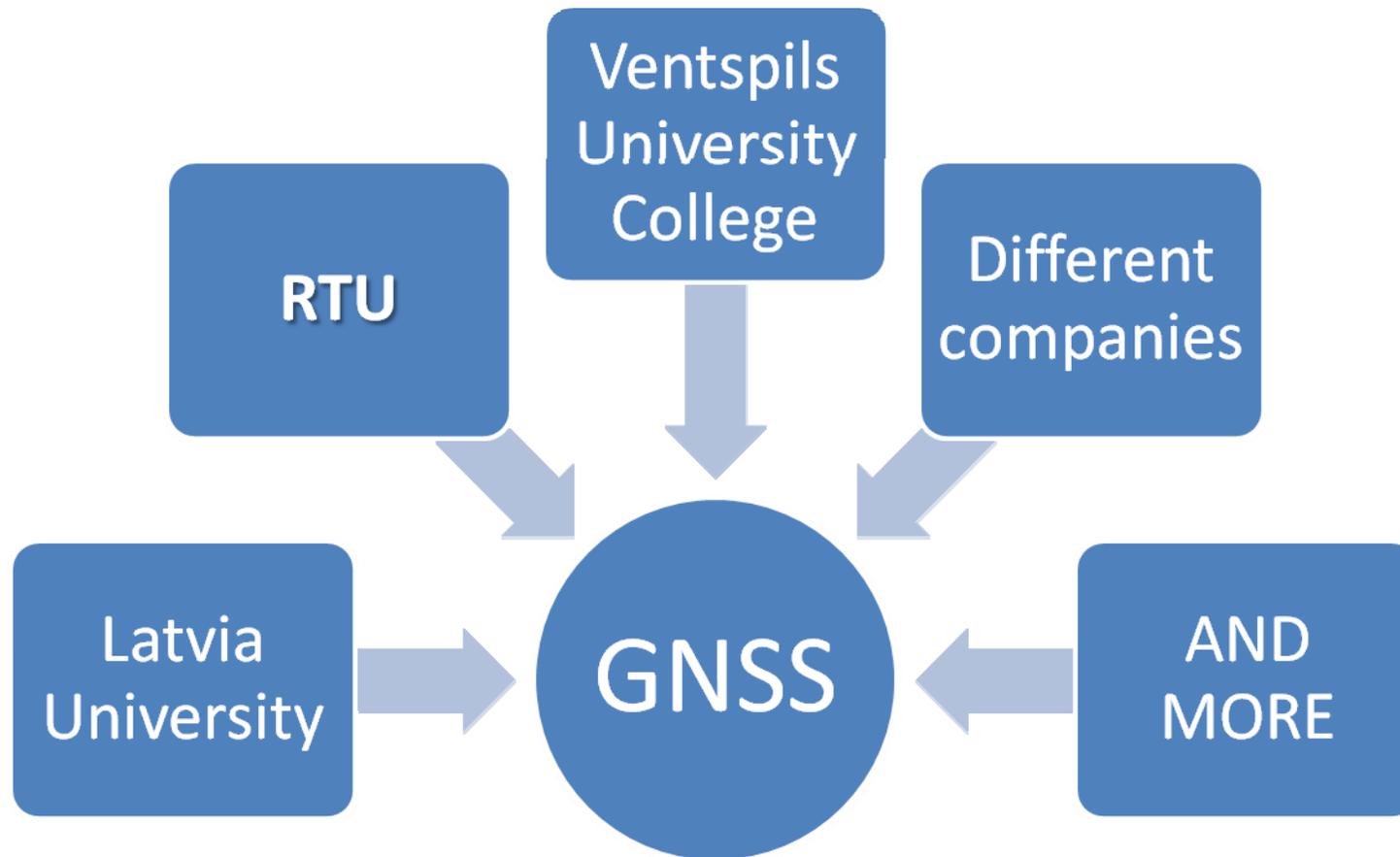
Students and professors researching  
of satellite systems precision



# Historical IMU devices for students



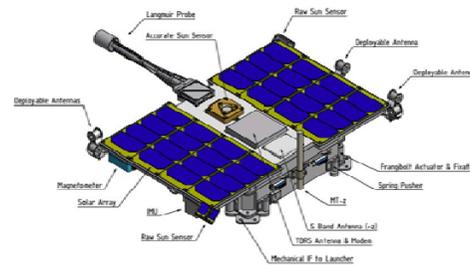
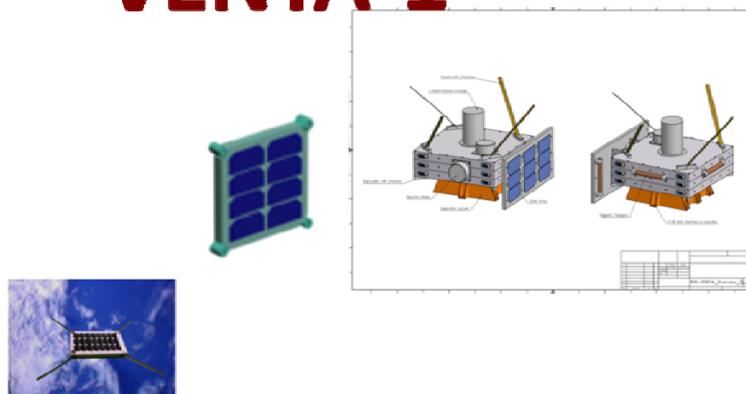
# Development and cooperation



# AIS nanosatellite



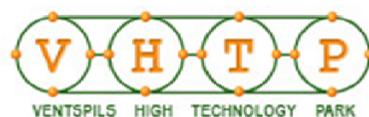
## VENTA-1



Tests

Frequencies

2008	2009	2010	2011
------	------	------	------



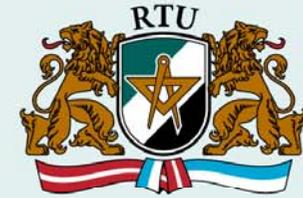
Institut für Raumfahrtssysteme



AlSat

University Nanosatellite from Bremen for Maritime Space and AIS Technology Development AlSat

# Development and cooperation



Together  
introduce  
geodetic  
**VLBI** =>  
*Important for  
precise GNSS  
positioning*

*Partners:*  
<http://virac.venta.lv/en/>



# Development and cooperation / geo-VLBI



57.553° N, 21.855°E

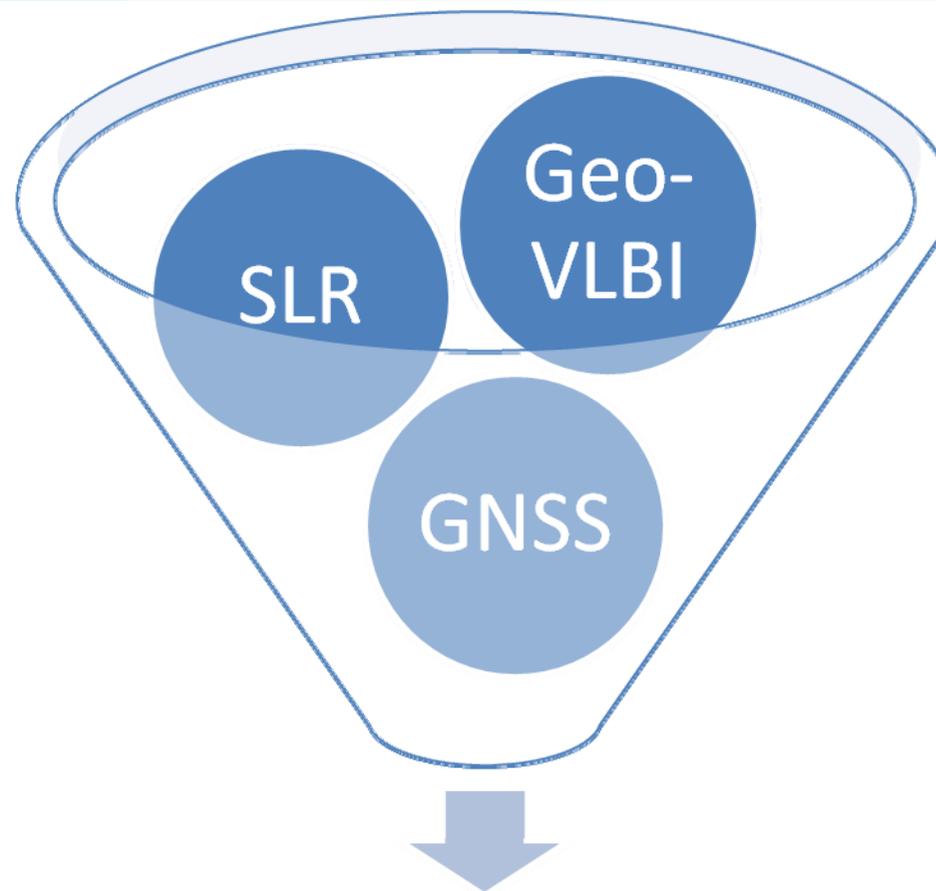


RT – 32 → D=32m

**VIRAC** has been founded in 1994 on base of former military site, contained two parabolic antennas with diameter 32 and 16 meters

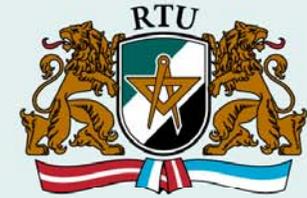
*Possible use in geo-VLBI*

# Combinations for development or future



Achievements in **GNSS**  
accuracy

# Jokes important:



- The professor of the earth science class was lecturing on map reading and GNSS. After explaining about latitude, longitude, degrees, minutes and seconds the teacher asked, "Suppose I asked you to meet me for lunch at 56 degrees, 57 minutes north latitude and 24 degrees, 4 minutes east longitude...?"
- After a confused silence, a voice volunteered, "I guess you'd be eating alone."

# EUREF 2006 in Riga



Jokes for understanding of everything



*A calibrated antenna mount  
(Rover?)*

Innovative  
GNSS  
rover

© Carl Calvert

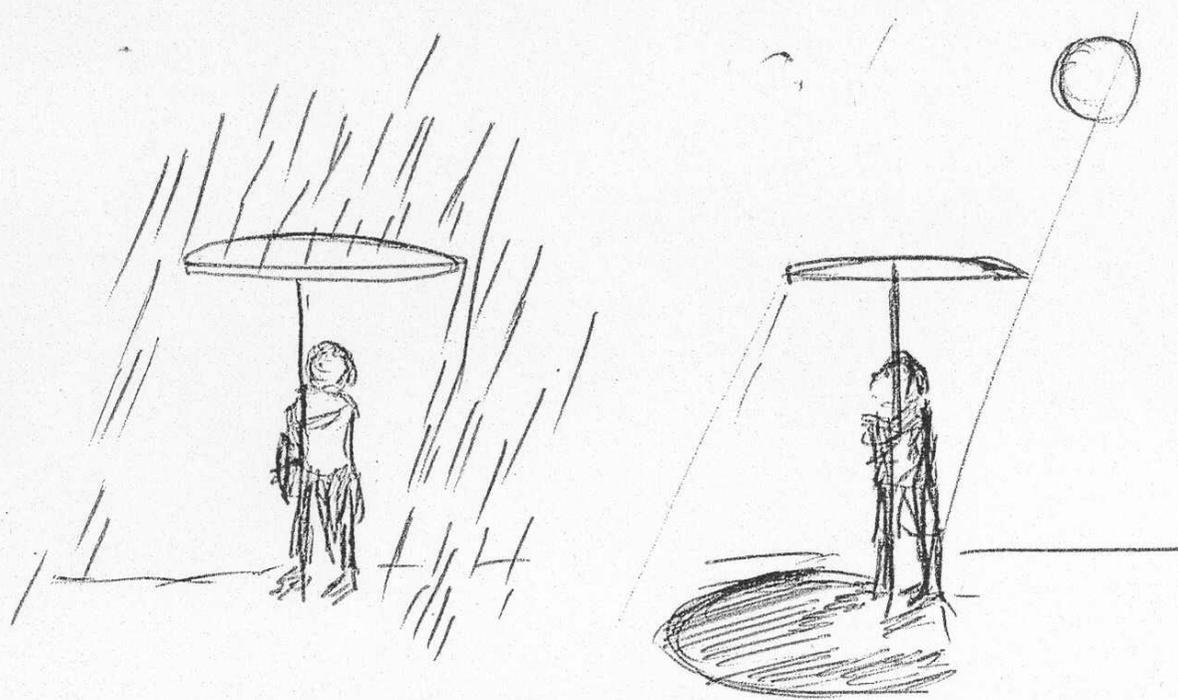
<http://www.euref.eu/symposia/2006Riga/Symposium2006-Riga.html>

# EUREF 2006 in Riga



Innovative  
GNSS  
antenna  
in rainy or  
sunny  
weather

*Because we  
had at EUREF  
2006 to much  
rain or sun  
some days*



*The new range of  
all-weather antennae*

© Carl Calvert

# CONCLUSIONS



- The capacity of research staff is increasing as number of doctoral students
- Scientific capacity of RTU is growing and cooperation with business enterprises in Latvia and abroad is expanding
- Structural changes in project management system ensure high level of research quality
- The cornerstone of faster development of cooperation with business enterprises is active involvement of alumni organizations
- Work all together and use innovations, + knowledge transfer
- Create regional centers, organize summer schools and centers of excellence for GNSS together with Nordic countries



# Thank you for your attention!

**Dr.sc.ing. Janis Kaminskis**  
**Faculty of Civil Engineering**  
**Riga Technical University**  
**janis.kaminskis@rtu.lv**

**<http://www.rtu.lv>**

**<http://bf.rtu.lv/?page=bf&language=en>**

**Postal address:**  
**Azenes iela 16/20 – 238A**  
**RIGA LV-1048**  
**Latvia**

