

# **EO Applications in India for governance & citizens**

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# Background

- **1.21 billion population, 68.8 % rural in 600,000+ villages, 22 official languages & 240,000+ local bodies govern in multi-tiered democracy**
  - [Census, 2011']
- **3<sup>rd</sup> largest internet users (150 million), 900 million mobile subscribers**
- **Challenges remain with respect to natural resources, exposure to disasters, economic growth, infrastructure, inequity, access to government services**
- **Number of policy, ICT initiatives to address challenges & achieve MDG goals**
- **UNIQUE APPLICATION-CENTRIC SPACE PROGRAMME**

# National e-governance initiative

- NeGP (2006) ; 27 MMP (Mission Mode Projects)
- **“Make all Government services accessible to the common man in his locality through Common Service delivery outlets and ensure efficiency, transparency & reliability of such services at affordable costs to realise the basic needs of the common man.”**
- **Central Missions : 9 : Taxes, Banking, Insurance, Pension, Passport, Immigration, ...**
- **State Missions : 11 : Agriculture, Land, Local Bodies, Police, Taxes, Transport, Employment**
- **Integrated Missions : 7 : Courts, Procurement, Biz, INDIA PORTAL, COMMON SERVICE CENTRE, ...**



Public services closer home



Plan to establish 100,000  
Common Service Centres

**Challenge: ICT for Governance & Citizens to Geo-ICT**

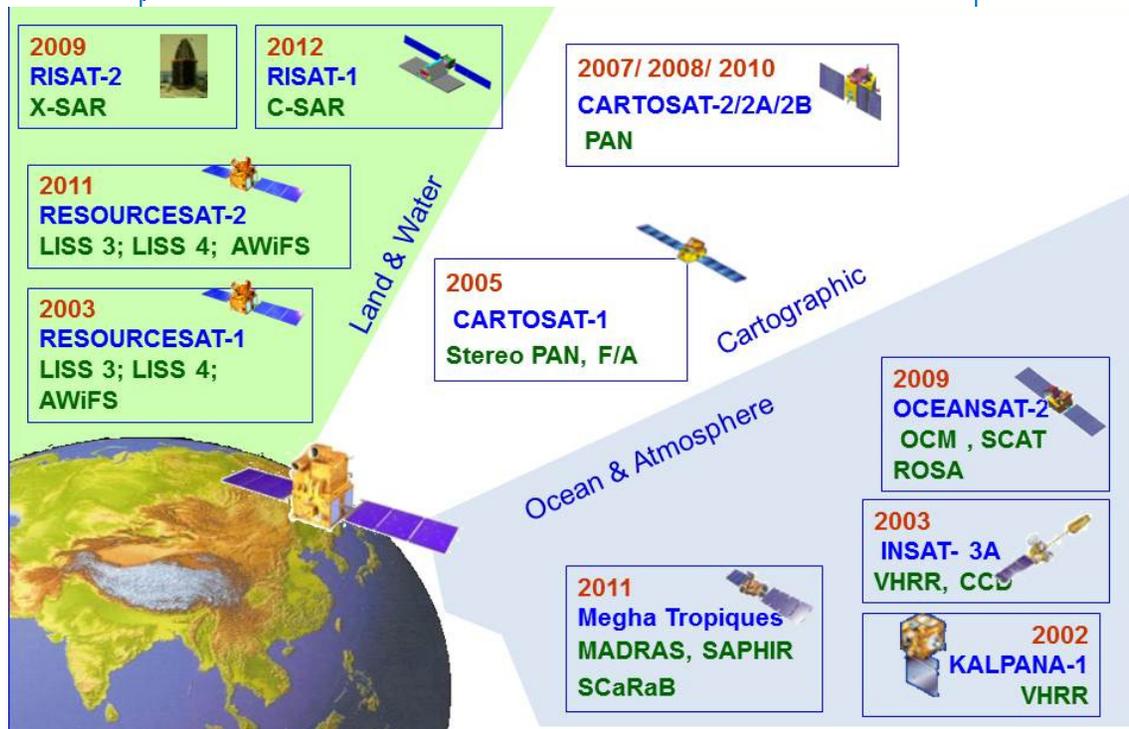
# Applications of Indian Space Program

- **Communication satellites**
- INSAT & GSAT ca. 200 transponders in space
- Dedicated transponders for education, societal services, incl. (disaster-VPN)

## • Earth Observation Satellites

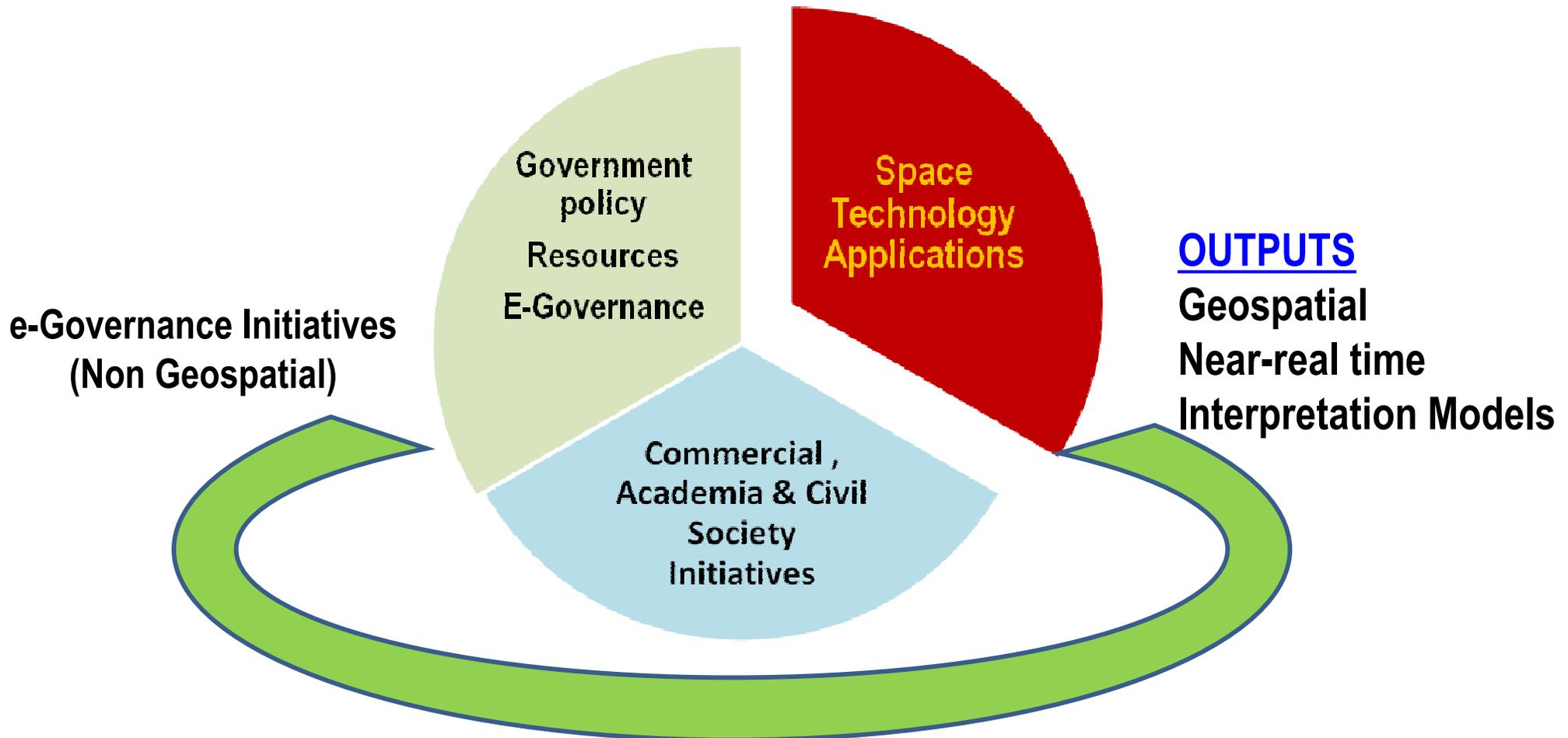
- 25 years Continuous observation from IRS-1A(1988) and follow-on Resourcesat, Oceansat, Cartosat series
- Geostationary meteorological and orbiting science satellites

- **Positioning, navigation & timing services**
- GAGAN
  - (GPS-aided geo-augmentation navigation)
- IRNSS
  - (Indian Regional Navigation Satellite System)



# SOLUTION

- Appropriate technology-based and sustainable solutions for governance as well as for citizens



Establish end-to-end n.r.t. EO data supply, interpretation/outputs, GIS basic framework, web-access with open source tools

**: BHUVAN Web-GIS Portal**

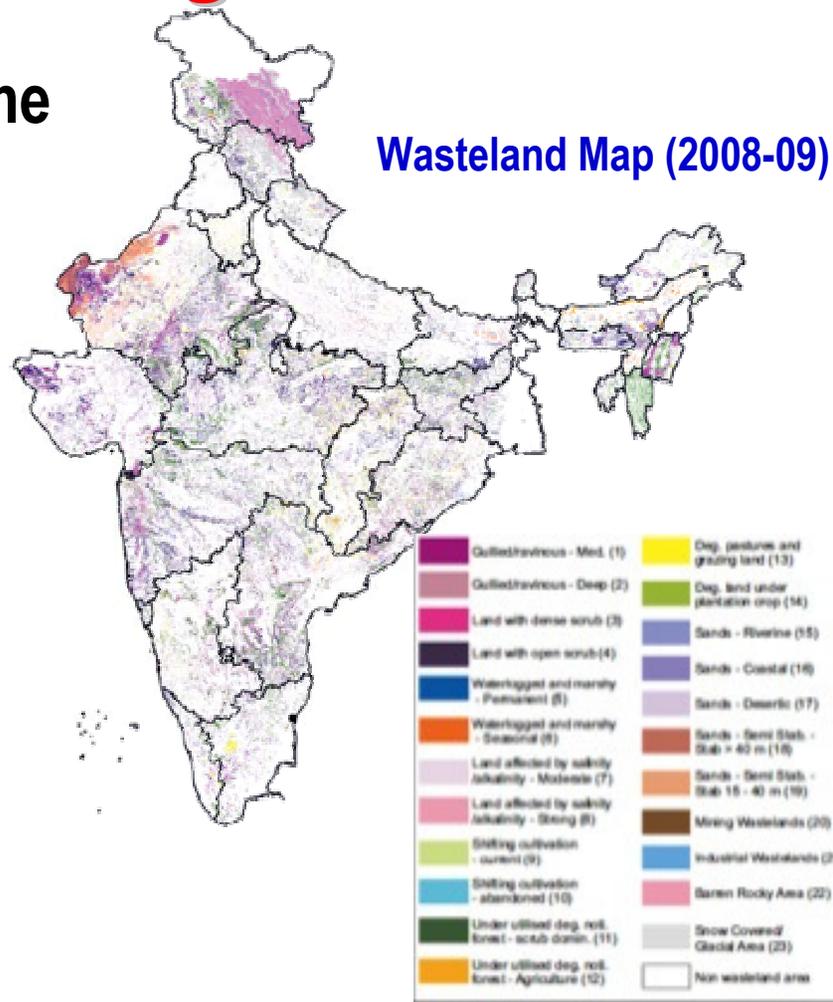
# EO Applications & Governance

- **Good governance can be done with spatial planning (Geomatics)**  
*[EO + GIS layers + non-spatial attributes + decision support tools]*
- **Info needs : (i) reliable data, (ii) planning to reach high priority target areas, (iii) monitoring program implementation, ...**
- **Challenges : Internalization (capacity to absorb space application); Unified working of internal MIS with geospatial data**
- **Recent examples : Land Resource (wasteland), Drinking Water, Urban Planning, Disaster Management, Environment Protection, Information support for Decentralized Planning (SiSDP)**

# Wasteland Monitoring

- A targeted Rural Development Programme to bring more land under cultivation
- National Wasteland Inventory Project (1986 - 2000)
- National Wasteland Updation Mission (2003 - 2004)
- Monitoring of the wasteland areas (2005-06)
- Wasteland Change Analysis / 3 date LISS-III (2008-09)
- Maps at 1:50,000 scale / Wasteland classes : 28
- Maps accessible via BHUVAN

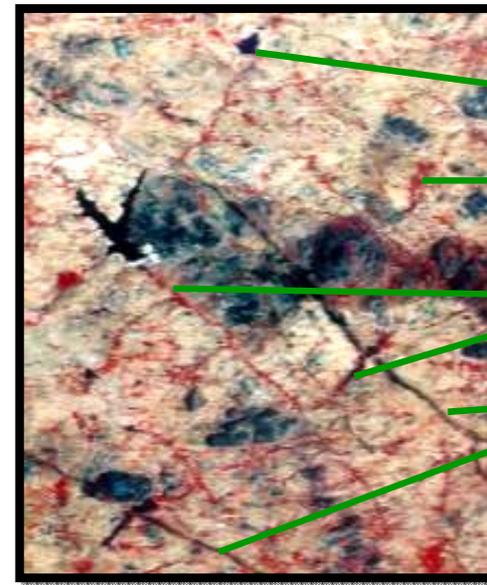
Wasteland Map (2008-09)



Area (Mha)	% of TGA	Year of Data
63.85	20.17%	1986 -2000
55.27	17.45%	2003
47.22	14.91%	2005
46.73	14.76%	2009

# Rajiv Gandhi National Drinking Water Mission

- Mapping of Rock types, Geomorphology, Structure
- Groundwater Exploration & Recharge sites
- Ground Water Prospects - Depth & Yield
- Identification of potable drinking water sources for problematic habitations
- > 296,000 Bore wells drilled using Ground Water Potential Maps (93% Success rate)
- > 9,000 Recharge structures constructed

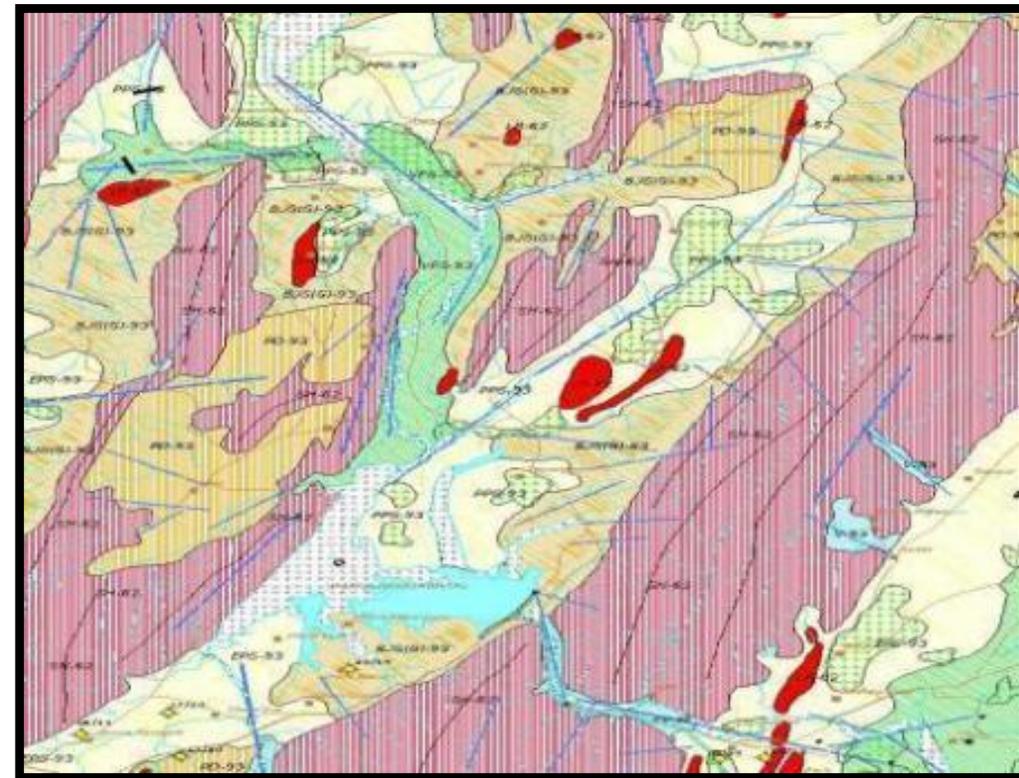


Hydrologic information  
(Surface water bodies)

G.W. exploitation  
(Irrigated area)

Conduits - GW movement  
(Fracture /Lineament)

Barriers - GW movement  
(Dolerite dyke)

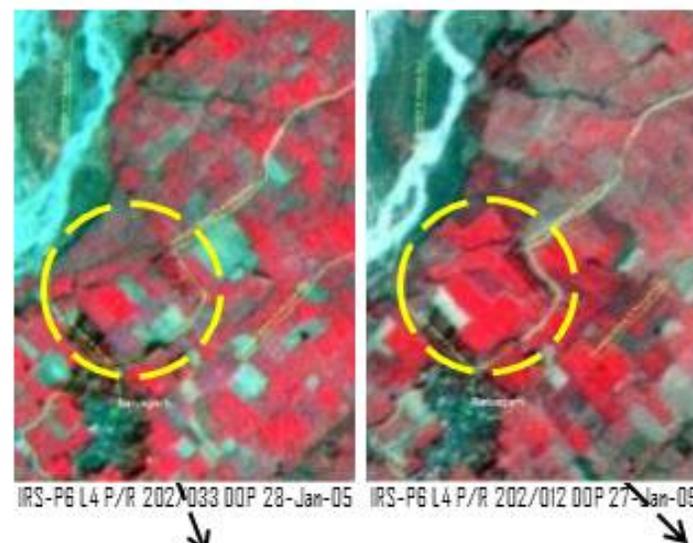


# NWDPRA Watershed Monitoring

- 45 micro-watersheds spread across 8 districts of UP
- Area of watersheds ~ 500 ha
- Change detection study using IRS-P6 LISS-4 temporal data
  - Baseline data preparation (2005-06)
  - Con-current Treatment Monitoring (2008-12)
- Development of MIS/ GIS Monitoring Indicators



#	Indicators	Data source
1	Natural resources	Temporal LISS-4 & field observations
2	Ecological improvement	-do-
3	Technical indicators	Field, satellite & ancillary sources
4	Institutional building and community organization	Ancillary sources
5	Economic and social	Ancillary sources
6	Essential service	Ancillary sources



## Field Observations



Check dam for in-situ moisture conservation



Bunds erected along field boundary



Rows of Eucalyptus trees



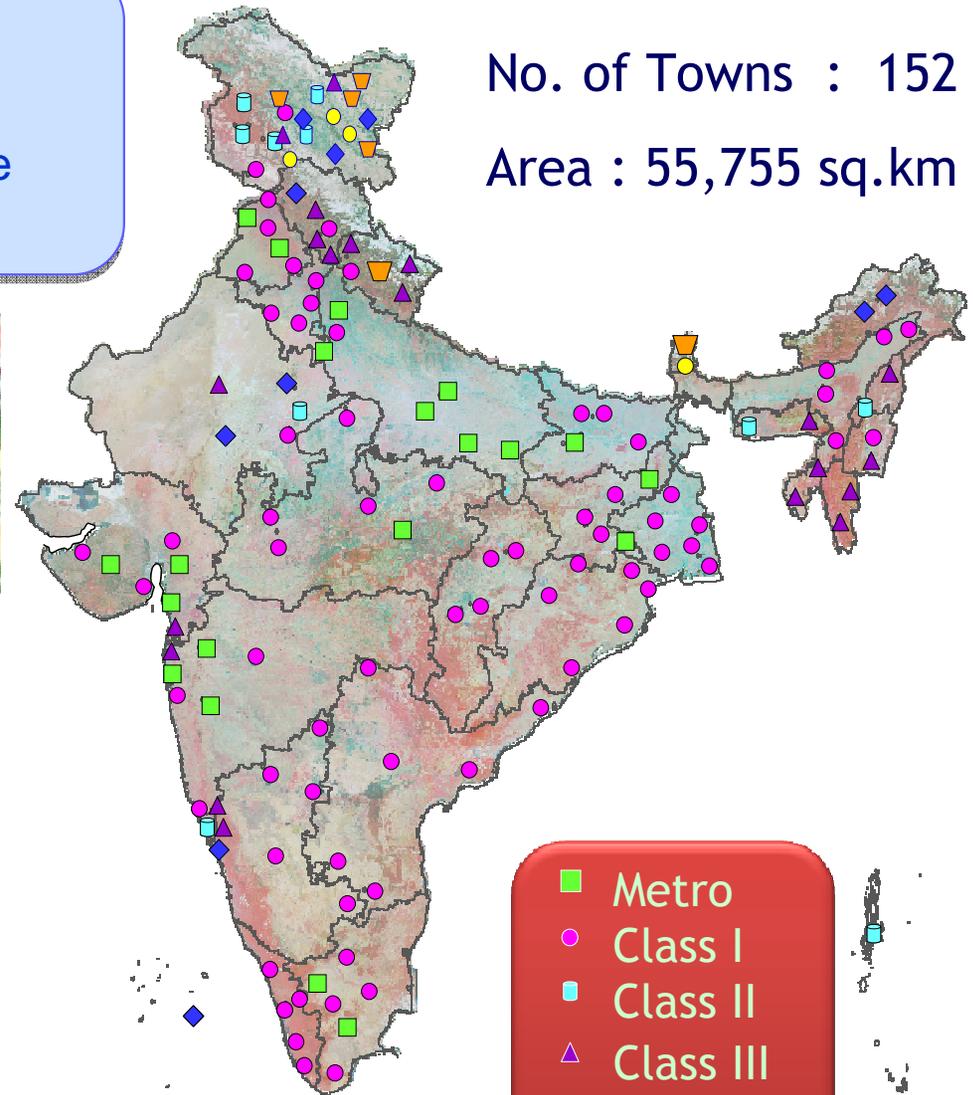
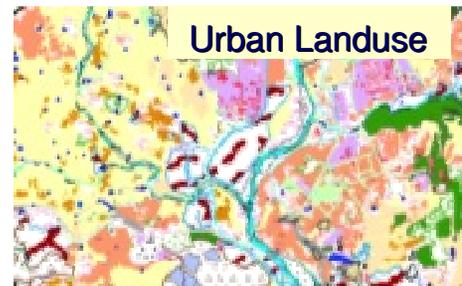
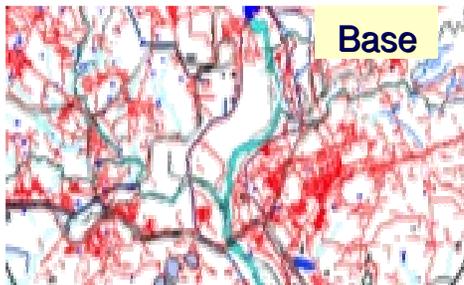
3-tier agricultural practices

Young sugarcane crop as under-storey with vegetable crop spread over nylon wire-mesh laid above ground and plantation along field boundary

# National Urban Information System (NUIS)

(Towards administering Towns/ Cities in a Scientific Manner)

- Multi scale (10K, 2K,1K) hierarchical Urban Geospatial database
- For supporting Urban Planning, Infrastructure development, e-governance, ..



- Metro
- Class I
- Class II
- ▲ Class III
- ◆ Class IV
- ▼ Class V
- Class VI



# Disaster Management Support (DMS) System

## Space Technology in mitigating Disasters

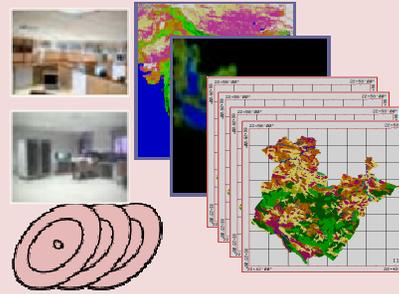


**Observational Systems**  
Satellite (GEO, LEO, All-weather), Aerial, Ground



**Single-Window for Services Delivery**  
DMS-DSC

**Multi-tier databases with query/ decision tools**



**Secured Commn Fixed/ VPN, Mobile**



## Disasters - Operationally addressed

**Flood**  
Inundation monitoring  
Damage assessment  
Hazard zonation  
Bank erosion studies



**Cyclone**  
Inundation mapping  
Damage assessment

**Drought**  
Monthly & End-of-Season  
Agri Drought  
Assessment

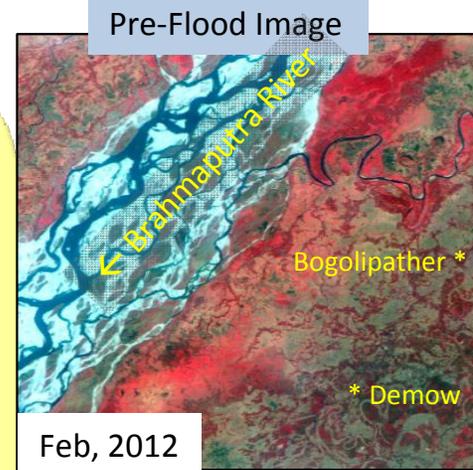


**Forest Fire**  
Active fire detection  
Damage assessment

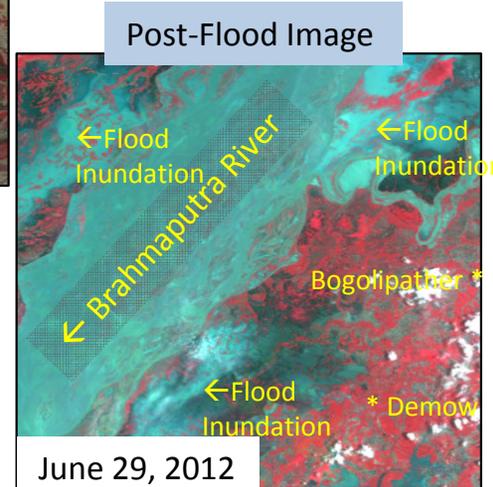
**Earthquake**  
Damage Assessment



**Landslide**  
Damage Assessment  
Hazard zonation



## Monitoring of Flood



# Bhuvan - Gateway to Indian EO Data Products & Services

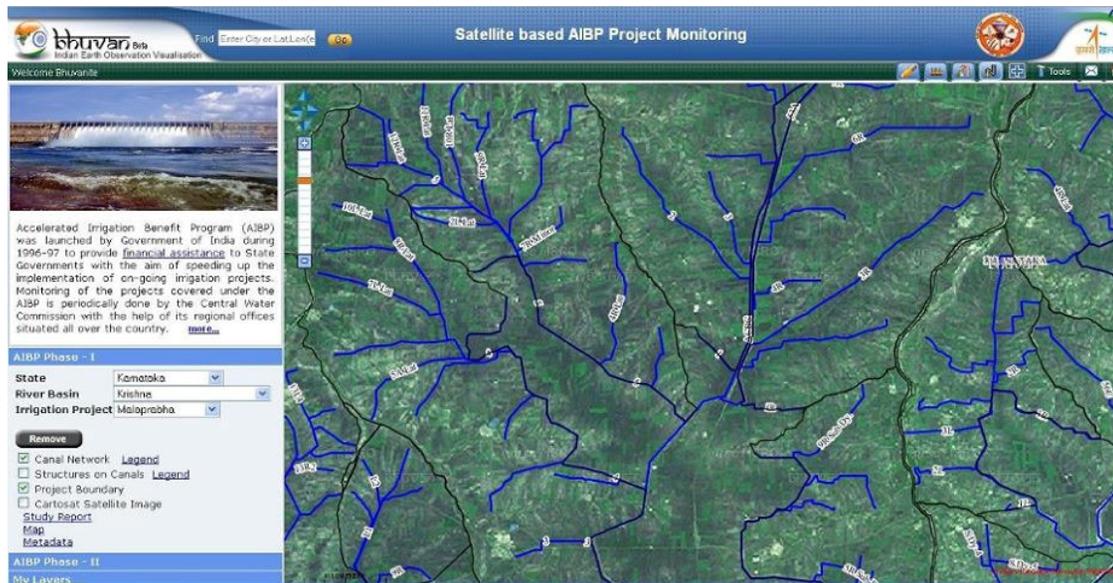


- ✓ Availability of Seamless High Resolution Data
- ✓ Multi-Sensor, Temporal, Resolution Data from IRS Satellites
- ✓ Rich Thematic Information
- ✓ Weather Data from ISRO AWS
- ✓ Ocean Services
- ✓ Collaboration / Sharing / Community Participation
- ✓ OGC Web Services

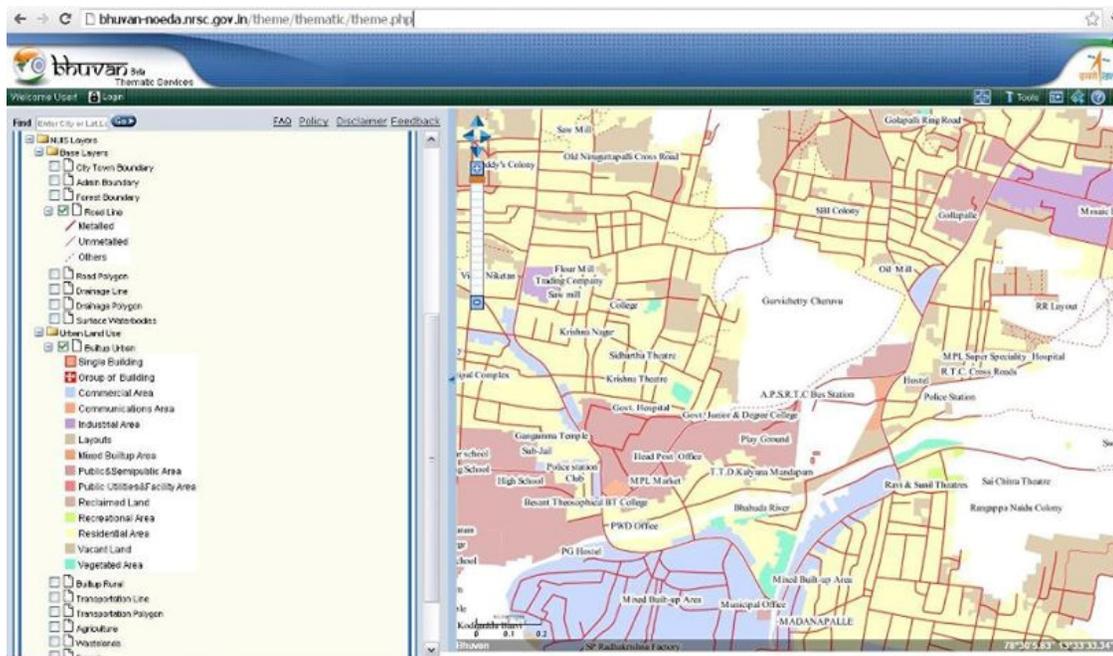
## What is Unique in Bhuvan?

- ✓ Online Shape file Creation
- ✓ Terrain Profile
- ✓ Urban Design Tools
- ✓ 3D Fly Through
- ✓ Multi-Lingual (English | Hindi | Tamil | Telugu | Gujarati | Marati | Kannada --)
- ✓ Data Download (CartoDEM, AWiFS , LISS III Ortho)

# Bhuvan Applications for Ministries

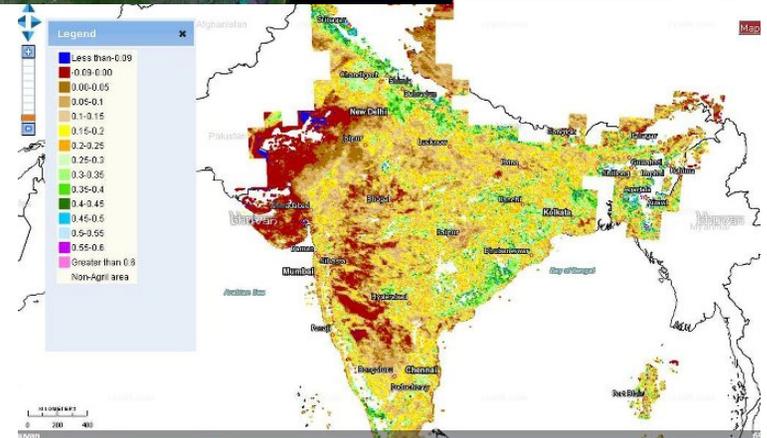
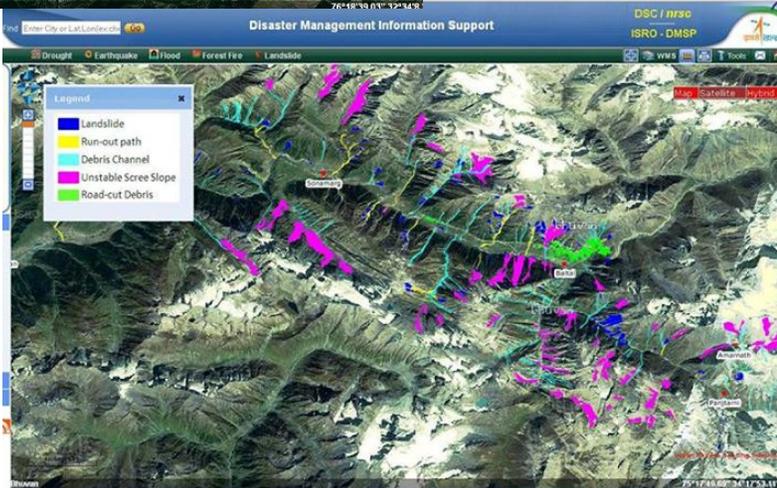
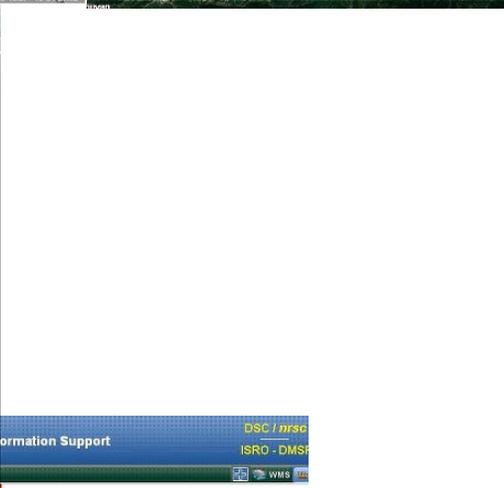
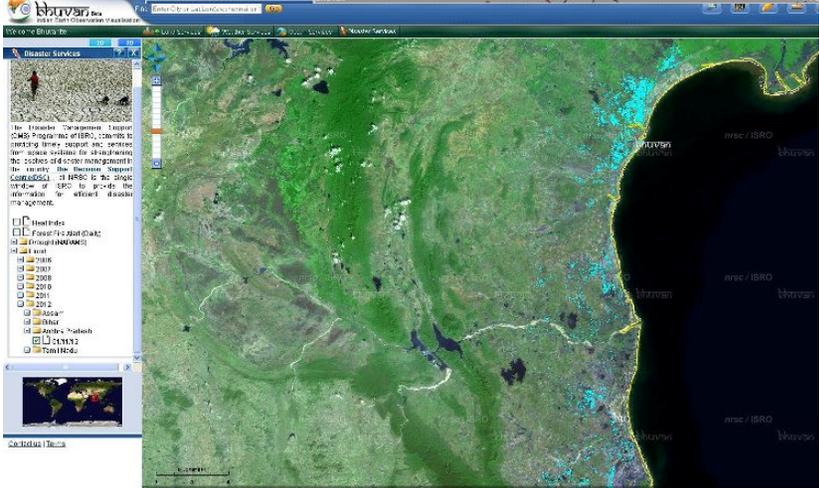
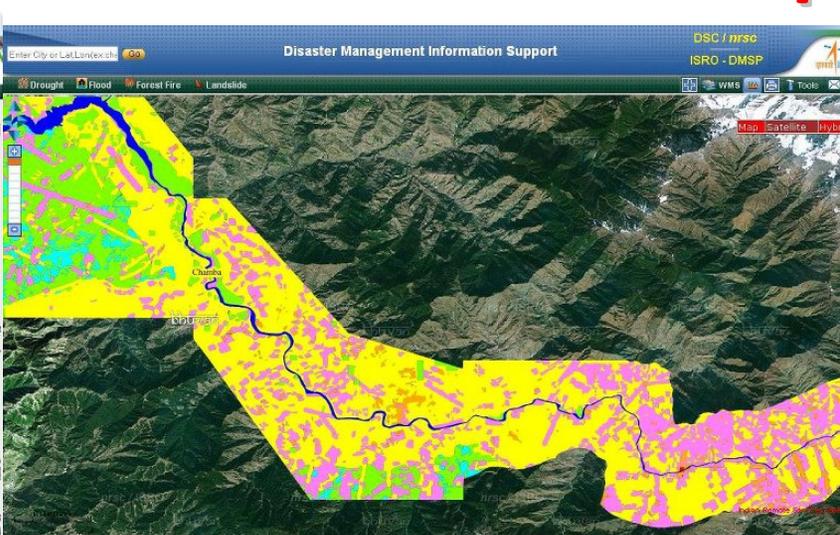
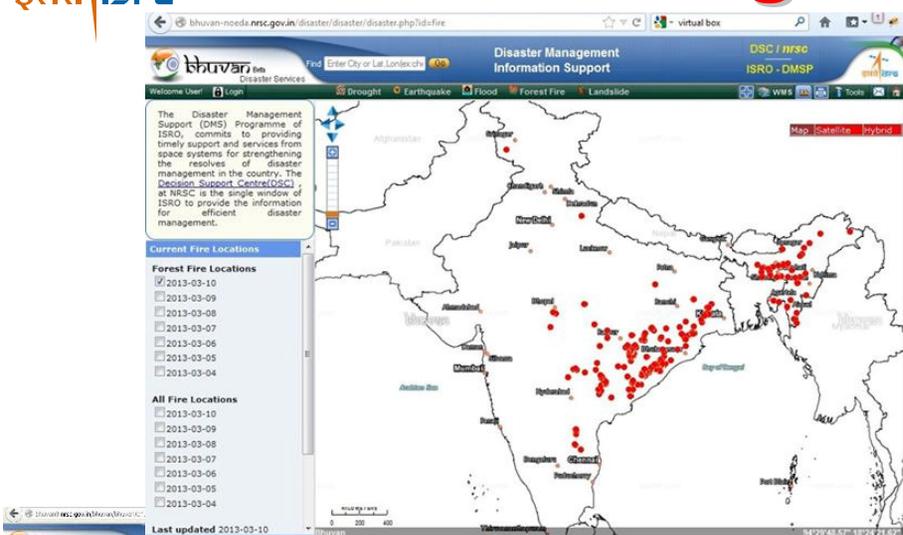


- Irrigation infrastructure monitoring



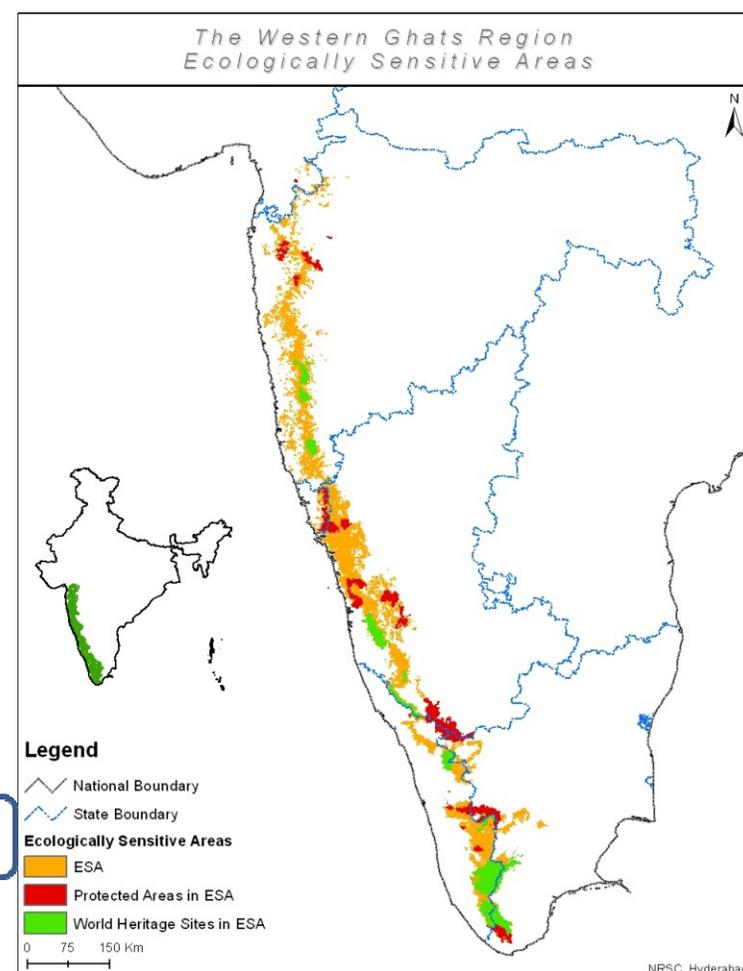
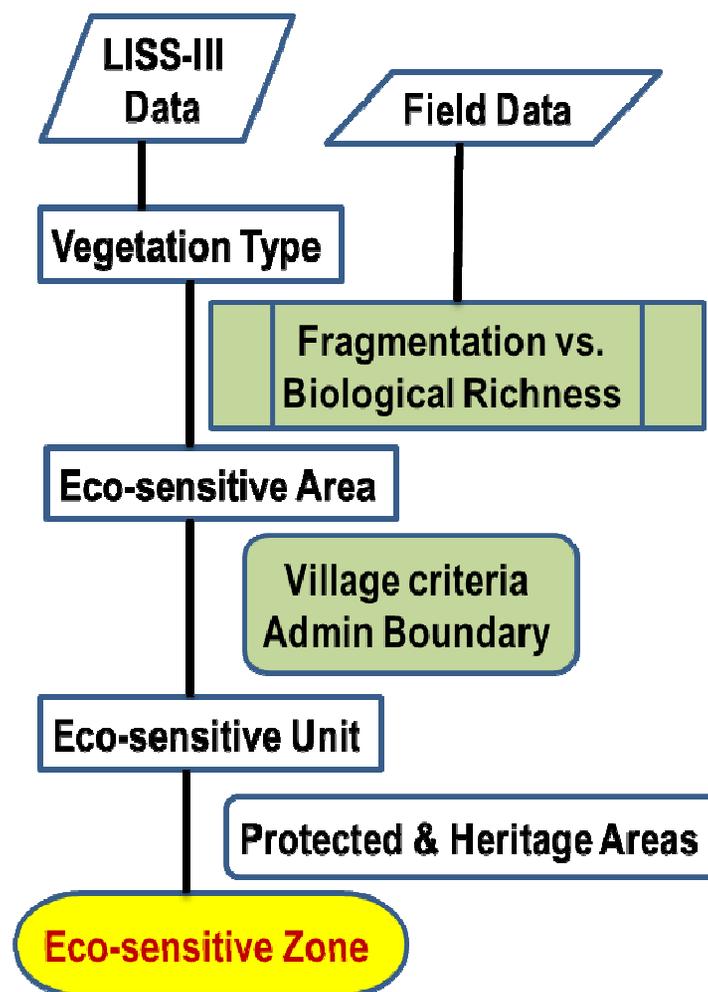
- National Urban Information System (Master plan updation)

# Disaster Management : Information Support



# Eco-sensitive Zonation of Western Ghats

- Western Ghats are unique ecosystem with large biodiversity,
- Min. Environment & Forests established a High Level Working Group to define eco-sensitive zone and define policies for development



Total ecosensitive area - 59,940 sq km (36.49%).

# EO Applications & Citizens

- **Accessible geospatial information to citizens for their economic activity, sustainable development, environment & disaster risk reduction**
- **Current examples**
  - **ECONOMIC ACTIVITY** : Potential fishery zone forecast
  - **SUST DEVELOP** : Action Plan – Soil & water conservation
  - **ENVIRONMENT** : Urban Planning – Master Plans
  - **DISASTER RISK REDUCTION** : Hazard Zonation – Flood, Landslides, ...
  - : Disaster Forewarning – Cyclone, Flood,

# Potential Fishery Zone Forecast

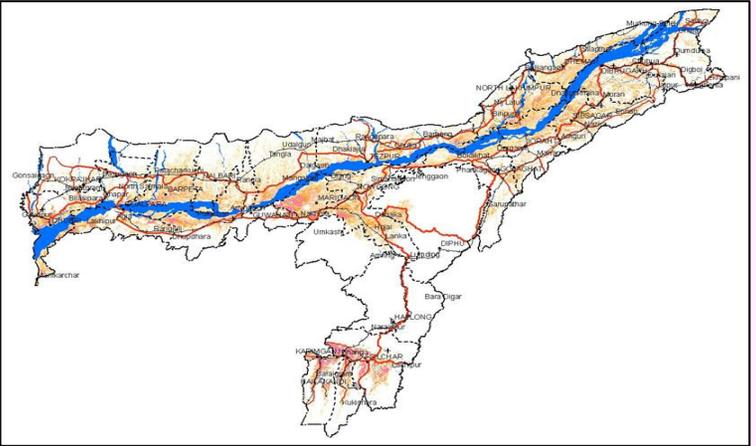
- Operational application over two decades with continuous improvements in methodology and outreach.
- Uses Oceansat data & operational agency INCOIS in Min. Earth Science
- Methodology Evolution : SST extracted features (1990s), SST + Chlorophyll (2000s), SST, Chl, Wind Vectors (2010s), new approach with model assimilation & model derived SST
- Uses radio, electronic and SMS based dissemination

# Hazard Zonation for Disaster Risk Reduction

- Multi-year in-season inundation mapping for flood hazard zonation (with overlaid of village boundaries) open access through BHUVAN

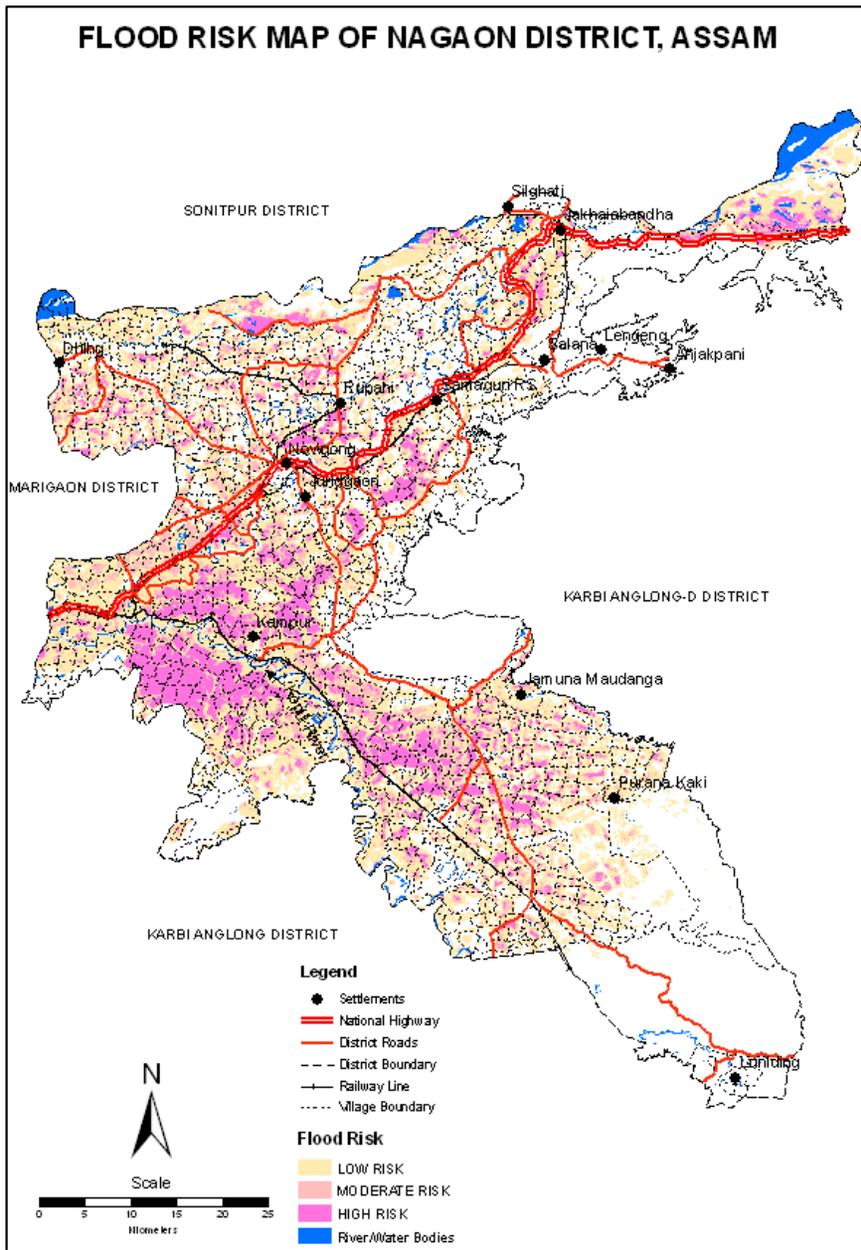
## Mitigation

### Assam-Flood Hazard Atlas



Legend	
•	Settlement
■	District Hq
---	District boundary
----	Taluk boundary
-----	Village Boundary
+	Railway
==	National Highway
---	District Road
Flood Hazard	
Light Yellow	Very low
Yellow	Low
Orange	Moderate
Dark Orange	High
Pink	Very High
Blue	River/Waterbodies

- Prepared based on 94 satellite data sets acquired during different magnitudes of floods during 1998 - 2007



# Village Resource Centre (VRC)

VRC : Tele-education  
Tele-Health  
Natural Resource Data  
Advisory Services

## Single Window Delivery Mechanism

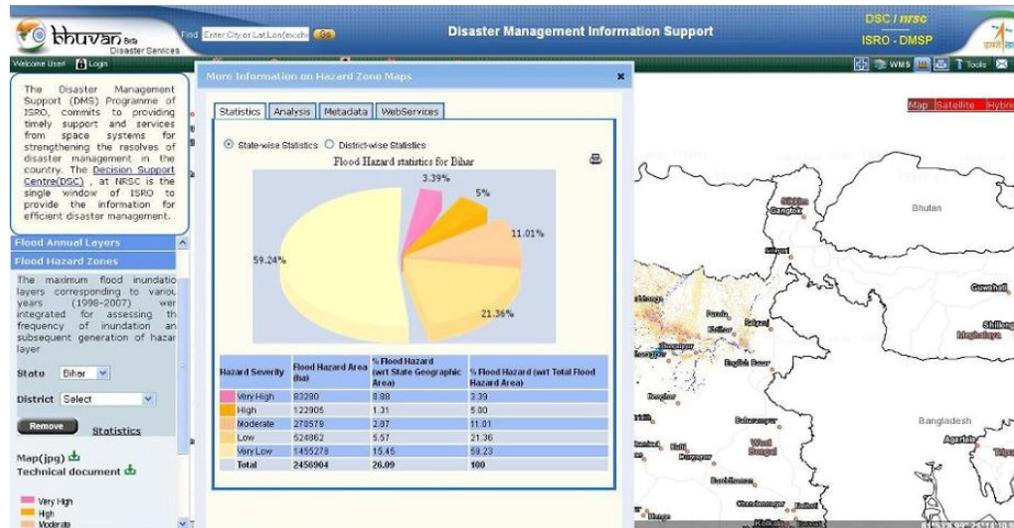
- Land and Water Resources
- Weather & Disaster info
- Tele education & Tele healthcare services
- Advisories on Agriculture, Fisheries
- Enhanced livelihood opportunities
- Info on Price, Market, Pests, Diseases, Livestock, Govt. schemes, job opportunities, etc.



### VRC Coverage:

States/ UT	: 22
No. of VRC	: 461
Expert Centres/Hospitals	: 81
No. of Programmes	: 6500

- Municipal GIS for Ludhiana city



- Flood Hazard Zonation > 10 year data
  - Query, processing



***Thank You for  
your kind attention***

<http://www.isro.gov.in>  
<http://www.bhuvan.nrsc.gov.in>