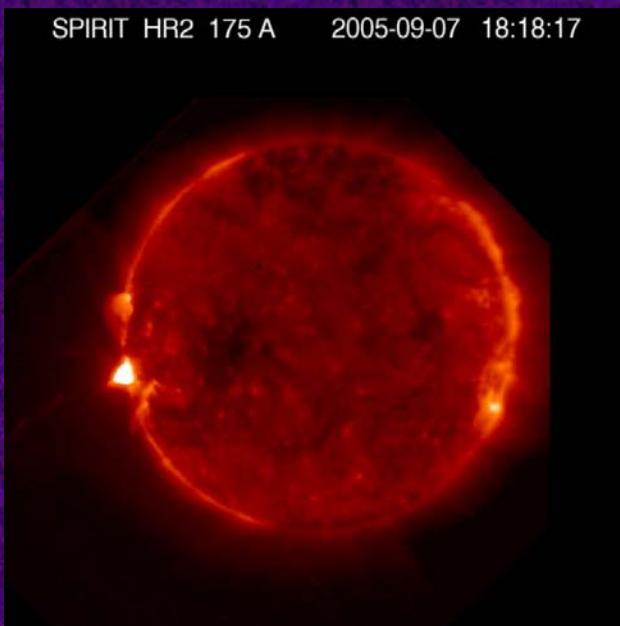


CORONAS-F Mission Results of the Sun and Solar-Terrestrial Relations Investigations

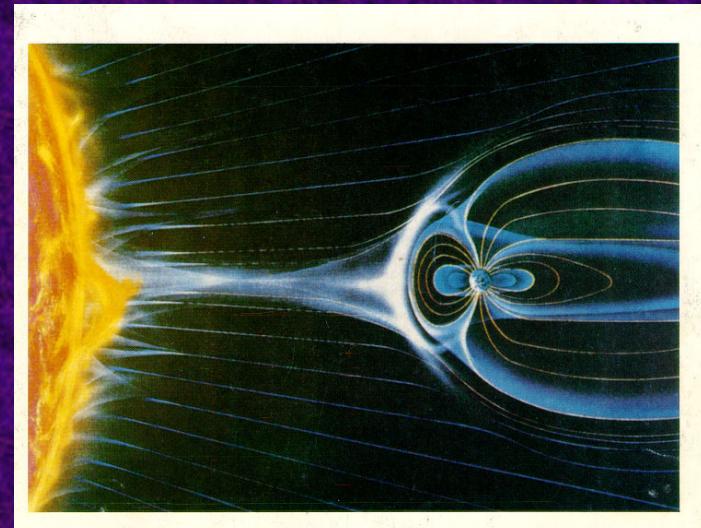
V.D.Kuznetsov
March 1, 2006
Vienna



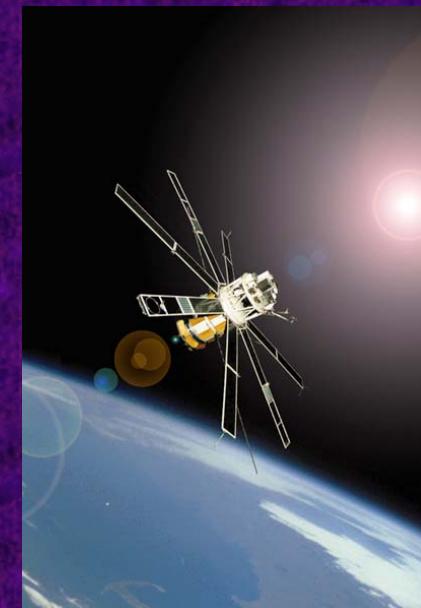
Sun



"Sun-Earth"
System

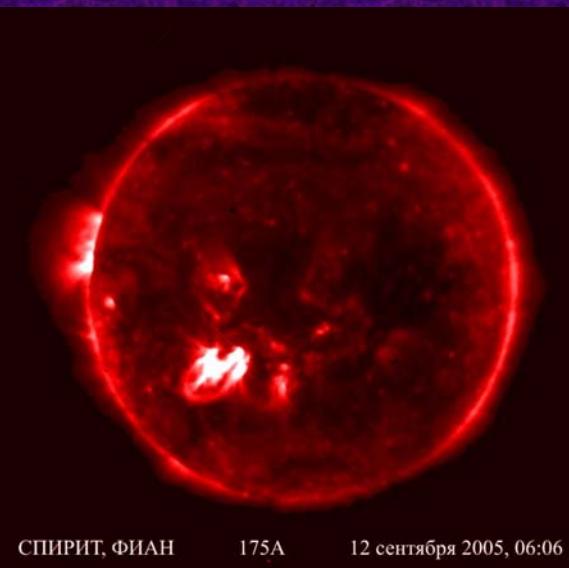
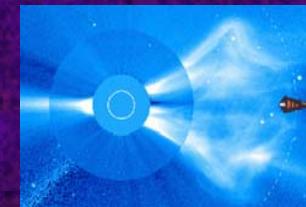
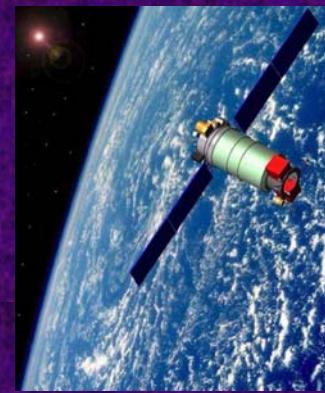
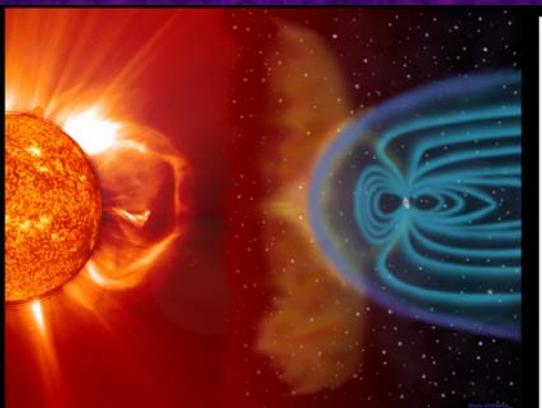


CORONAS-F
satellite



Space Research of the “Sun-Earth” System

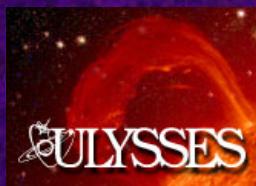
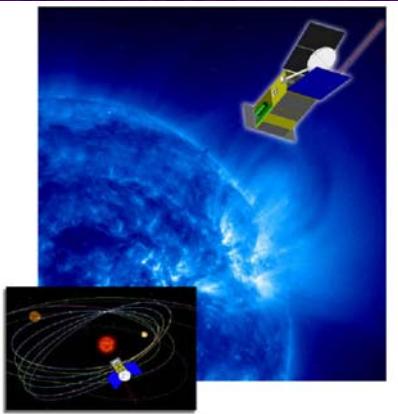
CORONAS-F



СПИРИТ, ФИАН

175A

12 сентября 2005, 06:06



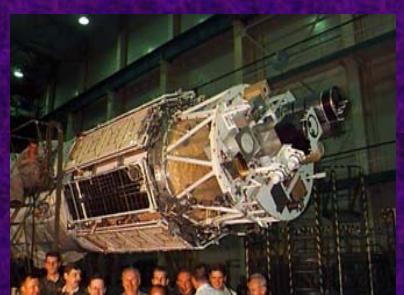
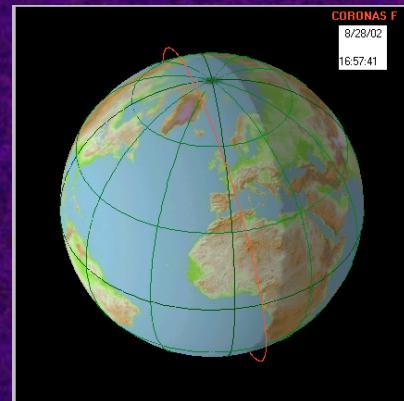
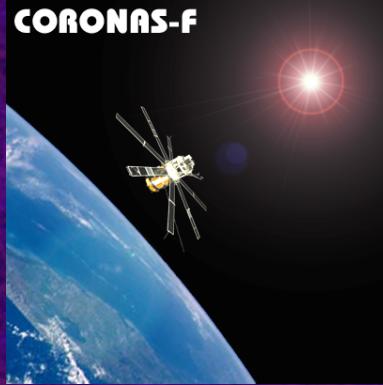
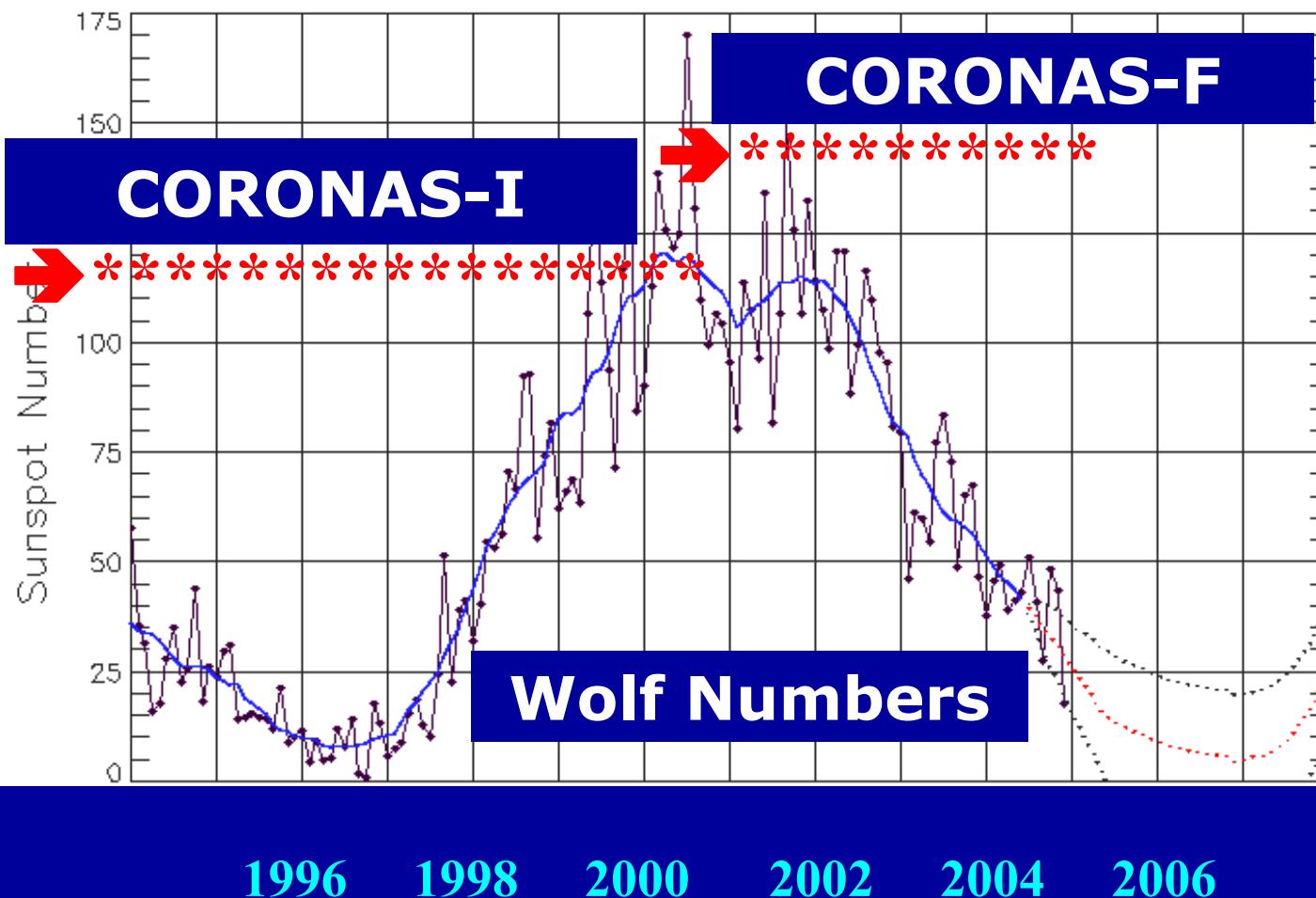
LWS Sentinels Mission



LWS Solar Dynamics Observatory Mission

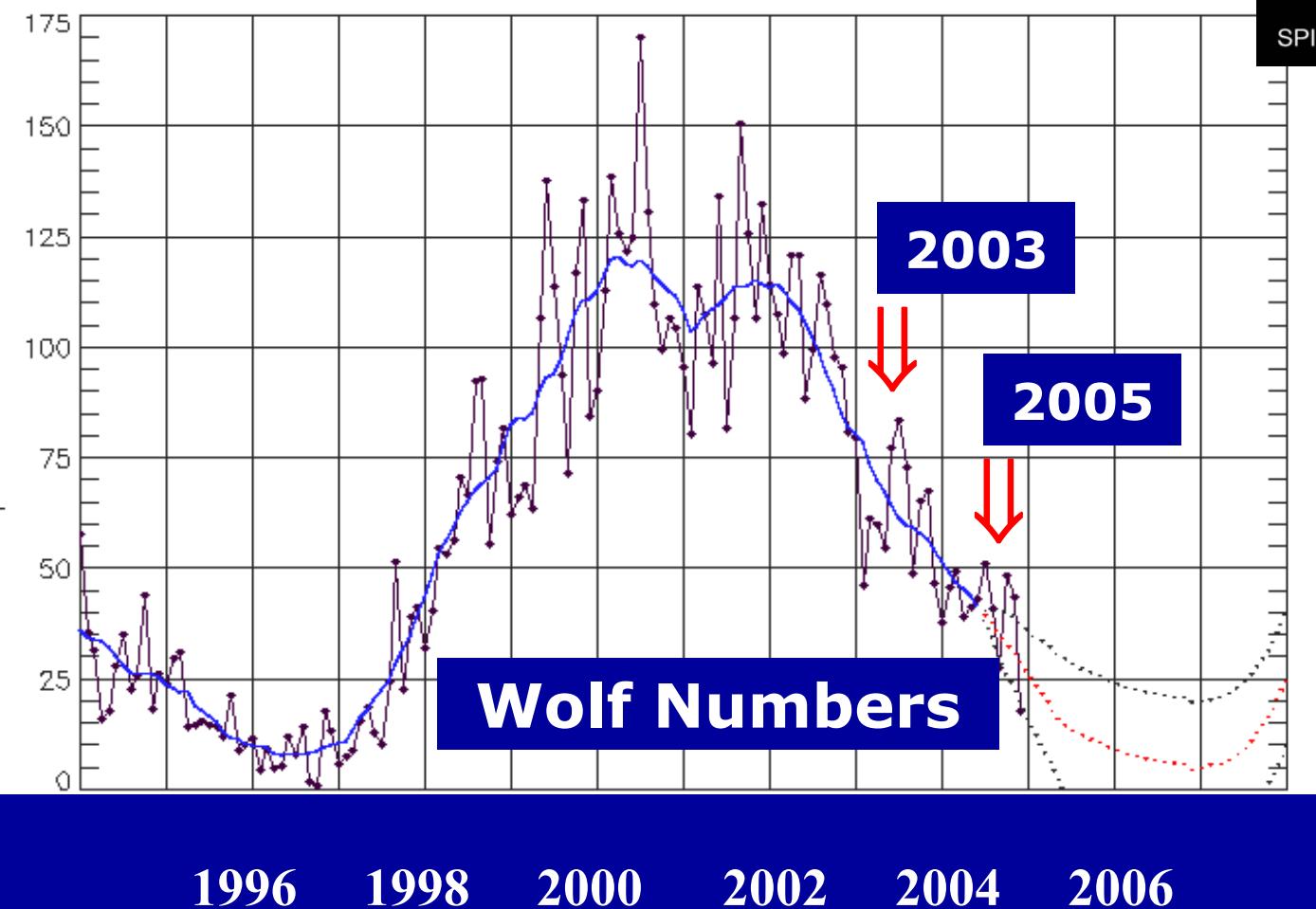


Observations of the Sun during 23th current solar cycle by CORONAS satellites

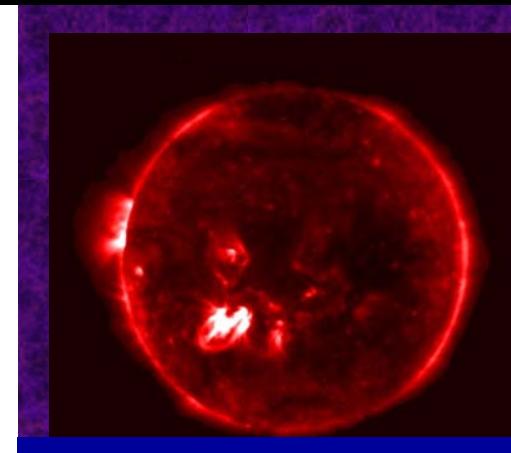


October-
November, 2003

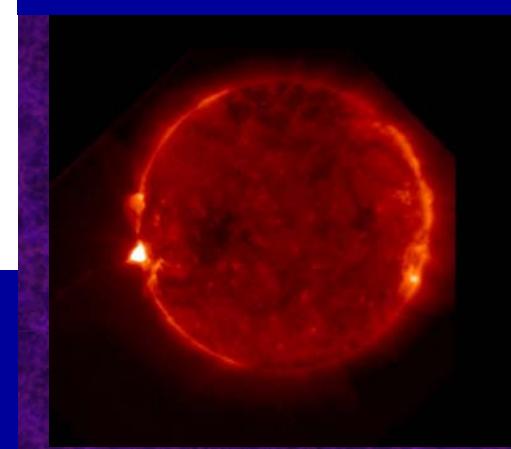
Extreme Events in “Sun-Earth” System

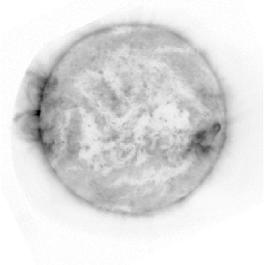
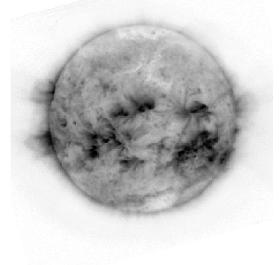


SPIRIT: HR2 175 Å



September, 2005

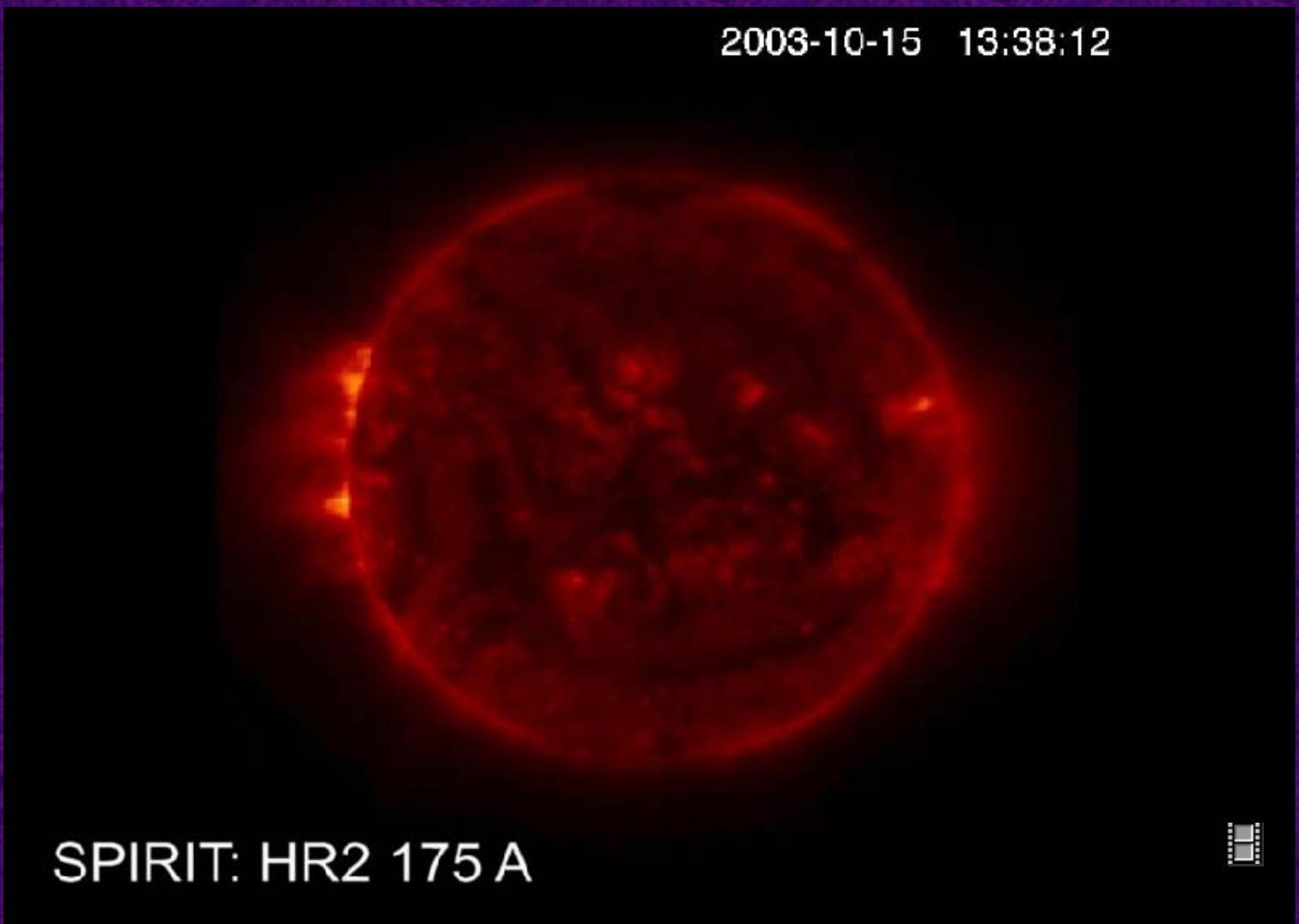




Extreme Solar Events

15 October-29 November 2003

2003-10-15 13:38:12



SPIRIT: HR2 175 A

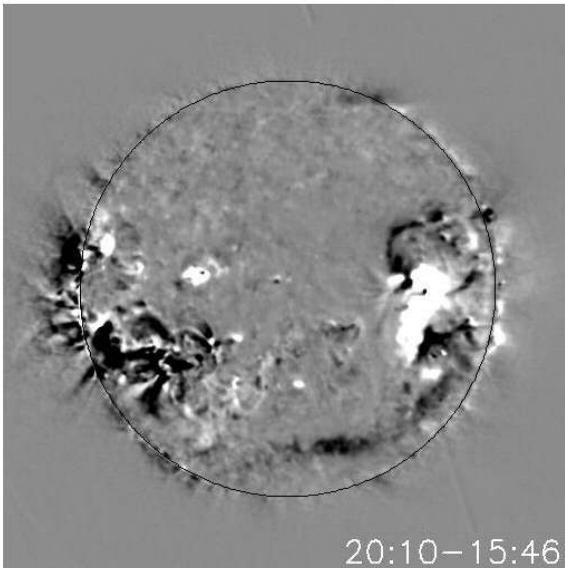


Large Solar Flares and Ejections in October 26, 2003

CORONAS-F and SOHO spacecrafts

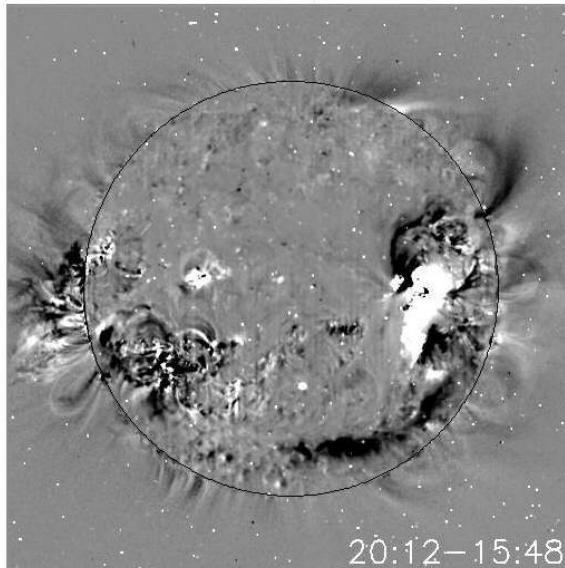
26 October 2003

CORONAS-F/SPIRIT, 175 Å

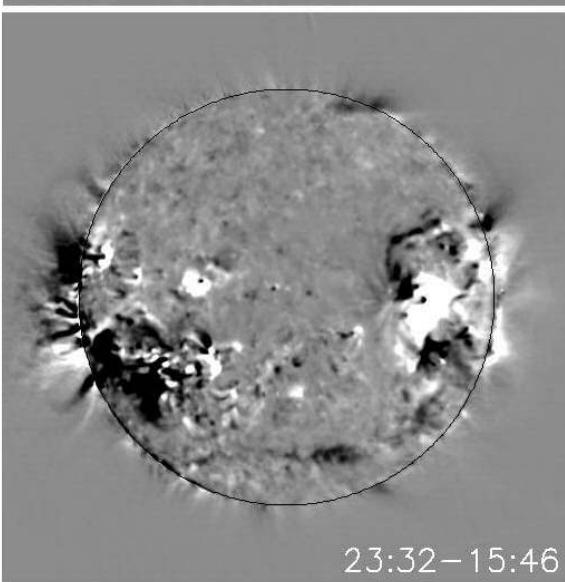


20:10–15:46

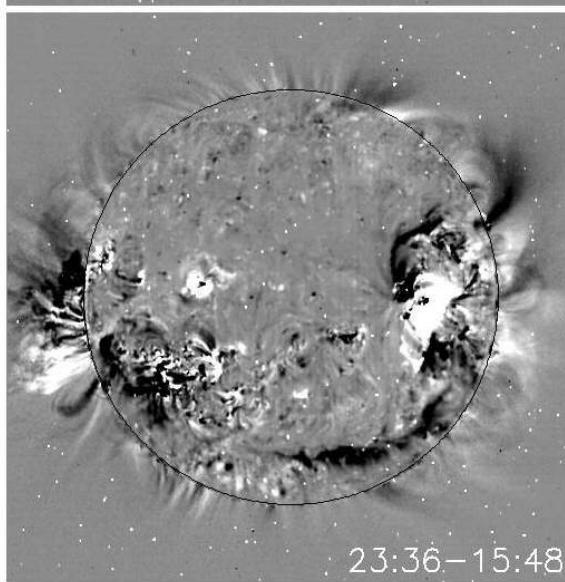
SOHO/EIT, 195 Å



20:12–15:48



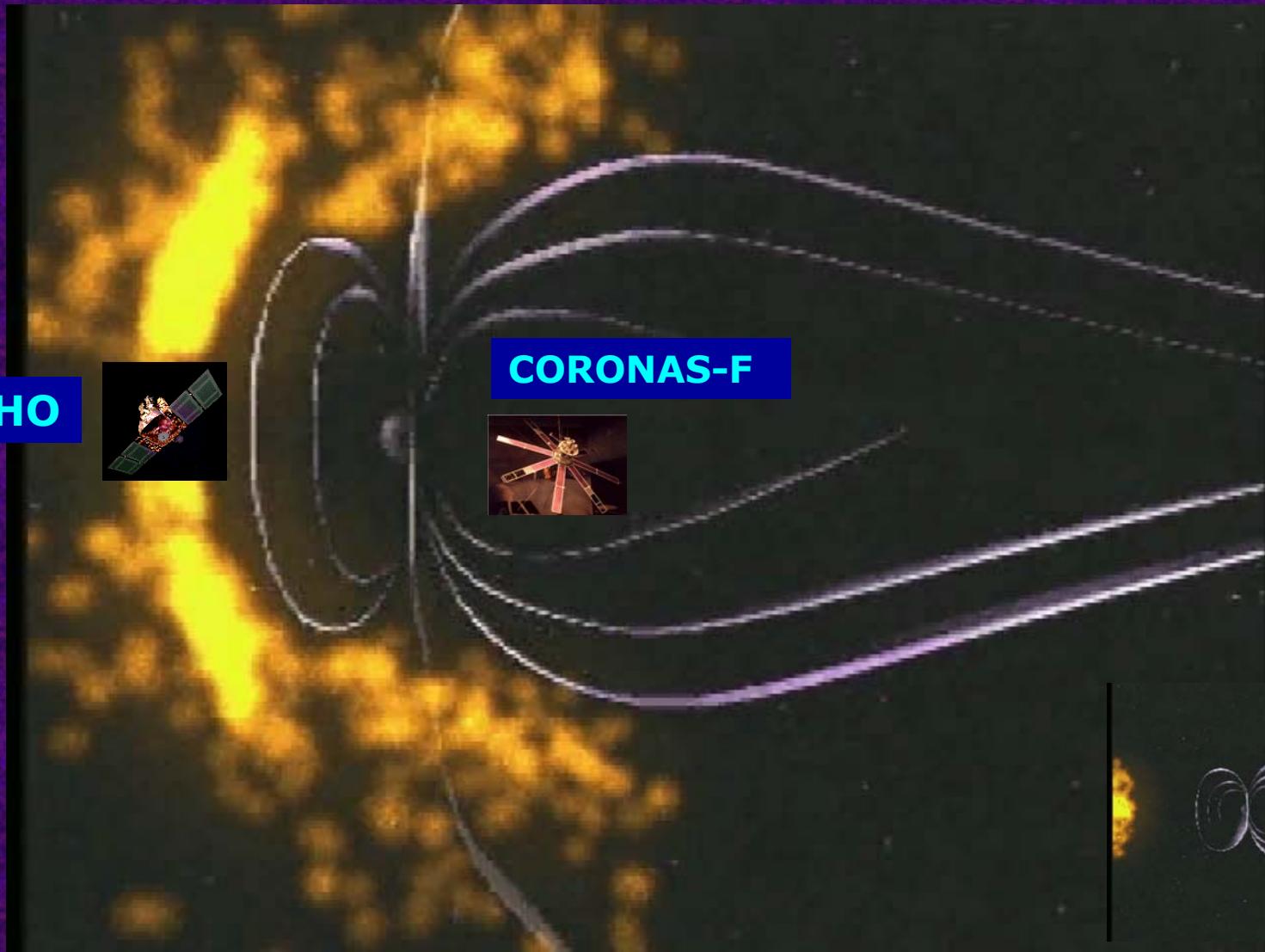
23:32–15:46



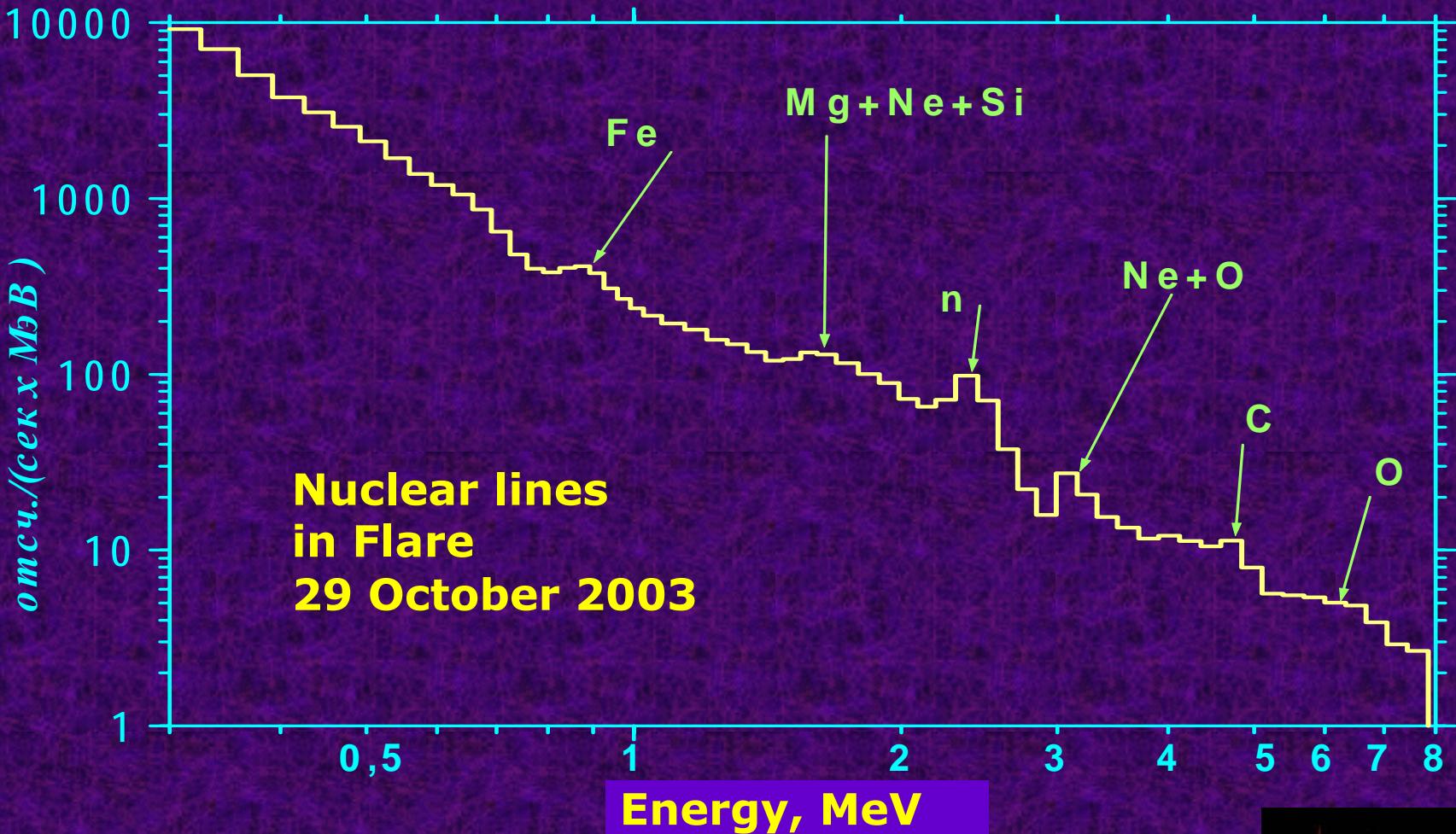
23:36–15:48

Magnetosphere of the Earth

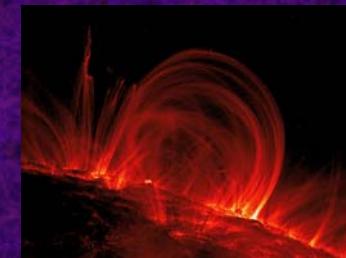
Magnetic shield



Nuclear Processes in Solar Flares



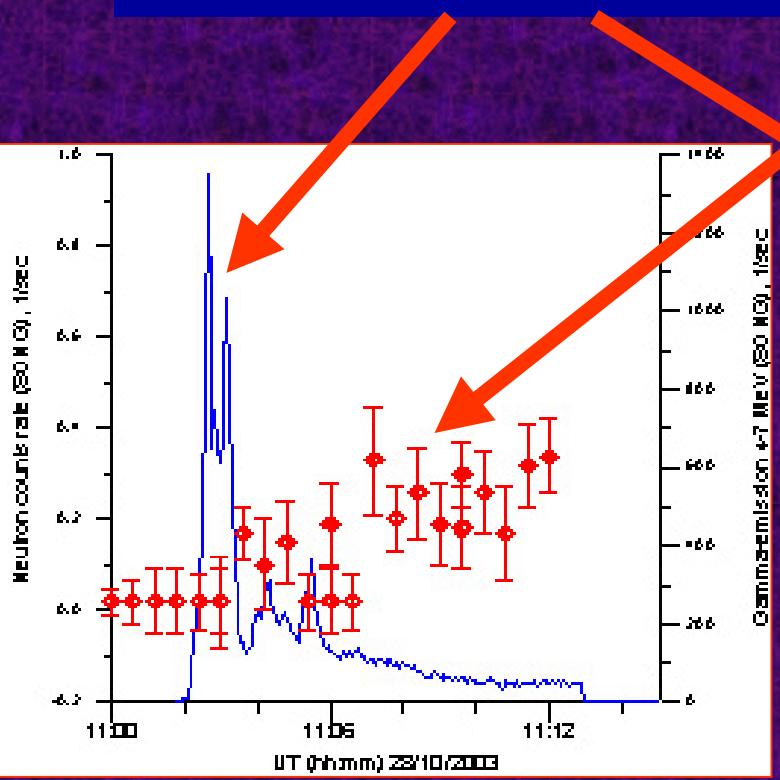
Five complexes of nuclear spectral lines:
 ^{56}Fe , $^{24}\text{Mg} + ^{20}\text{Ne} + ^{28}\text{Si}$, $^{20}\text{Ne} + ^{16}\text{O}$, ^{12}C , ^{16}O .



Caption neutron line in energy range 2,14-2,64 MeV.

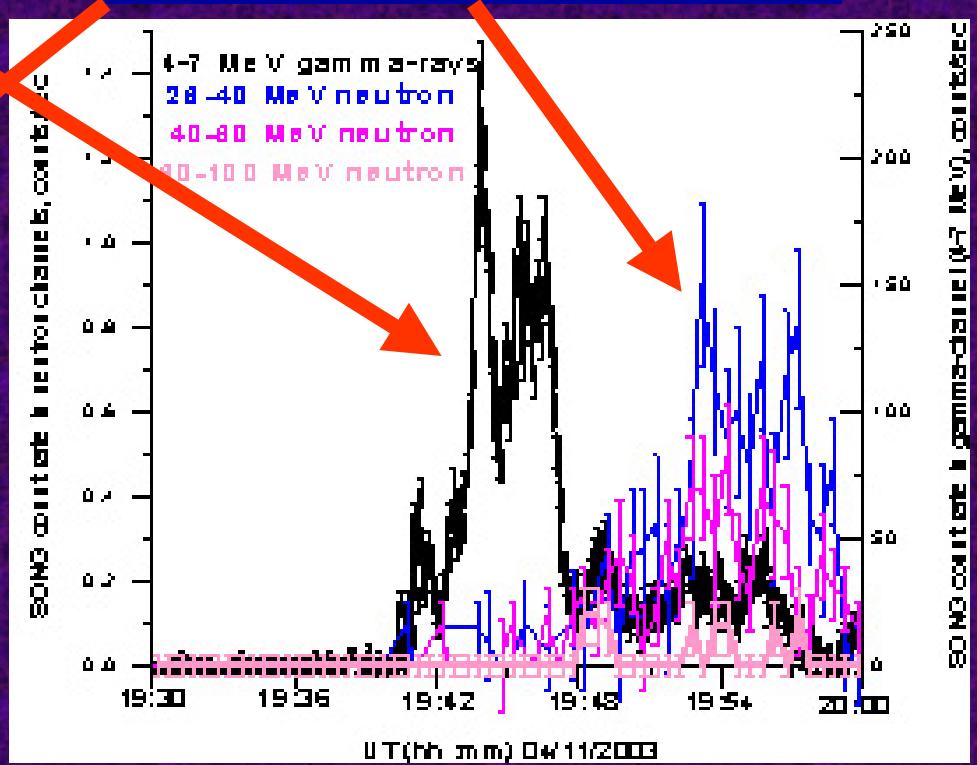
Solar Neutrons and γ -rays

Gamma emission
 $E = 4\text{-}7 \text{ MeV}$



Flare on 28 October 2003

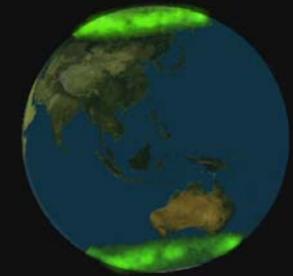
Neutrons
 $200 - 400 \text{ MeV}$



Flare on 4 November 2003

CORONAS-F

Solar Energetic Particle Penetration into Magnetosphere



Solar energetic particles



The boundary of
solar energetic
particle
penetration into
Magnetosphere

CORONAS-F
Orbit



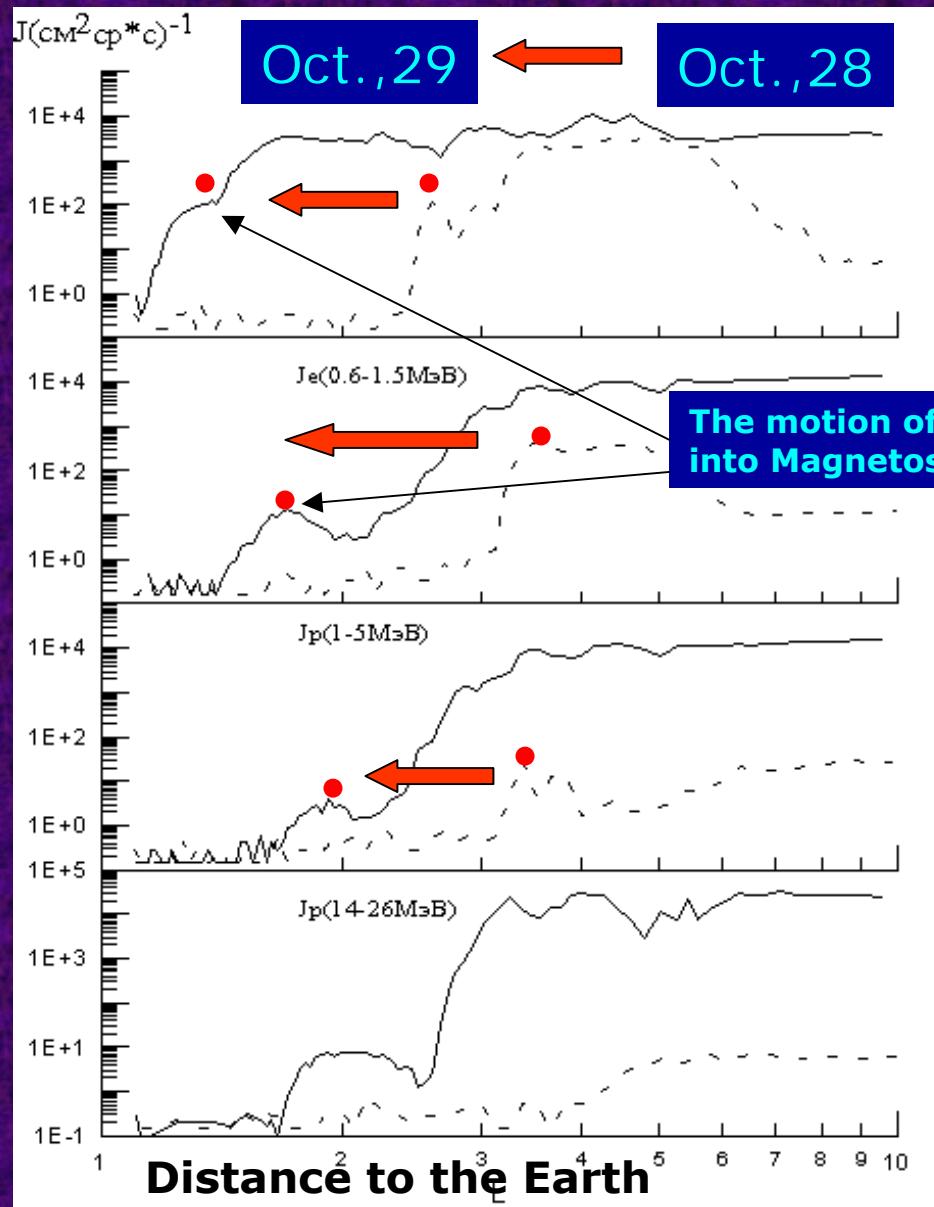
Solar energetic particles

Earth's Van Allen Belts
(Electrons)

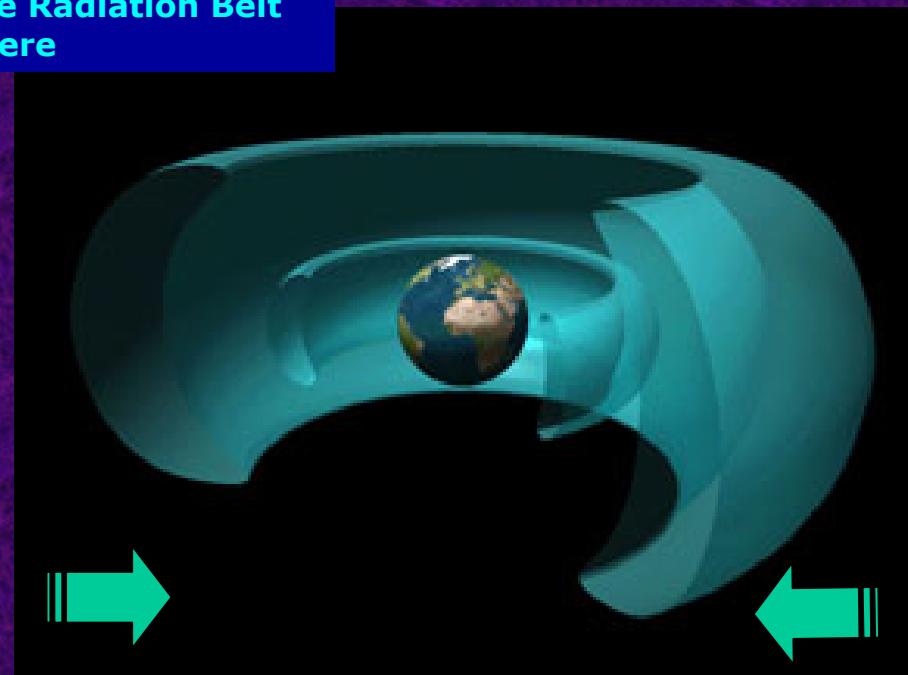
(Interstellar Matter)

CORONAS-F

Radiation environment in near Earth Space



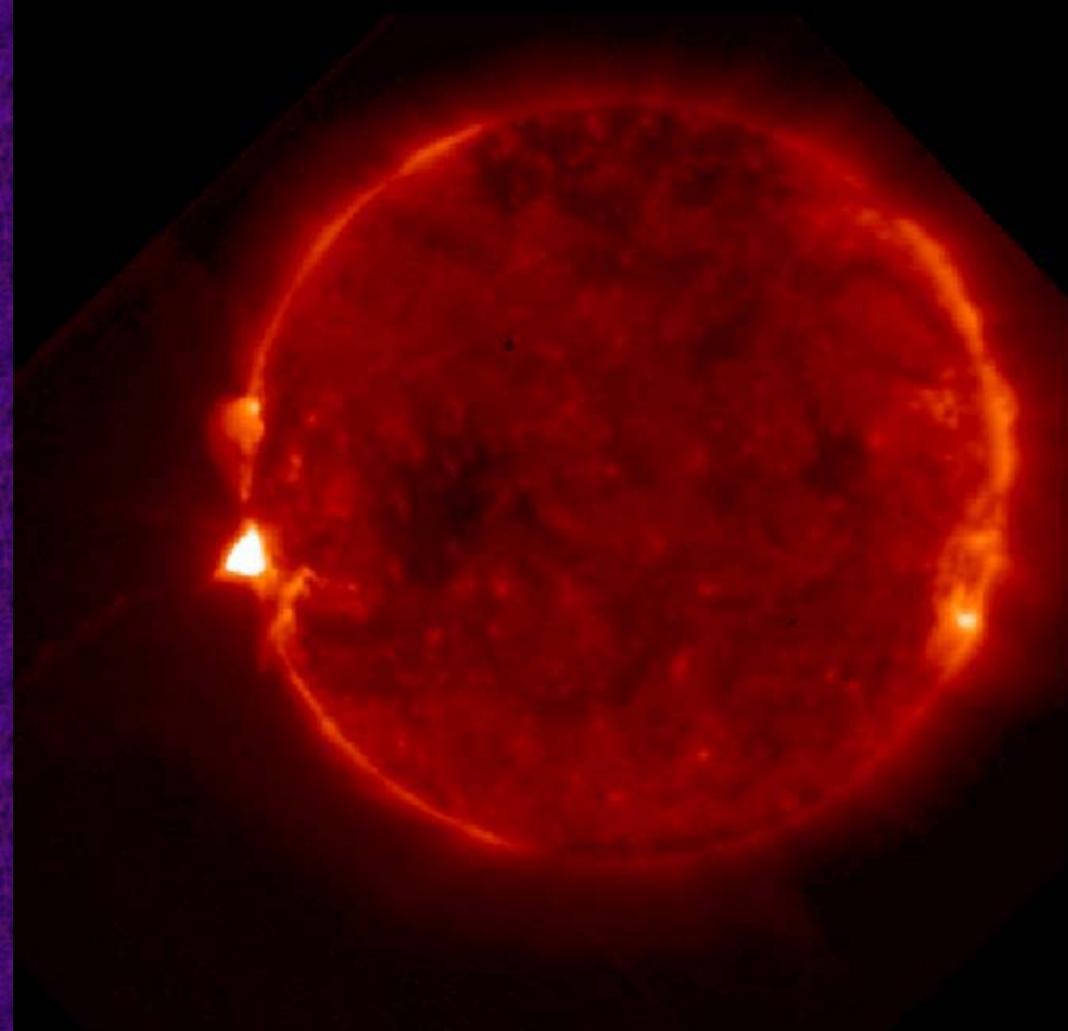
Electron Radiation Belts



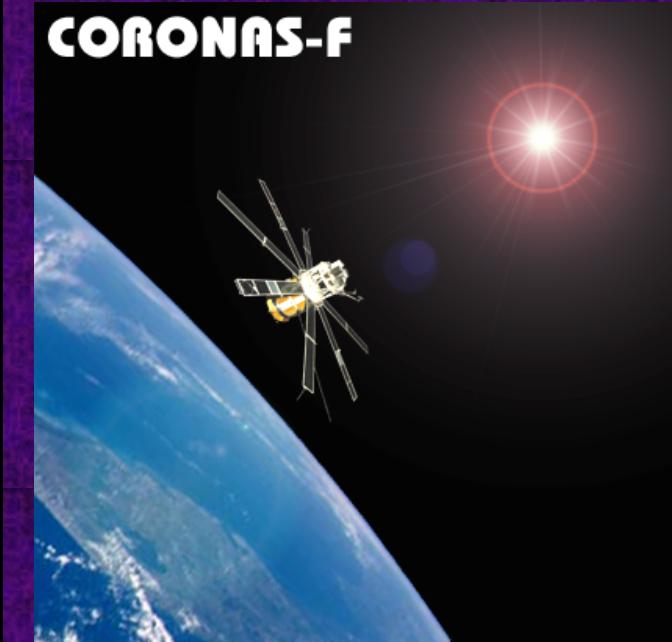
Extreme Solar Events

September 2005 (Solar Flare X17.1)

SPIRIT HR2 175 Å 2005-09-07 18:18:17

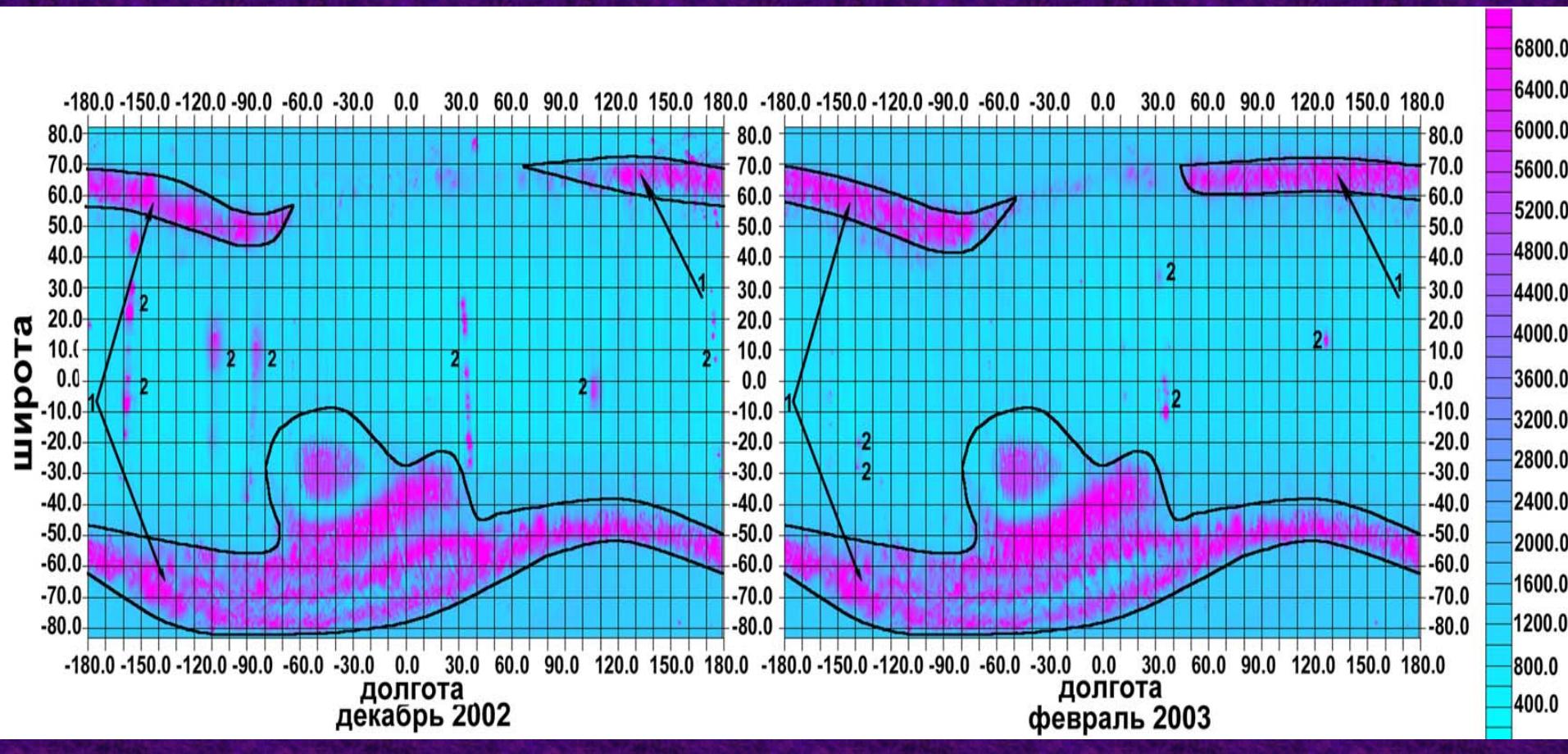
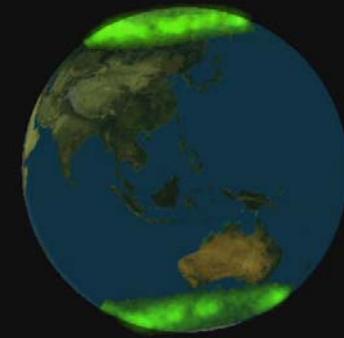


CORONAS-F



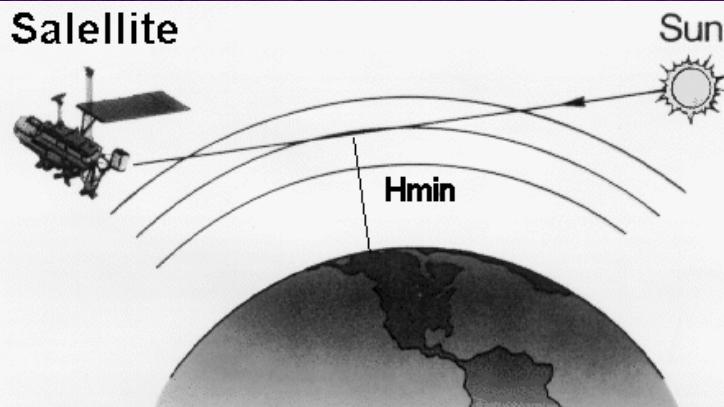
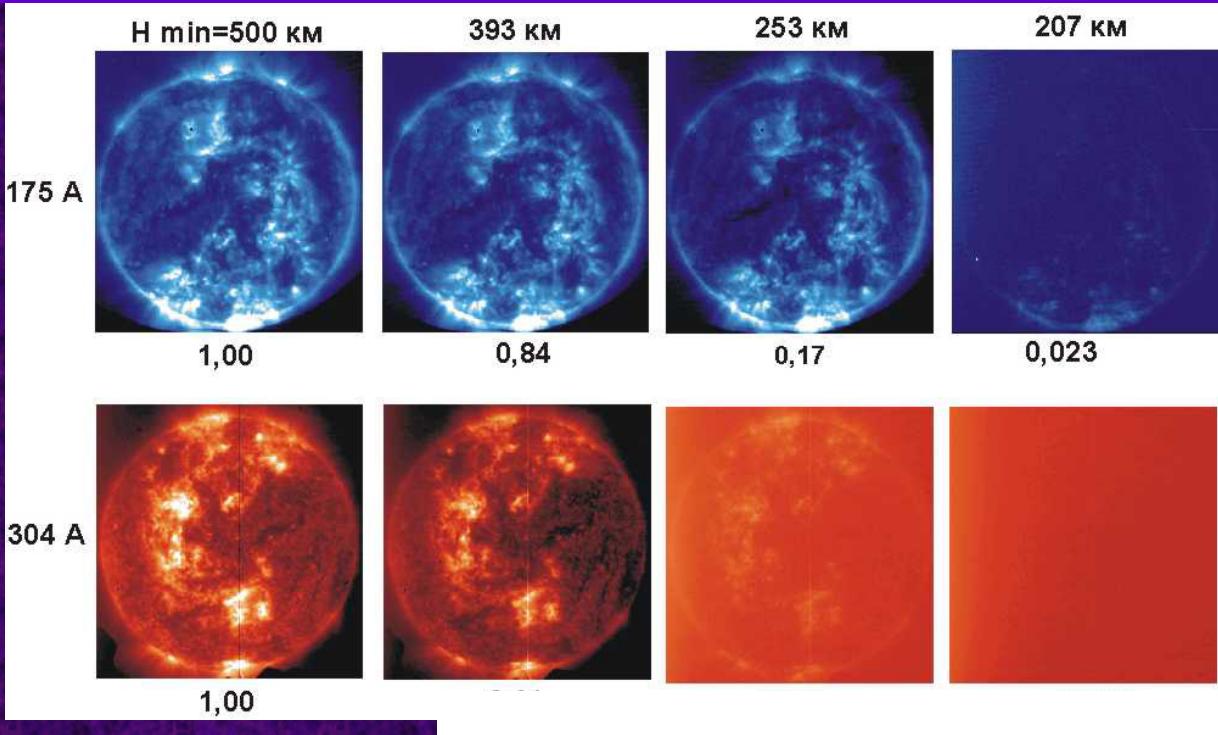
CORONAS-F

Located precipitations of
energetic particles from the
magnetosphere into ionosphere

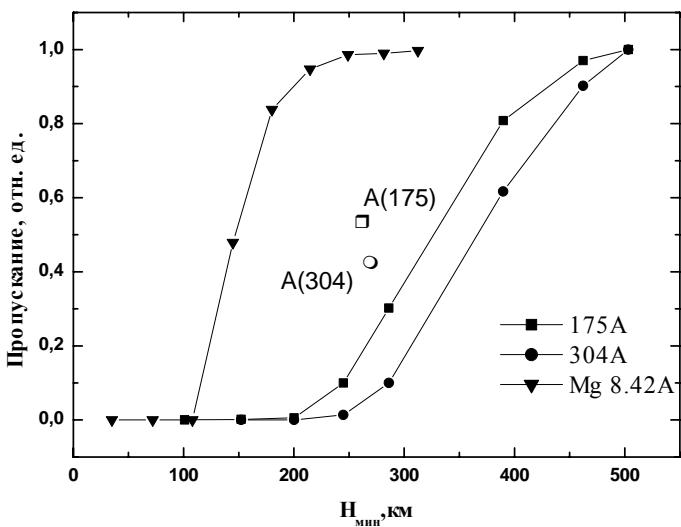


Upper atmosphere of the Earth

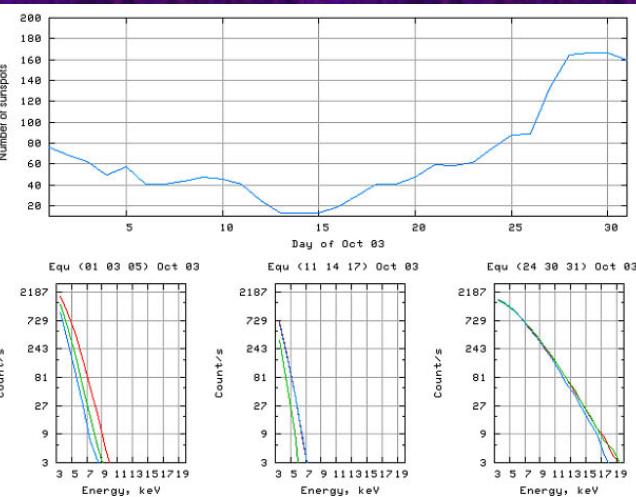
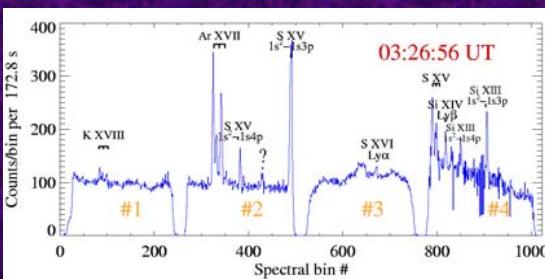
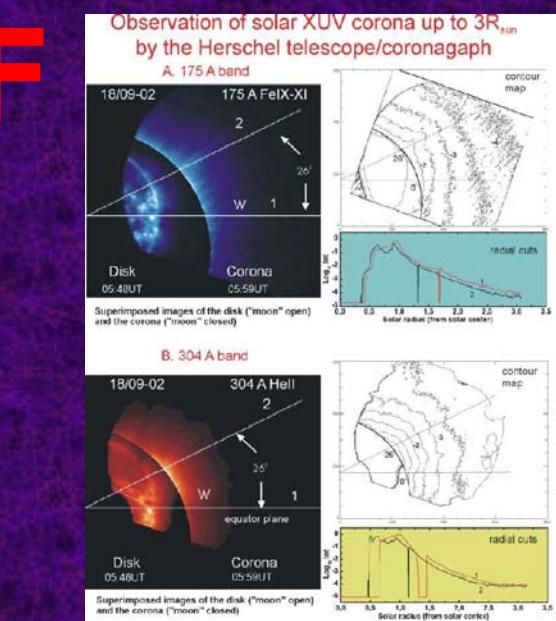
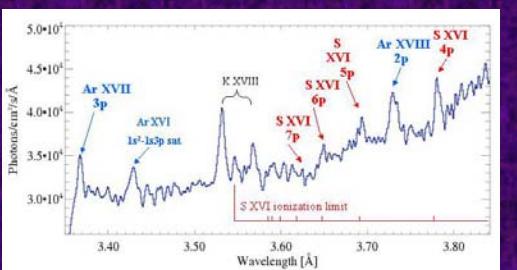
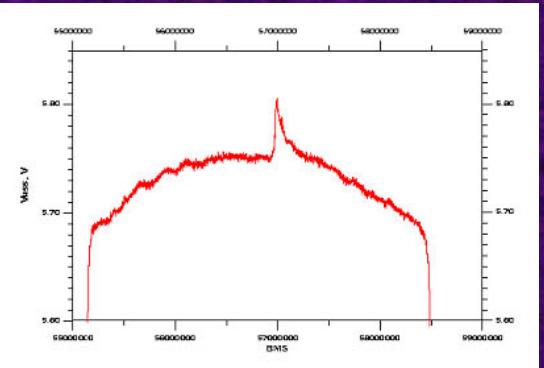
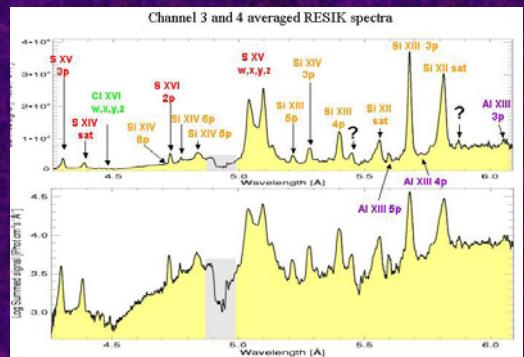
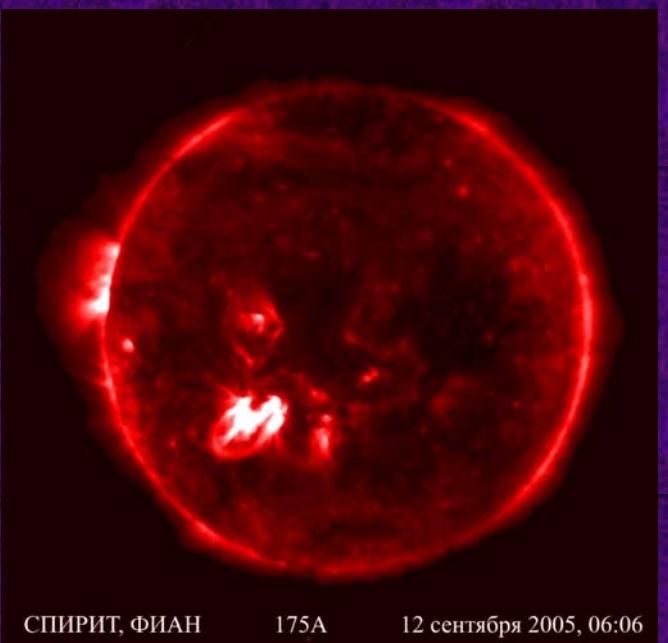
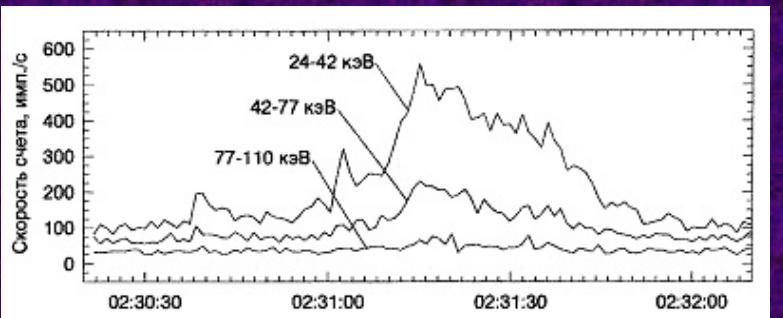
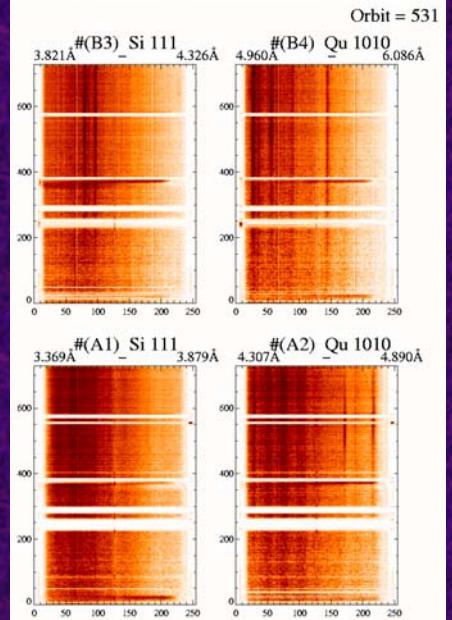
X-Ray transparency of the Earth atmosphere



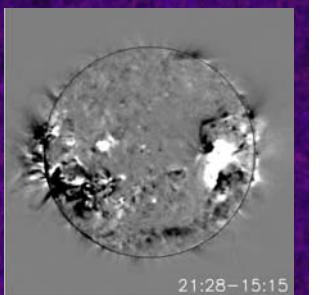
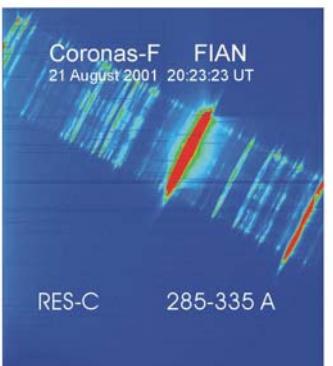
OCCULTATION VIEWING GEOMETRY



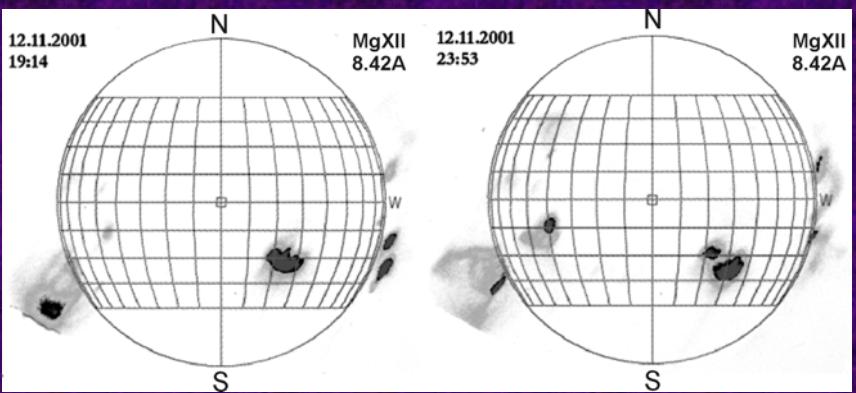
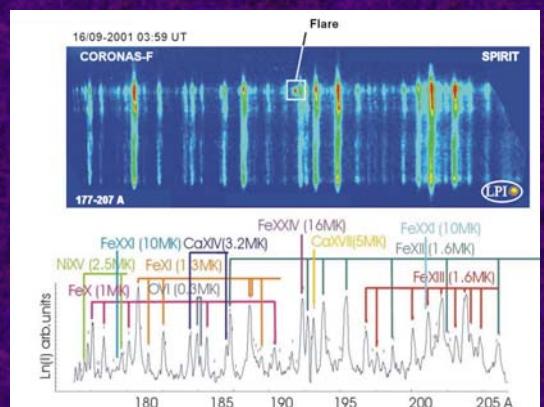
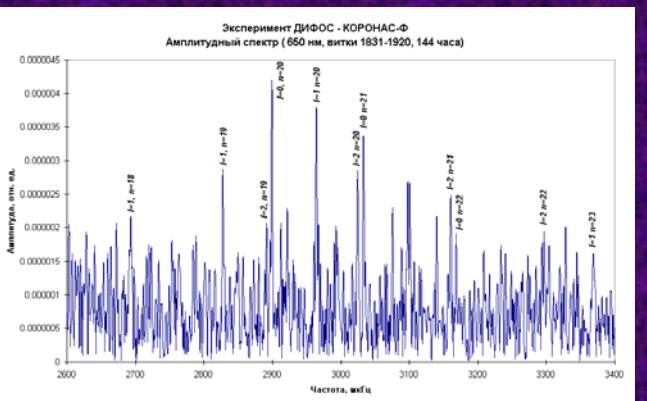
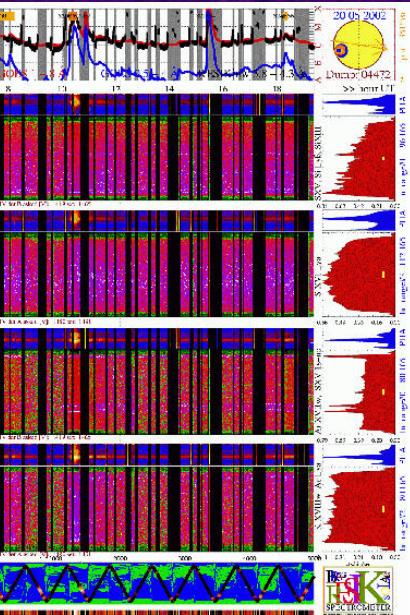
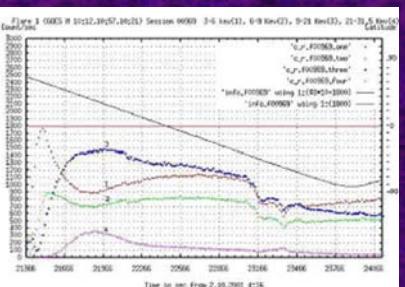
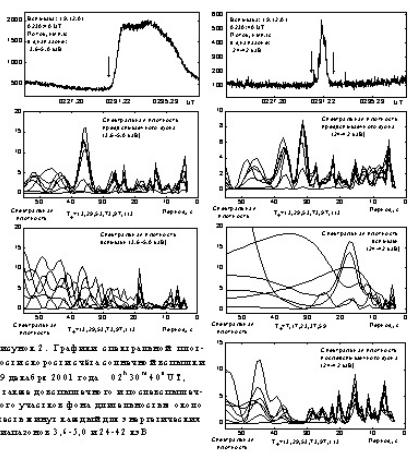
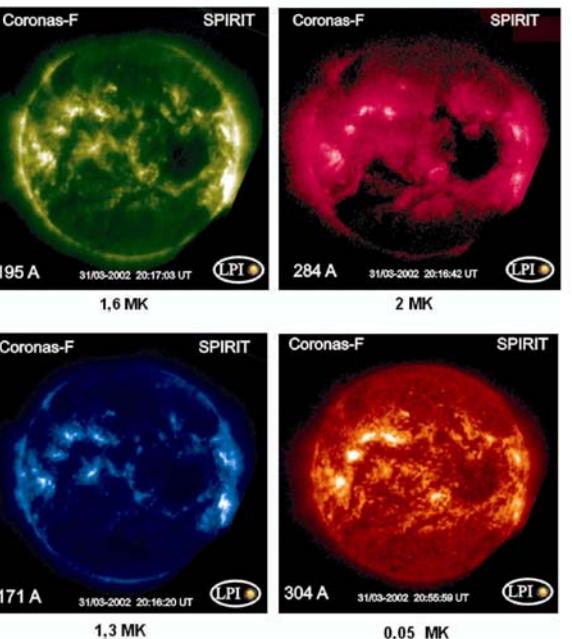
CORONAS-F



CORONAS-F



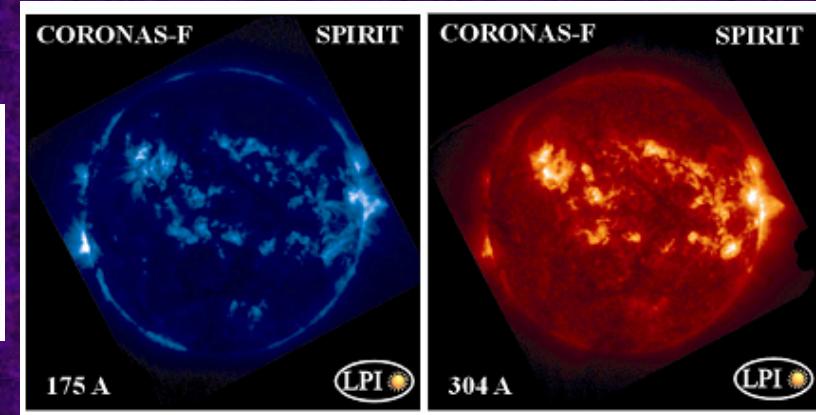
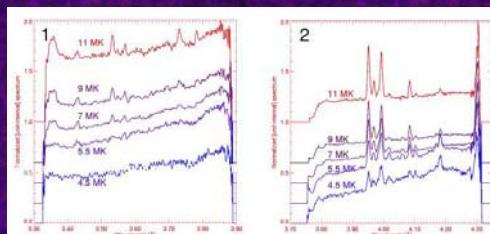
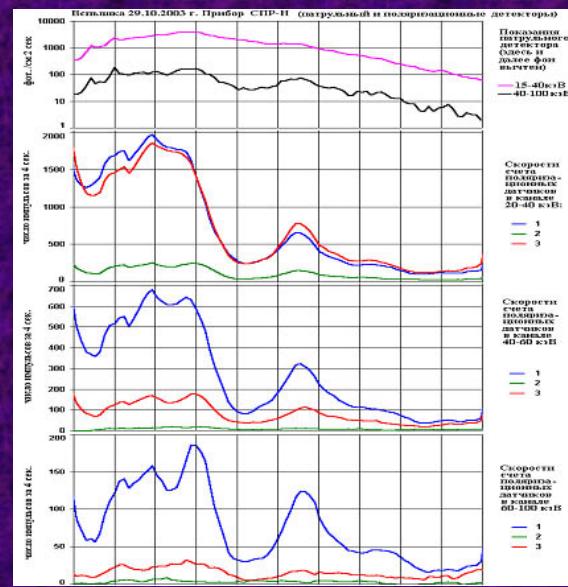
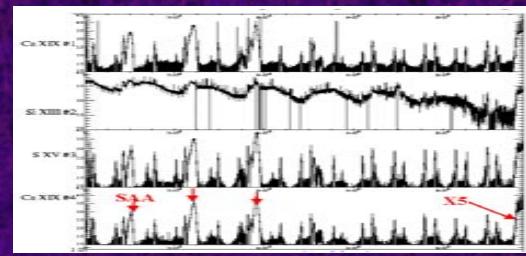
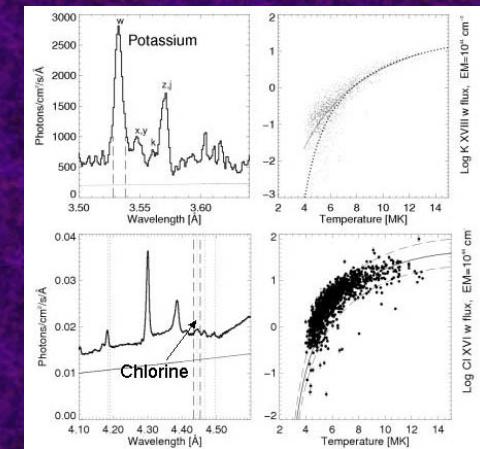
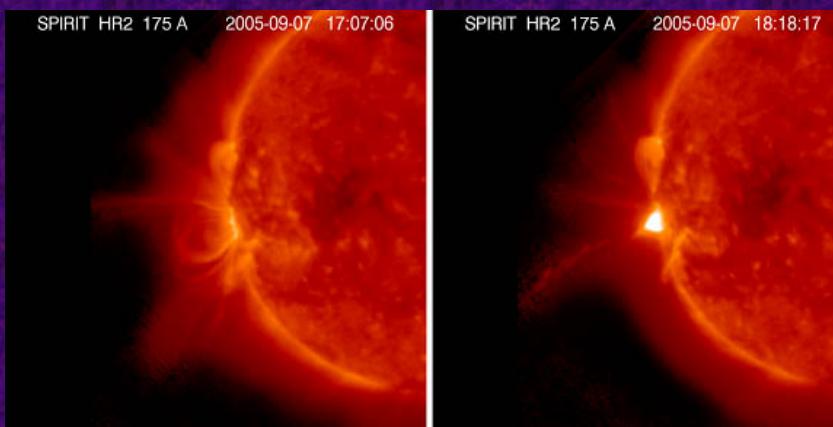
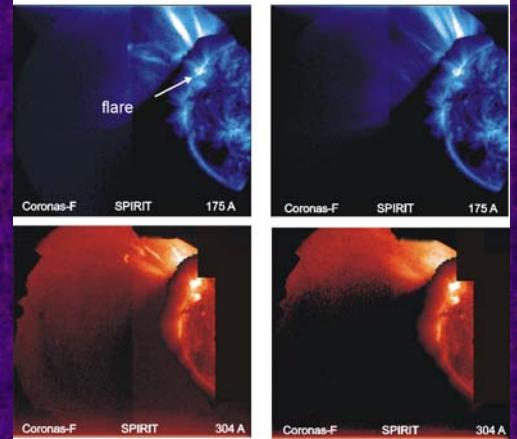
XUV solar images in 171, 195, 284 and 304 Å spectral bands
of the SPIRIT Ritchey-Chretien telescope



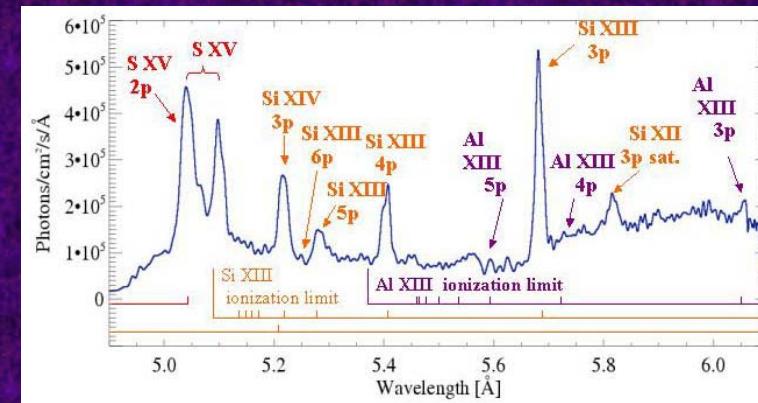
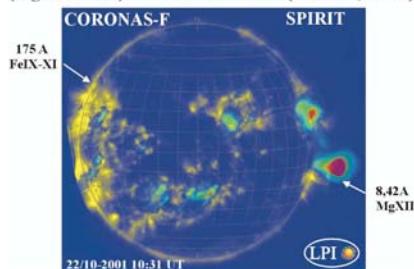
08/12-01 07:24:25 UT

08/12-01 09:03:25 UT

CORONAS-F



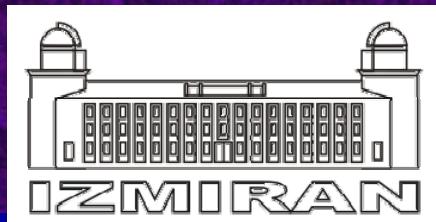
Superposition of full Sun images in 10 MK band (MgXII 8.42 Å) and in 1.6 MK band (FeIX-XI, 175 Å)





RUSSIAN ACADEMY OF
SCIENCES

CORONAS-F Cooperation



coronas.izmiran.ru



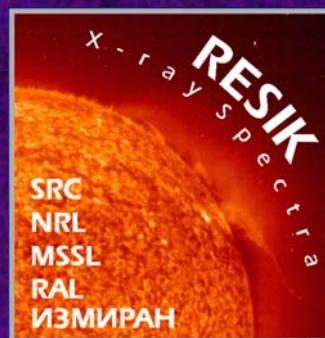
Научно-Исследовательский Институт
Ядерной Физики имени Д.В. Скobelевына

Московский Государственный Университет им. М.В. Ломоносова

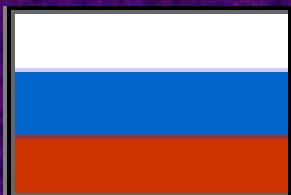
LPI



МОСКОВСКИЙ ИНЖЕНЕРНО-ФИЗИЧЕСКИЙ ИНСТИТУТ
(ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ)



ИФИ



POLISH
ACADEMY
OF SCIENCES
SPACE
RESEARCH
CENTRE



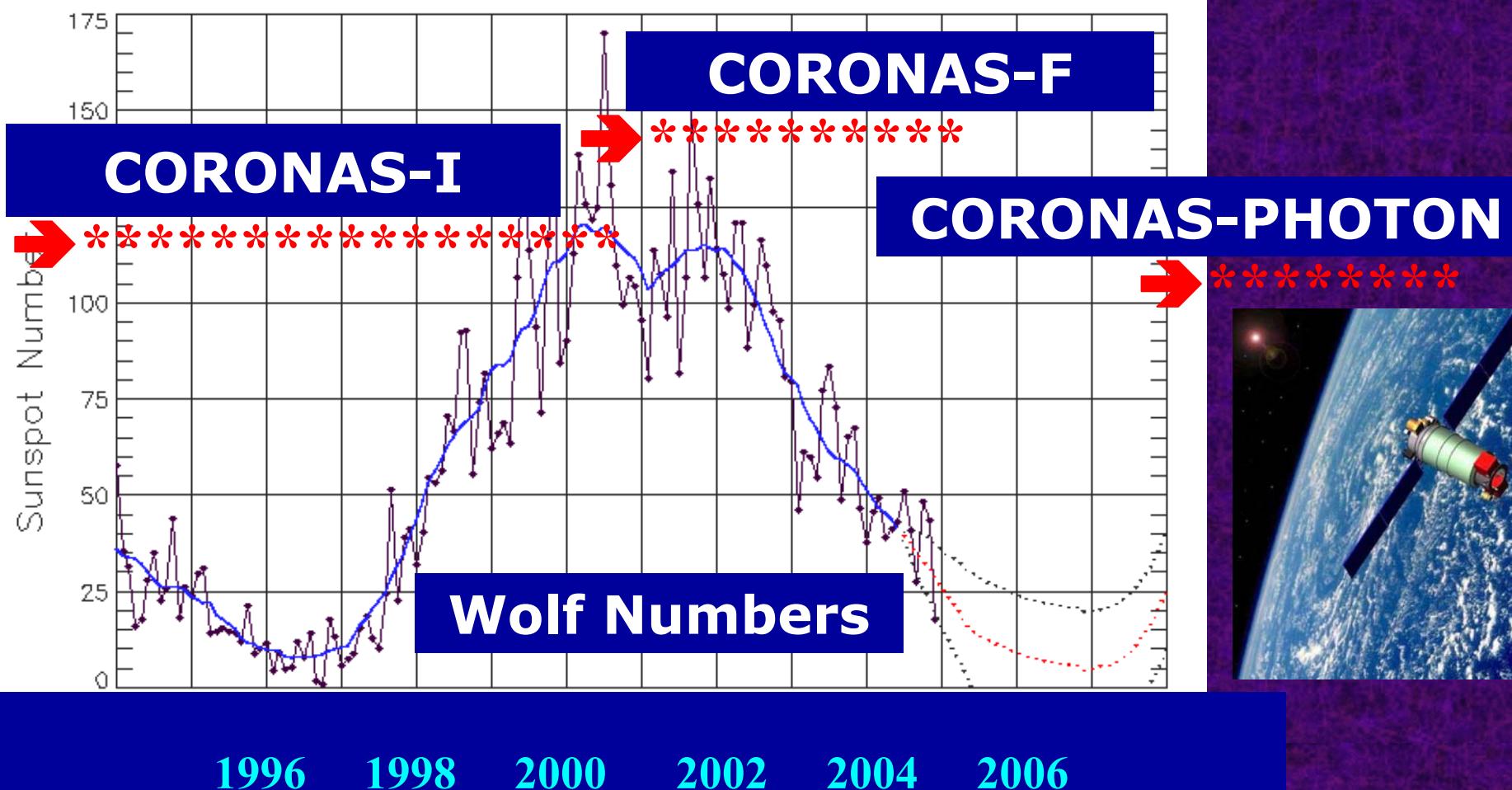
BAG
RSK
SPECTROMETER
SOLAR

SYLWESTER CULHANE, PHILLIPS, ORAEVSKY, KORDYLEWSKI,
BENILET BROWN, WHITFIELD, AND GACKOWIAKSI, (ZEBROWSKI,
STEFANOW, KAFANASZEW, LUSZ, STARAKOWSKI, BAKALA, STANCZYK, CZERNIAK)



Observations of the Sun during 23th current solar cycle by CORONAS satellites

CORONAS-F



INTERHELIOPROBE

Lavochkin Association

FLIGHT TO A LOW - PERIHELION ORBIT

Start from the Earth

Multiple Venus Flight-by

