











Preconditions for low cost android based positioning related App's

Needed accuracy

Ground based augmentation systems

Bidirectional data exchange

DGNSS based service

SBAS Services

Internal GNSS Chip

External L1 GNSS OEM Board

Data processing options

Android TAB

~ 1m

not obligatory

not obligatory

not obligatory

obligatory

obligatory or

obligatory

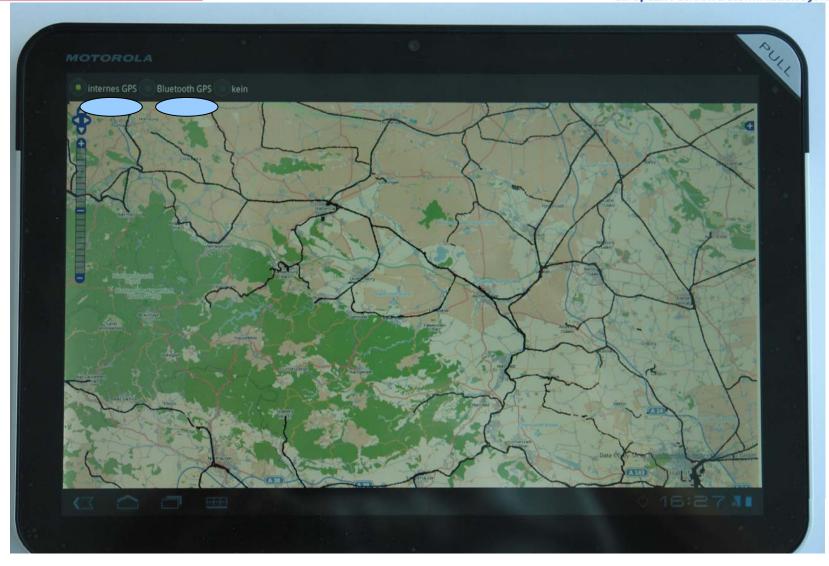
Low computer power

dual core



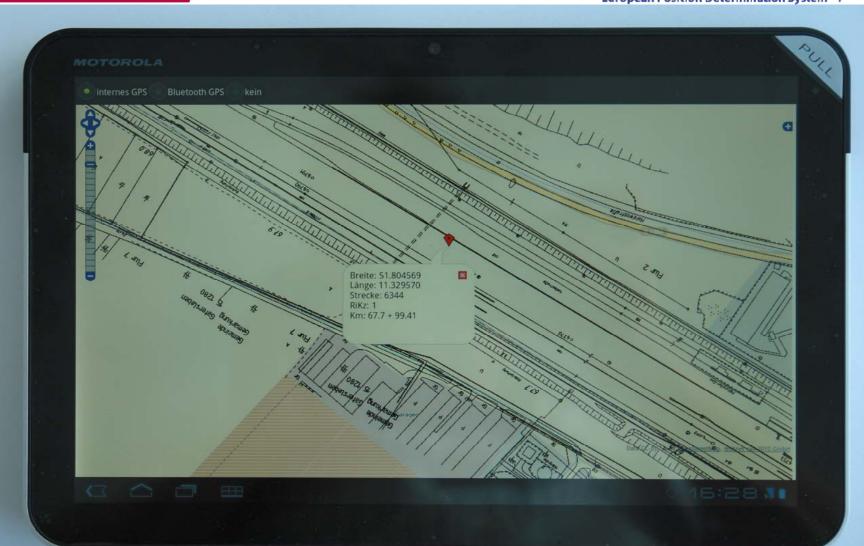


European Position Determination System













Preconditions for high end GNSS based applications

Ground based augmentation systems

- Bidirectional data exchange
- DGNSS based service corrections
- •Data processing options high up to high end computers





Scanning complex





Preliminary Work

Development of an **navigation conformal** GIS data set

Extend this to an ERIN - Environmental Resources Information Network – Transportation , Energy... scalable

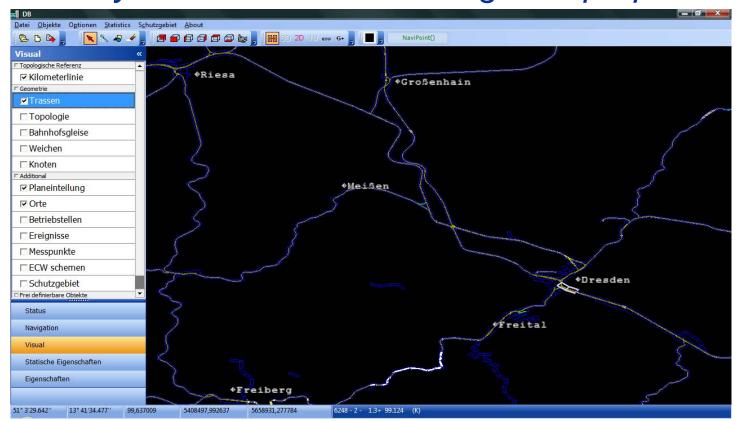
Prepare the android device for data synchronization and upload the data of interest on board

Patch based technology for solving the data amount problem on board





Integrity of the railway navigation database ambiguity free reference system definition for navigation propose ref. fr.



51° 3'29.642"

13° 41'34.477"

99,637009

5408497,992637

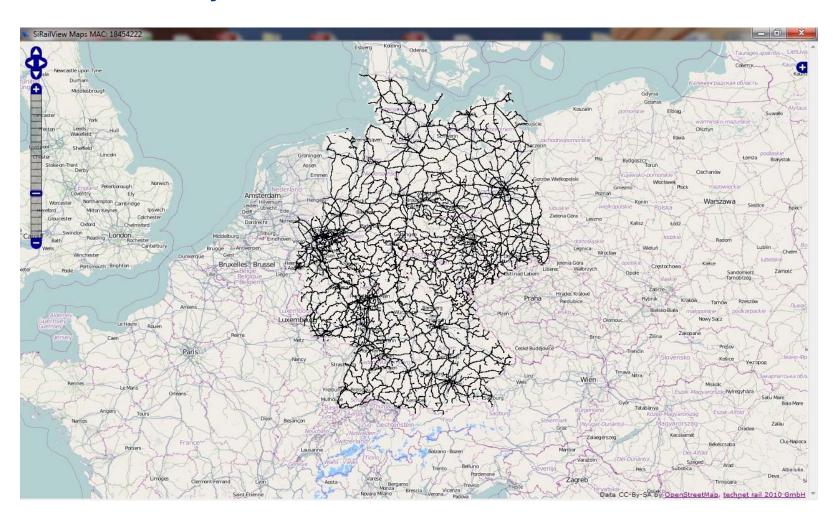
5658931,277784

6248 - 2 - 1.3+ 99.124 (K)





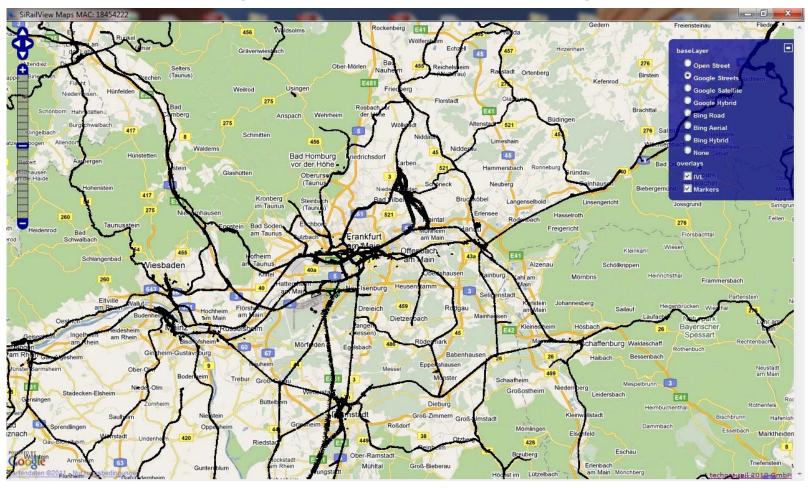
German railway network and attributive Oracle database







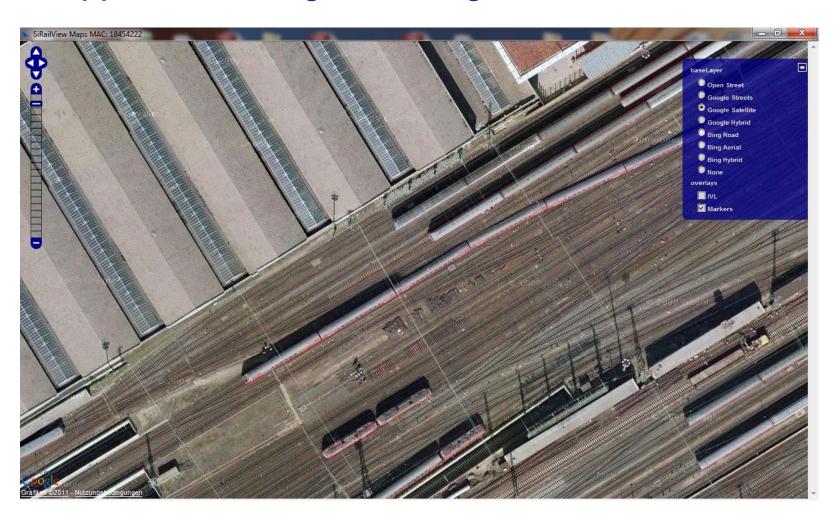
Corridors with high precision positioning







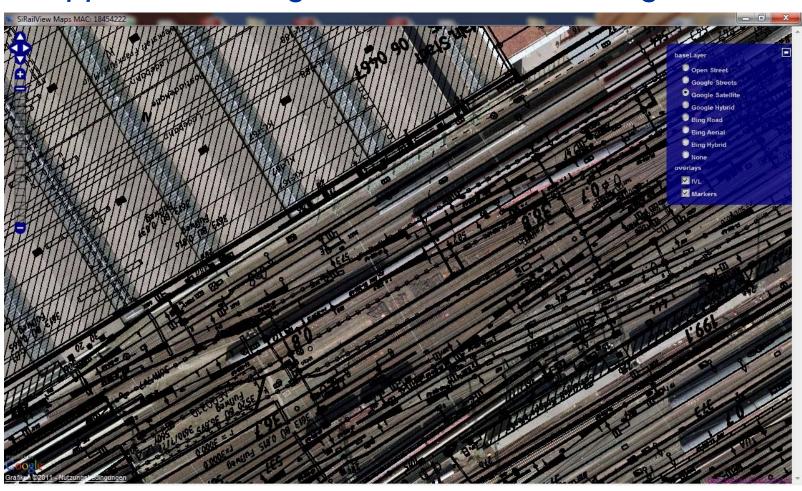
Web Application using Geo-images



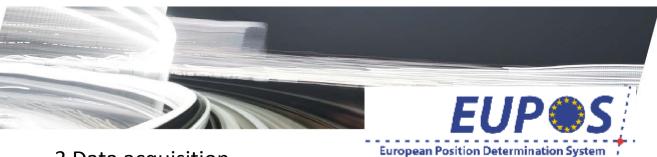




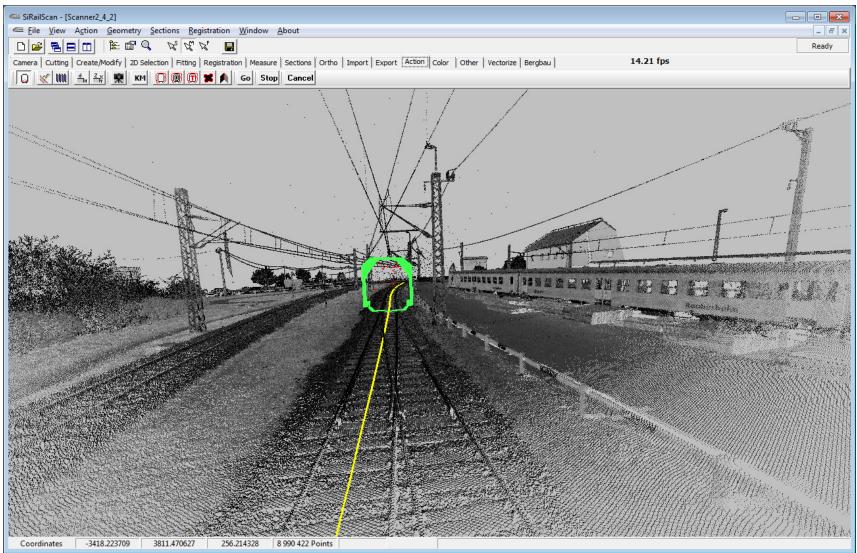
Web Application using harmonized Geo-images







3 Data acquisition







Off line "bad conditions" - we are in the Gobi region Mongolia – most active grooving mining exploration area in the World

No bidirectional connection -> loosing the transportation layer for RTCM → no corrections!

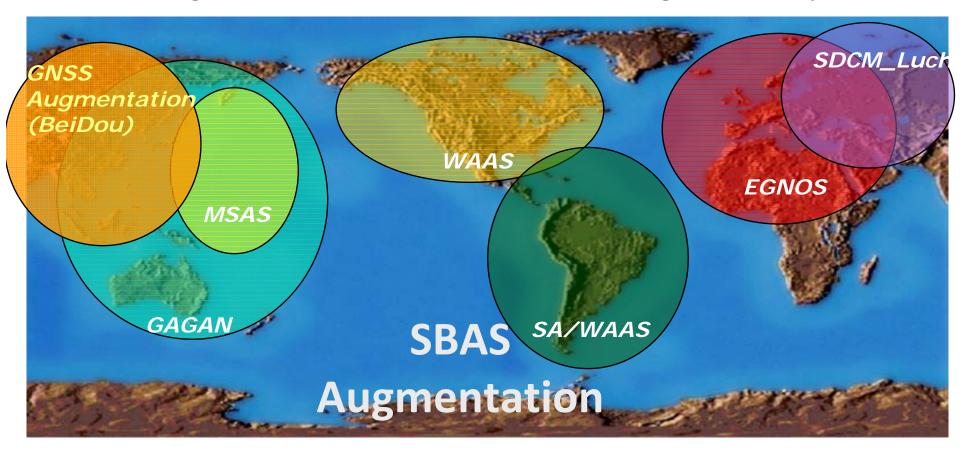
No GSM/GPRS – no web application → empty PAD screen







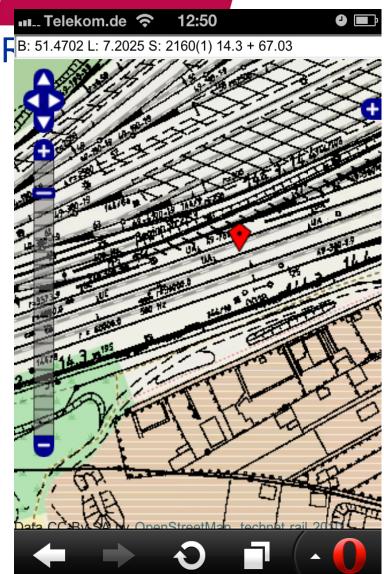
Wide range differential services(Satellite Based Augmentation System:

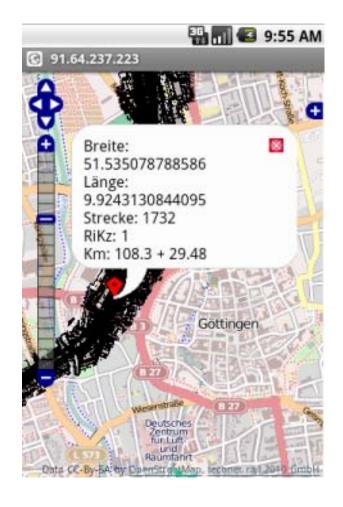


СДКМ система дифференциальной коррекции и мониторинга





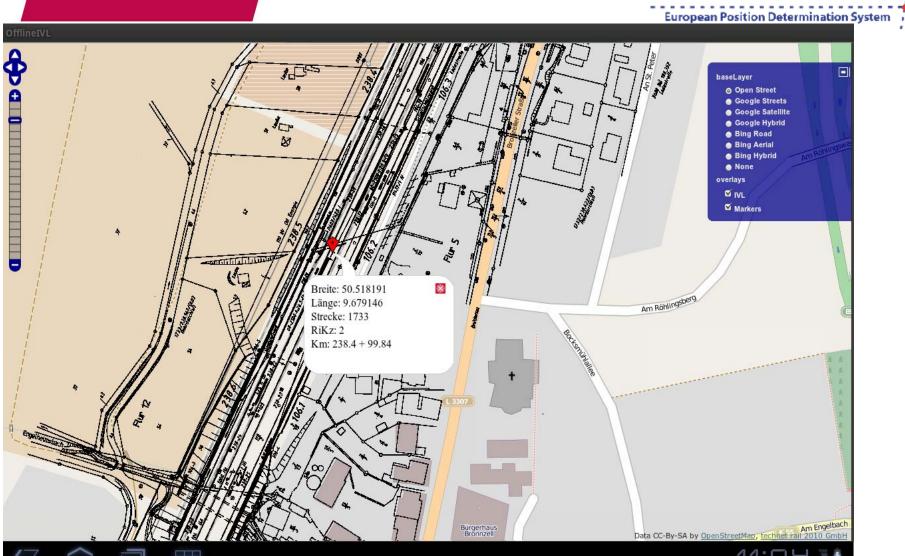














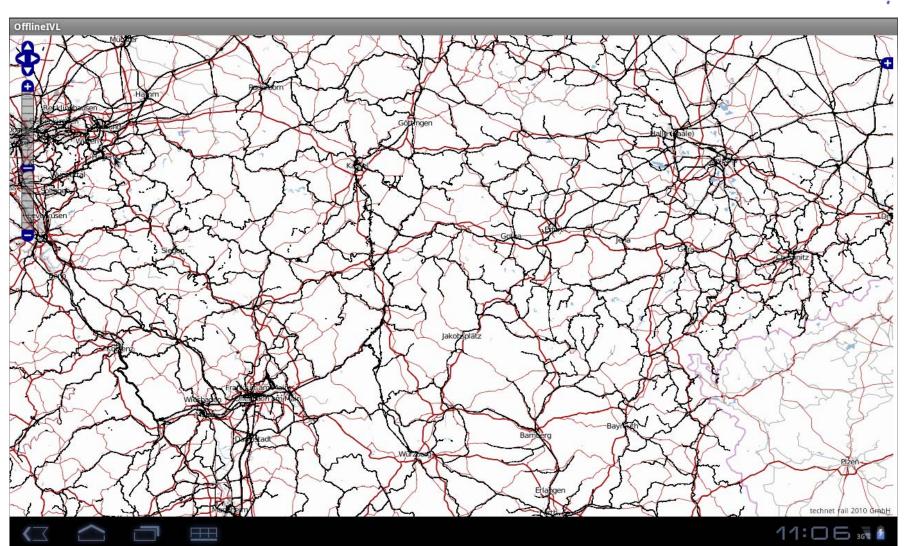


European Position Determination System





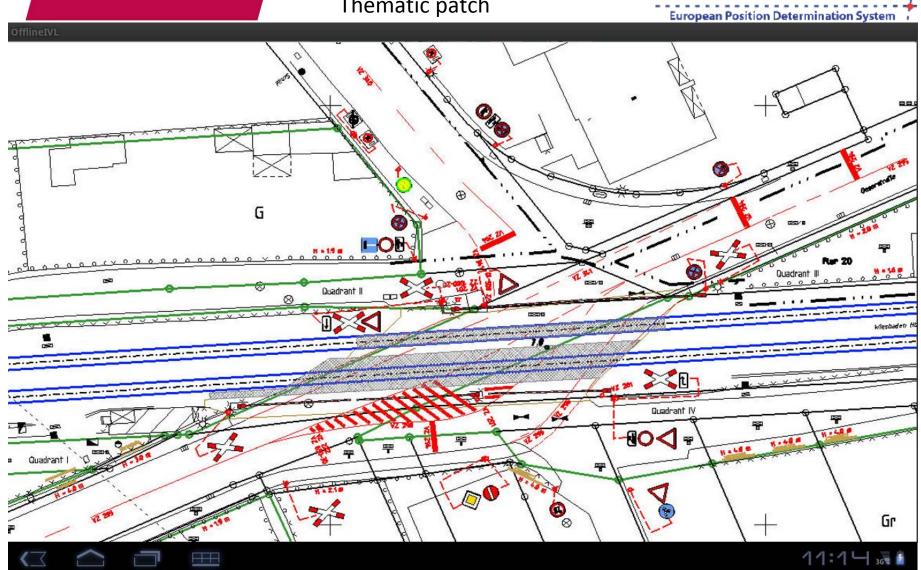






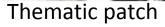


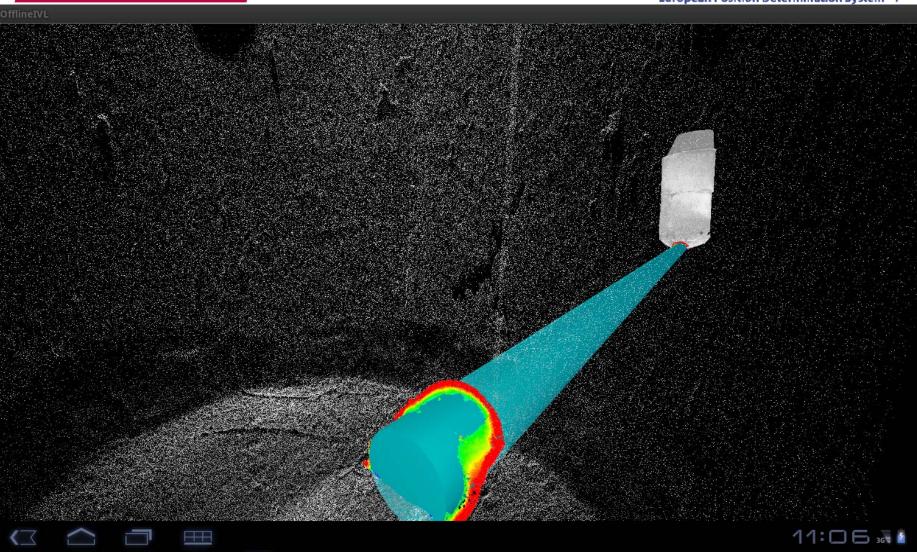
Thematic patch



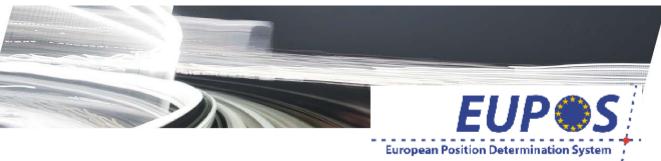


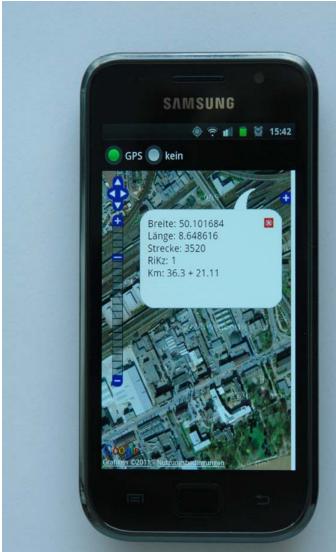












Two Scenarios

L1 GPS+GLONASS~ min 8 Satellites+EGNOS



~1m in position/

Intern GPS chip set AGPS ~ 2,5 m position





Conclusions

- Android based mass market applications but still for engineers
- Export of captured values = products and update this in the GIS

