

# ***Overview of the AeroCube Program and Applicability to Capacity Building***



***Kathryn Fricks  
Kristi Bradford  
Aerospace Corporation***

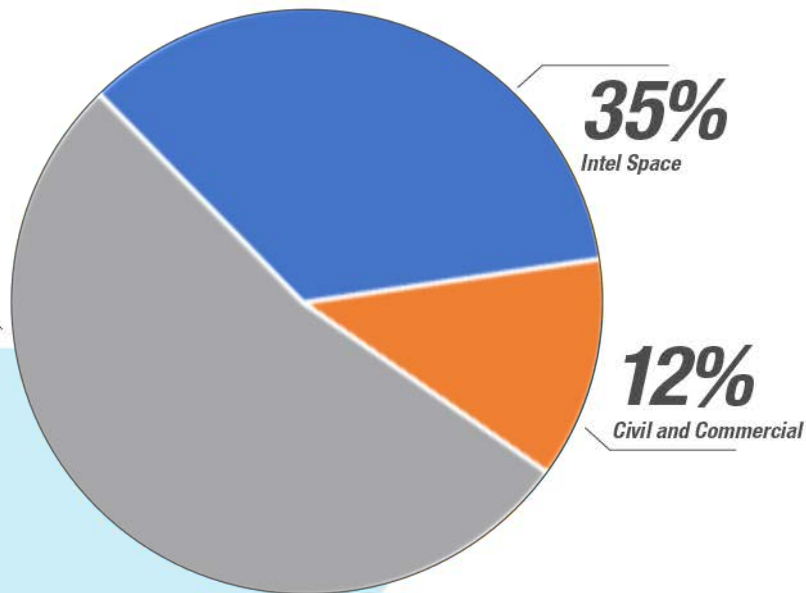
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# AEROSPACE BY THE NUMBERS

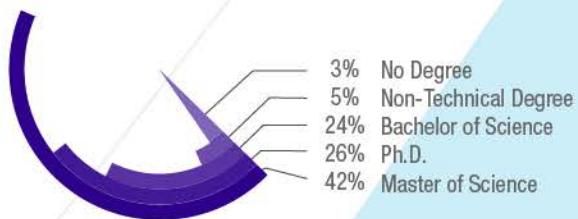
**3,900**  
Employees

**73% TECH STAFF**  
**Over 750 Ph.D.'s**

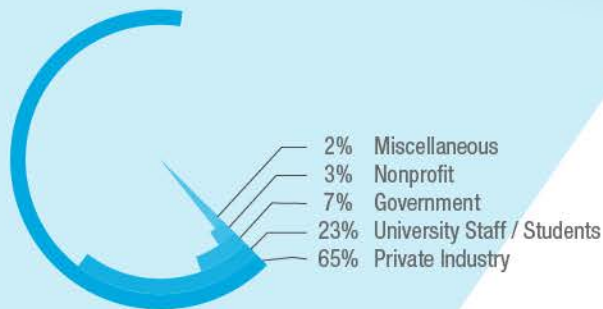


## TECHNICAL STAFF DETAILS

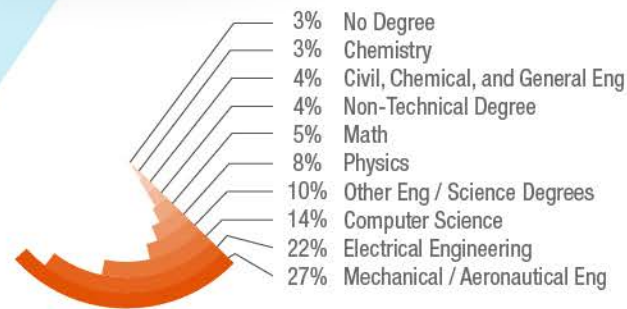
DEGREES OF TECHNICAL STAFF



PREVIOUS AFFILIATIONS OF TECHNICAL STAFF



DISCIPLINES OF TECHNICAL STAFF

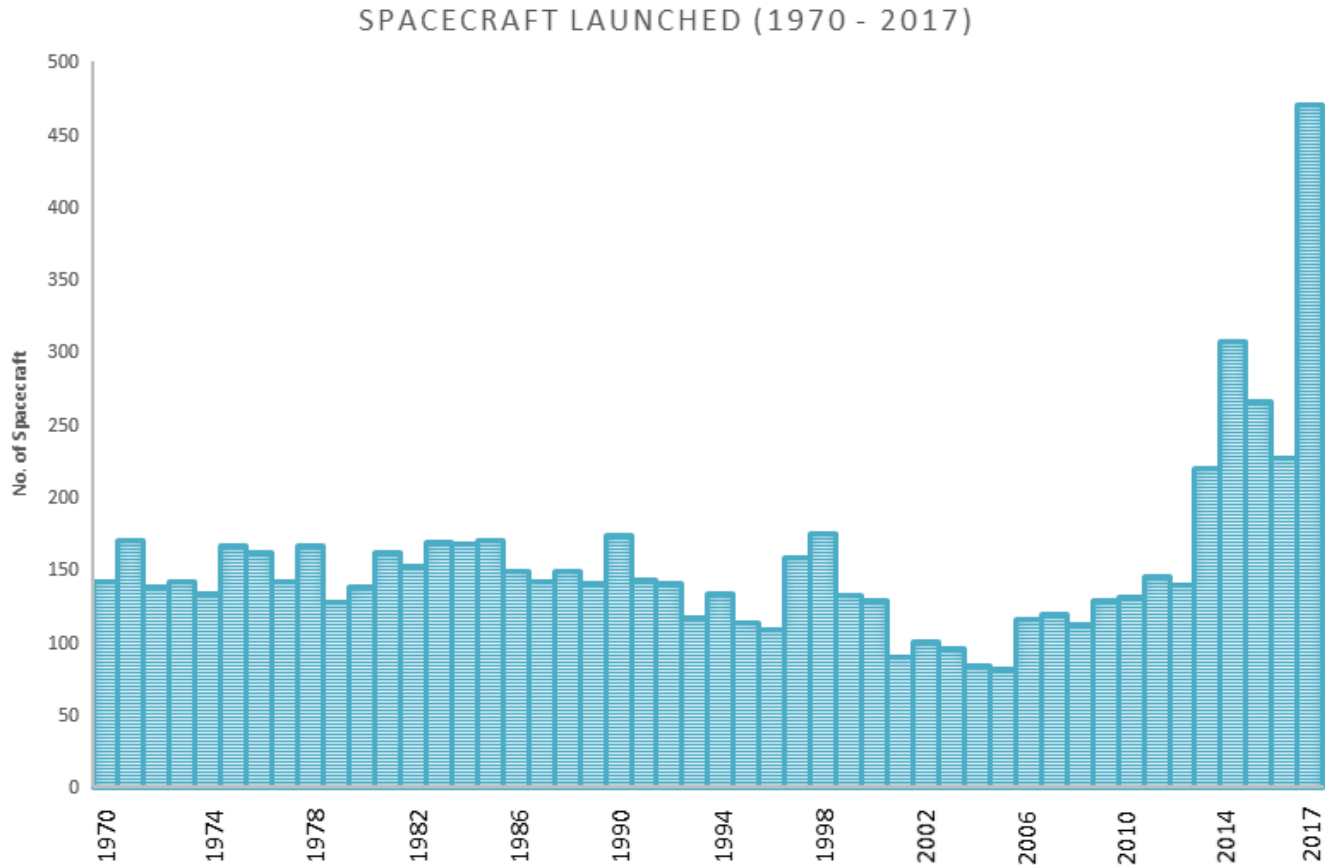


Aerospace was created in 1960 as a California Non-Profit Corporation



# Growth in satellite launches

Last five years of activity show exciting growth



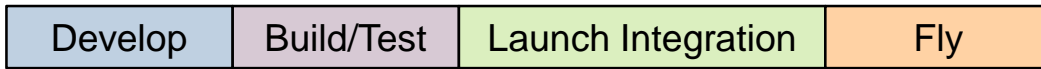
Source: Seradata SpaceTrak Database

**Boom in launches in 2017 shows the beginning of a new era of space activities**

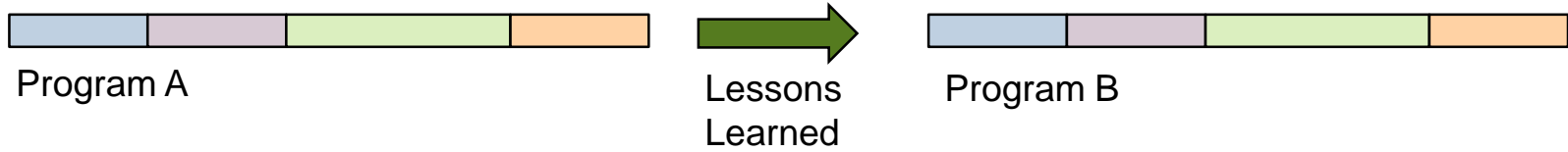


# CubeSat Paradigm

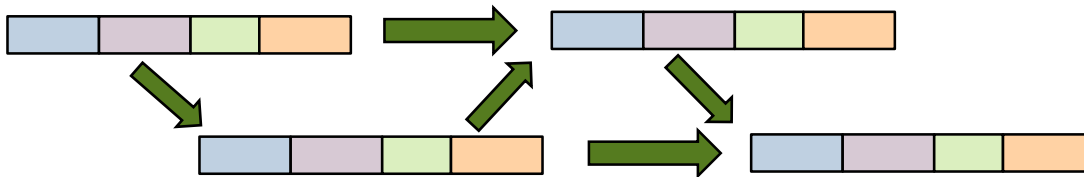
*CubeSat Paradigm enables rapid technology development*



## Traditional Satellite Model



## CubeSat Paradigm



Source: Welle, Richard. The CubeSat Paradigm: An Evolutionary Approach to Satellite Design. 32<sup>nd</sup> Space Symposium.

***Aerospace Corporation has been building CubeSats for over 15 years***



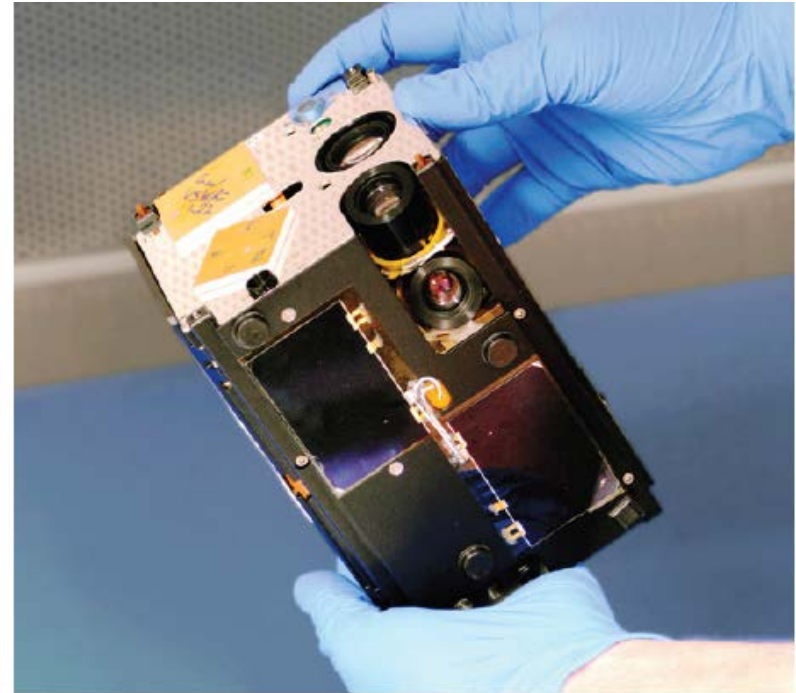
# **Aerospace Corp history with SmallSats/CubeSats**

## *AeroCube Program*

- 28 small satellites constructed and launched by Aerospace
- 12 orbiting CubeSats currently operating
- 7 CubeSats currently in development
- Ground System and operations
  - *Three ground sites*
  - *Automated satellite operations*

### Example Mission:

- Optical Communication and Sensor Demonstration (OCSD) is a demonstration mission for laser communications, proximity operations and a steam thruster



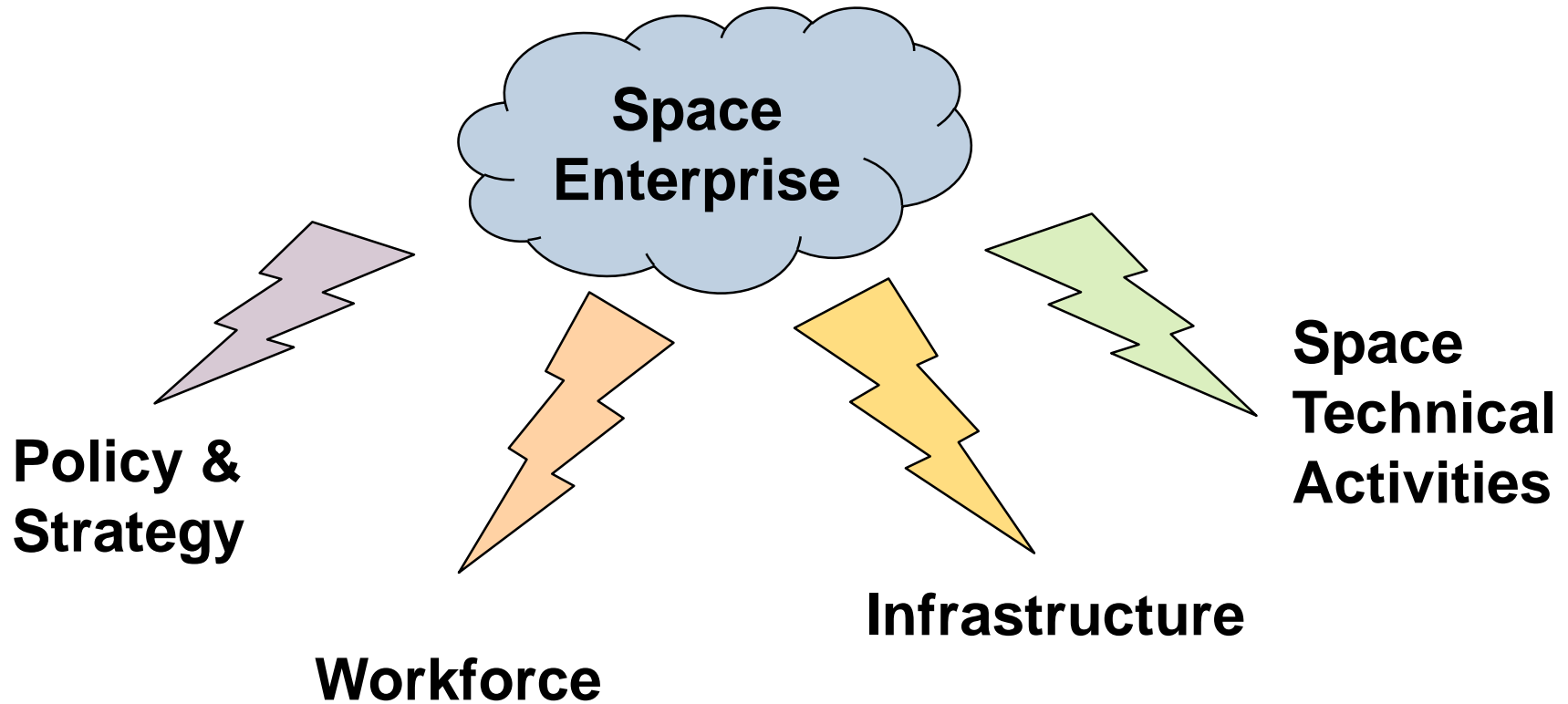
The NASA-supported Optical Communication and Sensor Demonstration (OCSD), launched in September 2015, and demonstrates laser downlinks from LEO to ground at up to 200 Mb/s, an improvement of a factor of 10 to 100 over existing CubeSat-scale communication systems.

***AeroCube program leverages the CubeSat paradigm for rapid technology development***



# **Capacity Building Around A New Paradigm**

*Long-term foundational planning for sustainable development*



***Plan for Growth, Speed, and Evolution!***

# Policy & Strategy



## Policy & Strategy

### International

#### Partnerships & Agreements

Knowledge Sharing  
Cost Sharing  
Expertise Access  
Foreign Investment

#### Treaty Participation

Confidence Building  
Representation  
Influence

#### Treaty Compliance

Confidence Building  
Best Practices

### National

#### Regulatory Framework

Treaty Compliance  
Clear Structure  
Foreign Investment

#### Objectives & Interests

Messaging  
Coordination  
Partnerships

#### Directives & Approach

Industrial Base  
Efficiency  
Budget Planning

*Policy and Strategy should anticipate future growth*

# Workforce



## Workforce

### Education

#### Early Development

Literacy  
STEM Education  
Initial Interest  
Sustained Engagement

#### University Program

Foundational Knowledge  
Specialized Knowledge  
R&D  
Technology Development  
Knowledge Generation

### Professional Development

#### Specialized Training

Space Environment  
Orbital Dynamics  
Systems Engineering  
Space Law & Policy

#### Direct Experience

Formulation  
Manufacturing  
Testing  
Analysis  
Programming  
Operations  
Management

***Space sector sustainability is driven by an educated and experienced workforce***



# Infrastructure



## Infrastructure

### Development

#### Manufacturing Facilities

Ground Stations  
Spacecraft  
Payloads  
Launch Systems  
Integration  
Software  
Computing Resources

#### Testing Facilities

Nominal Operations  
Environmental  
Reliability  
Lifetime  
Survivability  
Shock/Impact  
Vibration

### Launch & Operations

#### Launch Facilities

Integration Facility  
Fueling Facility  
Launch Pad  
Range Control  
Command & Control

#### Operations Facilities

Ground Stations  
Communications  
Command & Control  
Telemetry Analysis  
Data Pipeline  
Software

*It's more than just satellites!*

# Space Technical Activities



## Space Technical Activities

### Program Definition & Development

#### Application Selection

Scientific  
Exploration  
Telecommunication  
Earth Observation  
Technology Demo  
Emerging Applications

#### Technical Implementation

Program Architecture  
Systems Engineering  
Constellation Design  
Ground Network Design  
Manufacturing  
Testing  
Software Development

### Launch & Operations

#### Launch Operations

Launch Vehicle  
Mass to Orbit  
Orbit Selection

#### Satellite Operations

Operations Concept  
Mission Control  
Post-Launch Check  
Collision Avoidance  
Performance Tracking  
Anomaly Correction  
End of Life  
De-Orbit

***These are the activities that make the headlines and inspire the imagination!***



# **Capacity Building for Sustainable Development**

*Start small but keep the big picture in mind*

- There are many affordable entry points to space activities
  - *Data analysis and interpretation*
  - *Mission Collaborations*
  - *CubeSats*
  - *Ground Stations*
- Small steps can lead to big accomplishments
  - *A national space strategy will guide space activities toward national long-term goals*
  - *This ensures that each small investment advances long-term sustainable growth*
- Persistence and commitment is essential
  - *Space is hard!*
  - *There will be failures and setbacks, but these are learning opportunities*
  - *Keep the long-term strategy in mind when faced with these setbacks*
- Be adaptable
  - *The space sector is rapidly changing*
  - *Future developments cannot always be predicted but should be leveraged*

***Plan for Growth, Speed, and Evolution!***



***Thank you  
Obrigada  
Gracias***

***Questions?***

***kathryn.a.fricks@aero.org***

***kristi.j.bradford@aero.org***