

PUBLIC POLICIES AND CIVIL PROTECTION IN SPACE WEATHER

United Nations/Azerbaijan
Workshop on the International
Space Weather Initiative:
The Sun, Space Weather and
Geosphere

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General Civil Protection Law





LEY GENERAL DE PROTECCIÓN CIVIL

Últimas Reformas DOF 03-06-2014

CÁMARA DE DIPUTADOS DEL H. CONGRESO DE LA UNIÓN Secretaria General Secretaria de Servicios Parlamentarios

LEY GENERAL DE PROTECCIÓN CIVIL

Nueva Ley publicada en el Diario Oficial de la Federación el 6 de junio de 2012

TEXTO VIGENTE

Últimas reformas publicadas DOF 03-06-2014

Al margen un sello con el Escudo Nacional, que dice: Estados Unidos Mexicanos.- Presidencia de la República.

FELIPE DE JESÚS CALDERÓN HINOJOSA, Presidente de los Estados Unidos Mexicanos, a sus habitantes sabed:

Que el Honorable Congreso de la Unión, se ha servido dirigirme el siguiente

DECRETO

"EL CONGRESO GENERAL DE LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS MEXICANOS, DECRETA:

SE EXPIDE LA LEY GENERAL DE PROTECCIÓN CIVIL.

Artículo Único.- Se expide la Ley General de Protección Civil.

What has been done in Mexico?



In 2014, the LGPC was modified, with an important change:

The phenomena of outer space are recognized, such as the Solar storms, magnetic storms and near-Earth objects can generate disturbances in the atmosphere and/or in the land surface; Therefore, they may represent a risk to the population and its environment.

In its article 20, the LGPC establishes that:

In the case of the Astronomical Phenomena, the National Coordination of Civil Protection, the National Center for Disaster Prevention and the Mexican Space Agency, will work jointly and within the framework of their attributions, in order to create and promote public policies in the subject of prevention or attention to disasters caused by space weather phenomena. "added paragraph DOF 03-06-2014

What has been done in Mexico?



In Mexico there is an important work that they have carried out jointly:

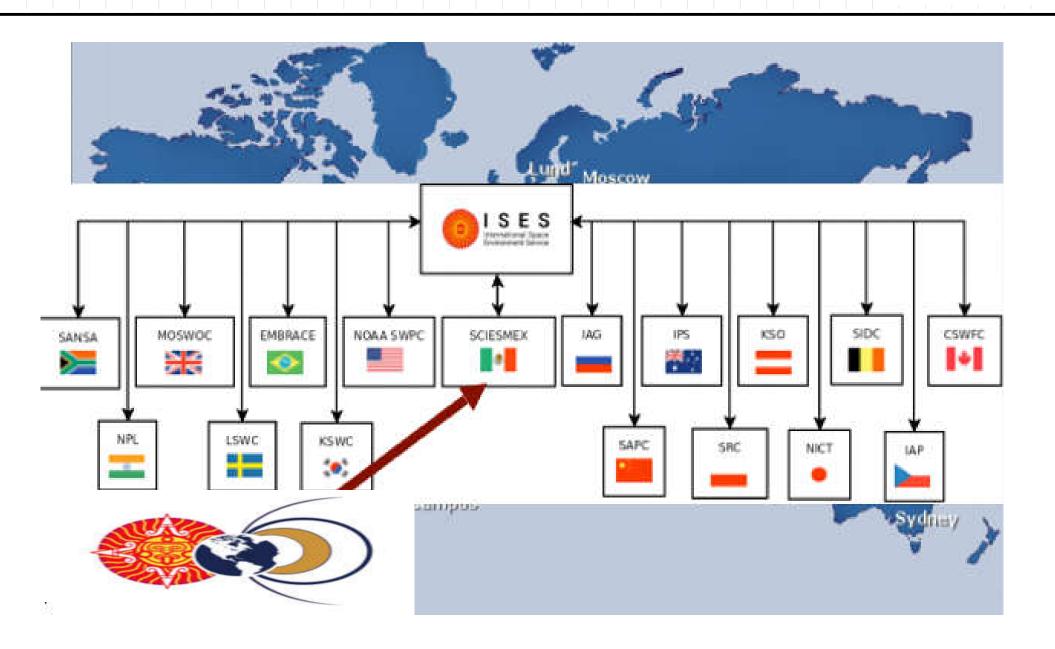
- The National Center for Disaster Prevention (CENAPRED)
- The Mexican Space Agency (AEM)
- The National Space Weather Laboratory (LANCE) UNAM

Currently there is the Climate Service Space-Mexico (SCiESMEX) in spanish

- Space weather monitoring.
- Alert service- Climate Bulletin Space

Mexico new ISES RWC





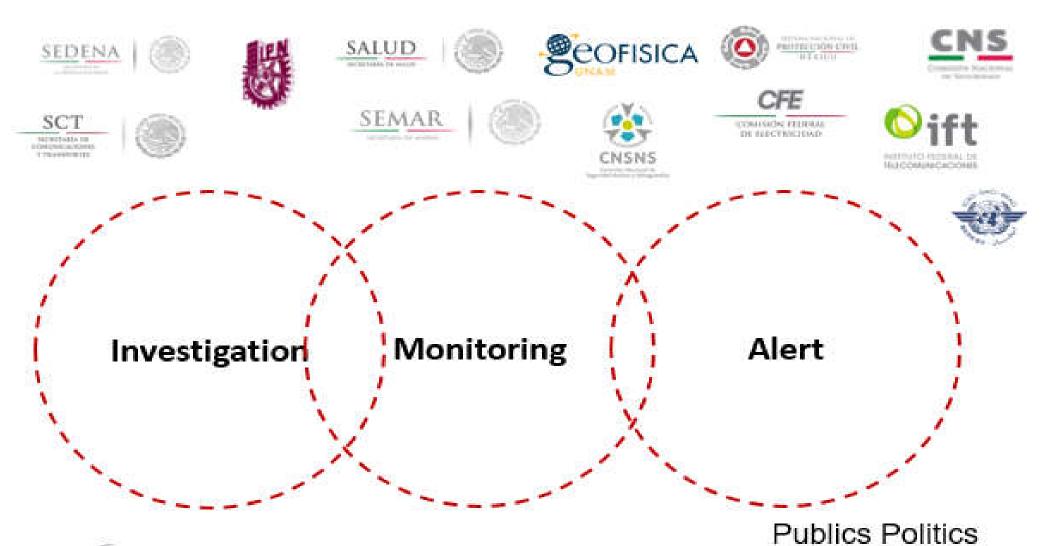
Working group of space weather in Mexico (Desicion Makers)





Structure of the working group of space weather in Mexico





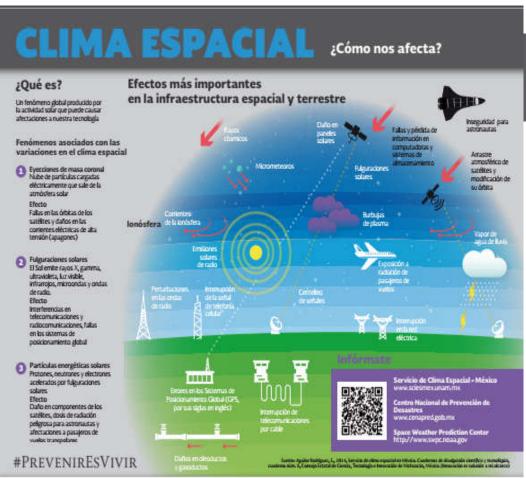






Infographic official about Space Weather in Mexico













MOVIENDO A MÉXICO HACIA LA PREVENCIÓN



Clima espacial, un fenómeno solar

Los eventos de clima espacial son fenómenos naturales que afectan grandes porciones del mundo y, en un caso extremo, a todo el planeta



Hacia una política pública

Legislación



En 2014, la Ley General de Protección Civil reconoce, por primera vez, a los fenómenos astronómicos y la necesidad de crear y promover politicas públicas relacionadas con sus riesgos

Organización



En México se ha constituido un grupo de trabajo entre dependencias y entidades de la Administración Pública Federal e instancias de investigación que permitan elaborar diagnósticos de las posibles consequencias de este fenómeno, así como de las vulnerabilidades en diversos sectores

Monitoreo y alertamiento



Nuestro país cuenta con el Servicio de Clima Espacial México (SCIESMEX) de la UNAM. Entre sus funciones están recopiar y distribuir información en tiempo real de las condiciones del Sol, que pueden afectar la operación y confiabilidad de sistemas tecnológicos

Distancia entre las capas de la atmósfera v la Tierra

impacta la Exósfera o magnetósfera magnetósfera con velocidades de 400 a 600 km por

1000 km

lonósfera.



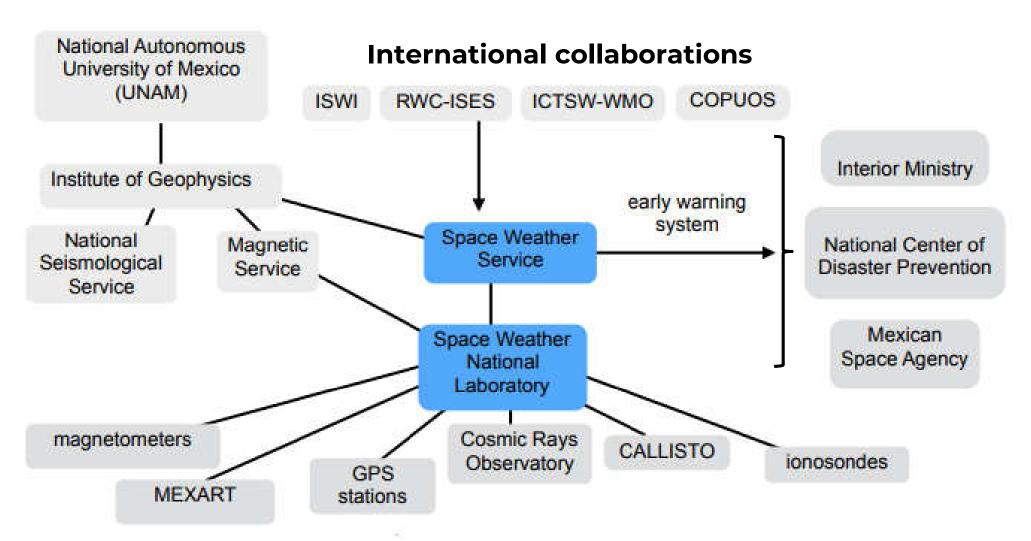
60 km Mesásfera

50 km Estratósfera

6-20 km Troposter

Organization Chart





Ground instrumental network

Ground instrumental network



- MEXART IPS radiotelescope (Michoacán)
- Geomagnetic observatory (Edo. de México)
- Comic ray's observatory (Mexico City)
- Muon detector (Puebla)
- TEC analysis/GNSS receivers' network (SSN-TLALOCNet)
- Callisto system (MEXART site)
- all-sky viewer (MEXART site)
- Schumann resonance (MEXART site)



Products



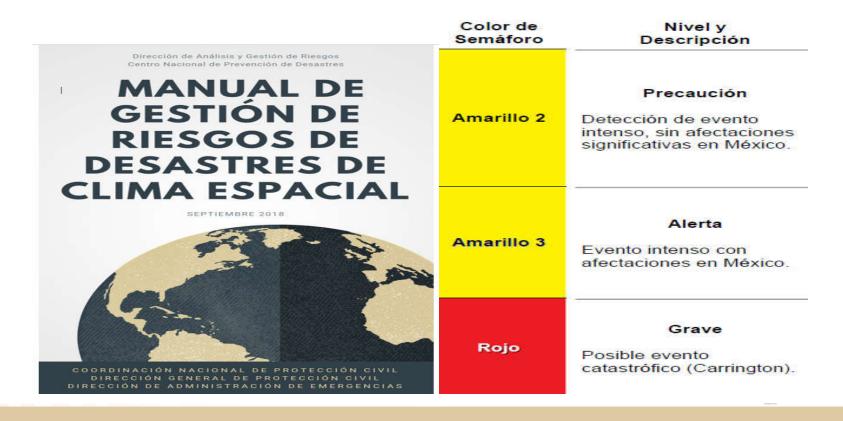
- To study the space weather vulnerability of the electric grid national company.
- To develop a network of magnetometers to measure local regional geomagnetic disturbances.
- To monitor ionospheric disturbances producing VTEC maps using the GPS networks available.
- To strength the international collaborations to produce space weather products (e.g. interplanetary scintillation observations).
- To develop specific products to our Mexican space weather customers.

Risk Management Manual for Space Weather Disasters.



Prepare a Risk Management Manual for Space Weather Disasters.

- This instrument would be aimed at prevent and deal with the occurrence of a space weather event.
- It would allow establishing the protocols of action against alert levels.



Conclusions



- It is necessary to continue working jointly on space weather issues with the National Civil Protection Coordination, CENAPRED, AEM, LANCE, among other key actors.
- It is crucial to advance in the generation of a Space Weather Disaster Risk Management manual.
- http://www.cenapred.unam.mx/es/Publicaciones/archivos/330-INFOGRAFACLIMAESPACIAL.PDF
- http://www.sciesmex.unam.mx/
- https://twitter.com/SCiESMEX
- https://www.facebook.com/sciesmex
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THANK YOU!



