



Nano-Satellite Project-Based Learning for Capacity Building in Basic Space Technology Development

John Polansky
Mengu Cho
Kyushu Institute of Technology, Kitakyushu, Japan

Werner Balogh
United Nations Office for Outer Space Affairs

October 22, 2014 Ensenada, Mexico



Outline



- Introduction/Motivation
- Kyushu Institute of Technology

- HORYU nano-satellite activities
- SEIC and PBL
- UN/Japan Long-term Fellowship Programme

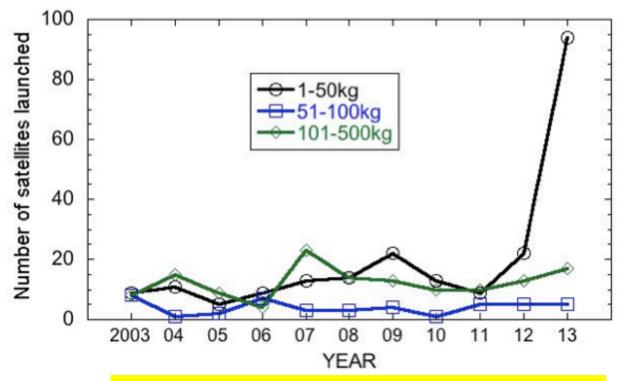
Collaboration opportunities



Demand for Basic Space Technology



 Growing demand for capabilities for basic space technology development Satellites affordable even to universities and smaller institutions



Satellites less than 50kg launched per year has spiked dramatically



UNOOSA Programme Mandate and Activities

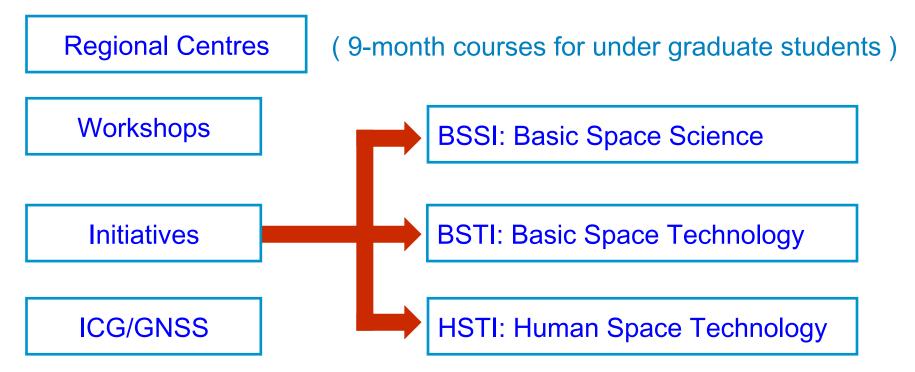


- **Mandate**
 - A. International Cooperation
- C. Dissemination of Information

B. Capacity Building

D. Technical Advisory Services

Activities



United Nations General Assembly Resolution 37/90 (§7), http://www.unoosa.org/oosa/en/SAP/mandate.html

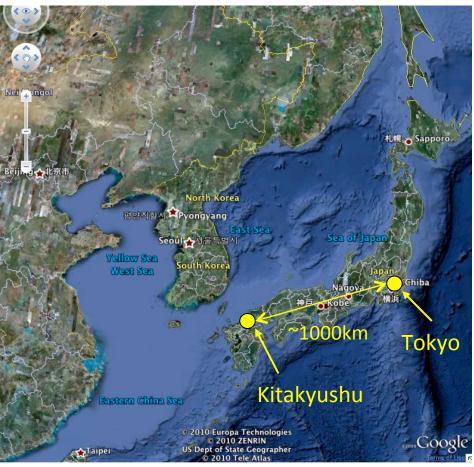


Kyushu Institute of Technology



- Founded in 1909
 - 4,400 Undergraduate students
 - 1,700 Graduate students
 - 370 Academic staff
 - Engineering, Computer science,
 Life-science
- Located in the Kitakyushu region
 - Population of more than 1million





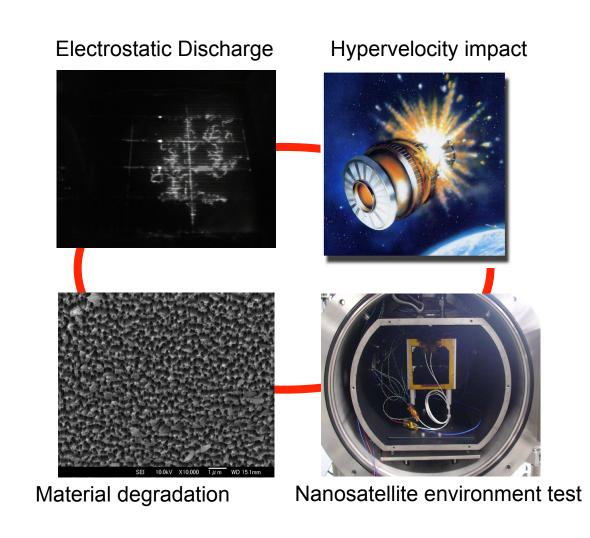


Laboratory of Spacecraft Environment Interaction Engineering (LaSEINE)





- Inauguration: December 2004
- 11 academic staff
- Partners
 - Space agencies
 - Space industries
 - Local small industries
 - International institutions

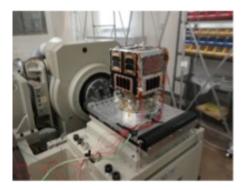




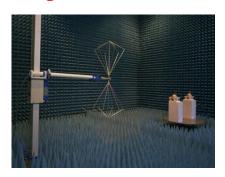
Center for Nanosatellite Testing (CeNT)



• Capable of all tests up to satellite size 50cm, satellite mass 50kg



Vibration



EMC & Antenna pattern



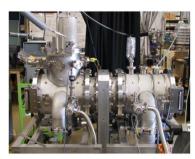
Pressure & Leak



Thermal vacuum



Assembly & Integration



Vacuum thermal shock



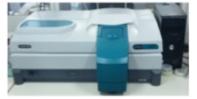
Thermal cycle



Shock



Outgas (ASTM E595)



α&ε measurement



HORYU Series Legacy at Kyutech



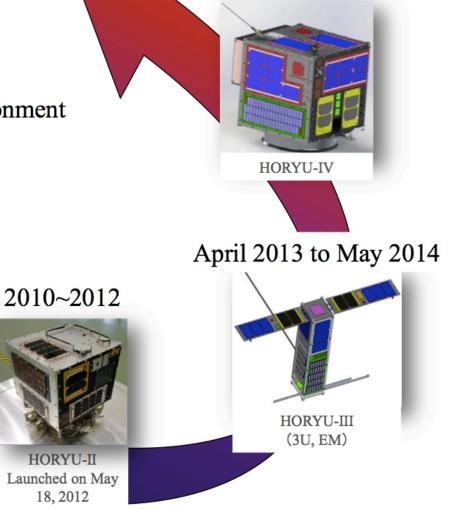
HORYU Series

- HORYU-I to HORYU-V
- 1U, 3U, 9U
- To do experiment in "real" space environment

2006~2009

HORYU-I

(1U, FM)



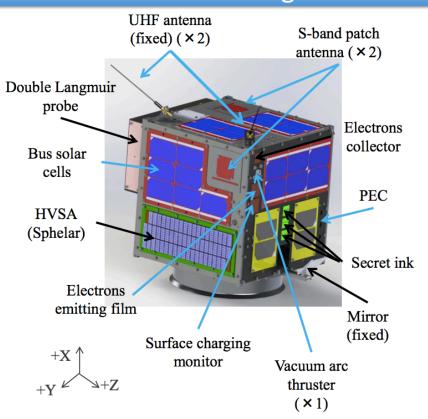
October 2013~



HORYU-IV project:

Arc Event Generator and Investigation Satellite (AEGIS)

HORYU-IV external configuration +X+Y+Z





Primary mission objectives:

- 300V photovoltaic power generation
- Capture discharge current waveform
- Capture images of arcs occurring
- 40cm x 30cm x 40 cm
- 10 kg
- 575 km orbit (tentative)
- Launch anticipated ~2015-2016



Space Engineering International Cource (SEIC)



- Post-graduate degree curriculum in Space Engineering
 - 2 year Masters degree; 3 year Doctorate degree
- SEIC curriculum 4 major components
 - 1. Research toward a Master or Doctoral degree
 - On-the-job training in space environment testing
 - 3. Project-based learning through a space project
 - 4. Lectures in English on space engineering

	Japanese	Foreign	All
Masters	14	12	26
Doctoral	2	8	10
Total	16	20	36

SEIC enrollment as of October 2014



Project-Based Learning (PBL)

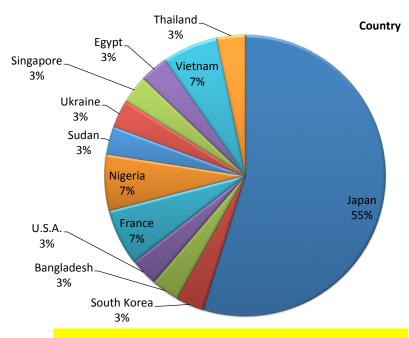


- "Learning by doing"
- Solve open-ended real-world problem or challenge
- Critical thinking, collaboration, communication
- Examples at Kyutech
 - PBL course on nanosatellite development (team will apply to MIC3)





PBL students at lecture



HORYU-IV project team by country



UN/Japan Long-term Fellowship Programme



- 2009: Presentation of UN Basic Space Technology Initiative (BSTI) at 27th
 International Symposium on Space Technology and Sciences, Tsukuba, Japan
- 2009: Kyutech and UNOOSA begin developing fellowship programme
- 2010: Doctor on Nano-Satellite Technologies (DNST) initiated at Kyutech
 - 2 Doctoral students selected per year
 - Kyutech provides financial support
- 2013 onward: Post-graduate study on Nano-Satellite Technologies (PNST)
 - 2 Masters students selected per year
 - 4 Doctoral students selected per year
 - MEXT (Japanese government) fellowship support

Objective: Provide hands-on experience necessary to build capabilities in basic space technology, especially infrastructure building through research and testing of nano-satellites



DNST/PNST program growth



	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number	18	25	28	55
of				
countries				
Number	36	39	83	509
of				(registered)
applicants				120
11				(submitted)
Doctor	2	2	3	4
enrolled				
Master			2	2
enrolled				
Countries	Egypt	Nigeria	Egypt	Algeria
represented	Mongolia	Thailand	Romania	Colombia
			Singapore	Indonesia
			Sudan	Mongolia
			Ukraine	Philippines
				Ukraine

Selected candidates native to these countries



How to Apply?



 Application package: http://www.unoosa.org/oosa/en/SAP/bsti/fellowship.html
 <a href="http://www.uno

Google: "BSTI Fellowship"

The application deadline is January 12, 2015

For further details, please contact

polansky.john260@mail.kyutech.jp (Kyutech)

cho@ele.kyutech.ac.jp (Kyutech)

werner.balogh@unoosa.org (UN)



Collaboration Opportunities with Kyutech



- Joint research
- Human resource development
- Staff training
- Nanosatellite test services



Joint Research



1. Space environment research: Ground-based or Space-

based

- a. Charging and ESD
- b. Hypervelocity impacts
- c. Material degradation
- d. Others



HORYU-IV antenna pattern testing

2. Satellite testing: Based on NETS ISO project

- a. Small-scale satellite test standard and handbook
- b. Certification small satellite components and products
- c. Others



Human Resource Development



1. Short-term

- a. Staff exchange
- b. Student exchange (internships)

2. Long-term

- a. PNST applicants for Ms and PhD
- b. "1-for-1" agreements
- c. Double-degree program (very long term)



Kyutech PNST students

PNST: http://www.unoosa.org/oosa/en/SAP/bsti/fellowship.html



Staff Training



1. Weekly or monthly

- a. Staff/engineers come to Kyutech
- b. Dedicated training with dummy satellite
- c. Fixed training cost for $\sim 1-10$ people
- d. Transportation/living cost not included

2. Satellite Testing Tutorial

- a. November 15 to 16, 2014
- b. Cost ~\$800 USD

Additional information:

http://www.unisec-global.org/

c. Co-located conferences: Standardization Workshop and UNISEC Global



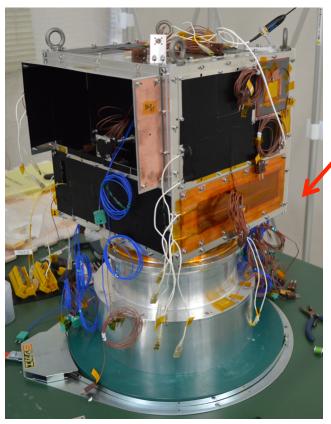
Nanosatellite Test Services



Itemized or comprehensive services (may include launch opportunities)

• Contact Dr. Polansky for full price list:

polansky.john260@mail.kyutech.jp



Thermal balance

Vibration





Questions?



For further details, please contact Dr. John Polansky

polansky.john260@mail.kyutech.jp