

Galileo Terrestrial Reference Frame (GTRF)- Status

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on behalf of the GGSP Consortium
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GTRF Generation

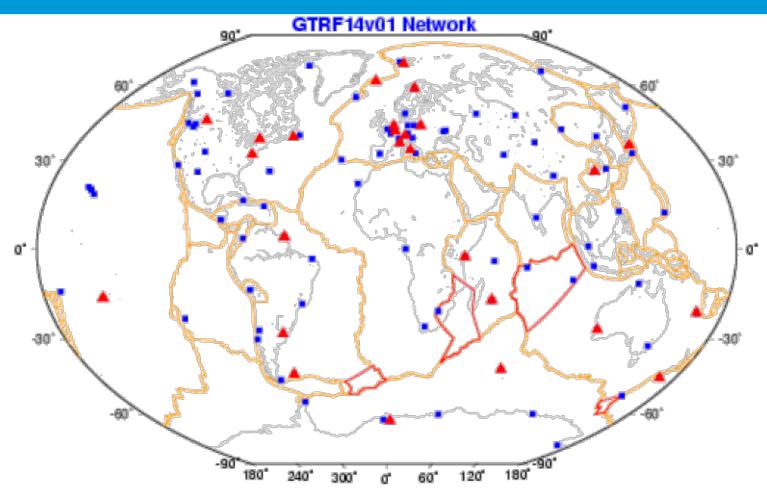


The GTRF14v01 is obtained by:

- accumulating (rigorously stacking) the 182 weekly
 GTRF combined solutions
- Using minimum constraint approach
 - the GTRF14v01 solution is aligned to the IGb08 (ITRF2008) frame over a set of 84 IGS/ITRF stations
 - located in 60 sites
 - 41 in the northern hemisphere
 - 19 in the southern hemisphere

Tracking Network for the GTRF – All stations





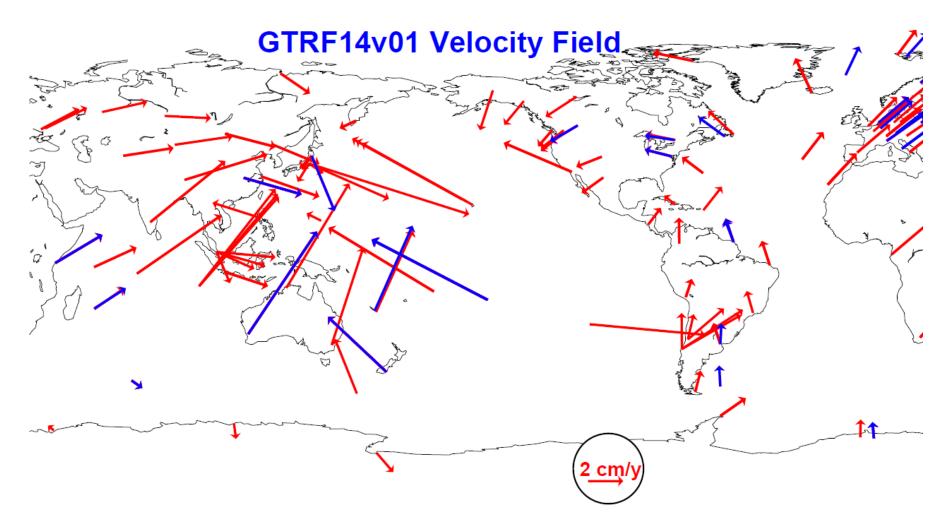
GTRF14v01 network.

blue squares: ITRF/IGS stations

red triangles: GESS/GSS sites

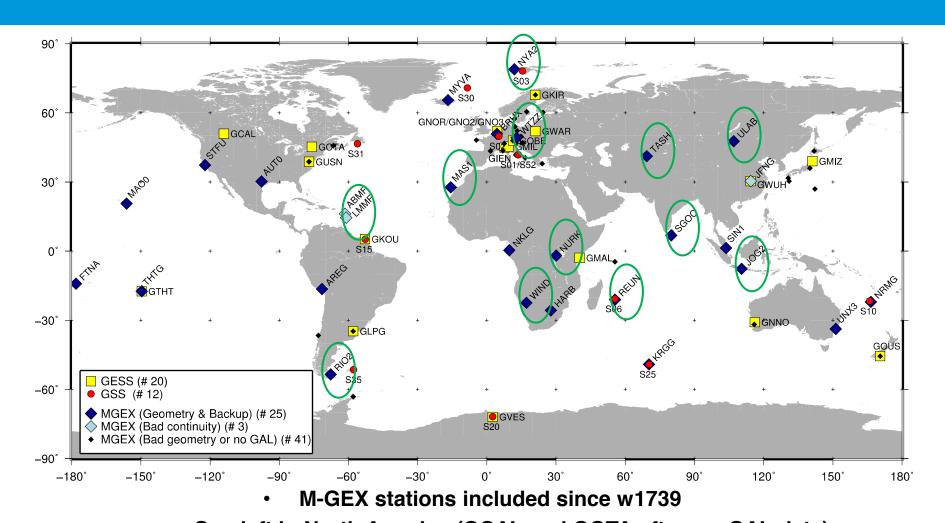
Tracking Network for the GTRF - All stations





Galileo Tracking Network used for the GTRF





- Gap left in North America (GCAL and GOTA often no GAL data)
- 11 MGEX stations are operated by partners of the GGSP consortium

GTRF Releases in 2014



- GTRF14v01

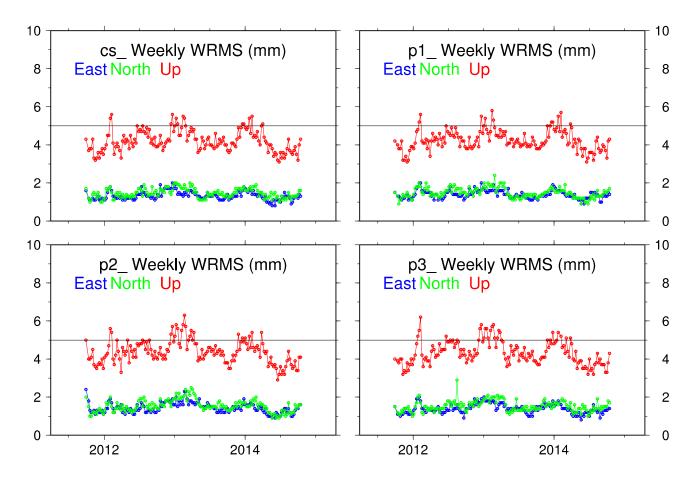
- Generated 11 April 2014
- Delivered in April 2014
- Rigorously aligned to ITRF2008
- In use by Galileo system
- Next update is expected in 2015 after inclusion of new stations

GTRF - Station Coordinates



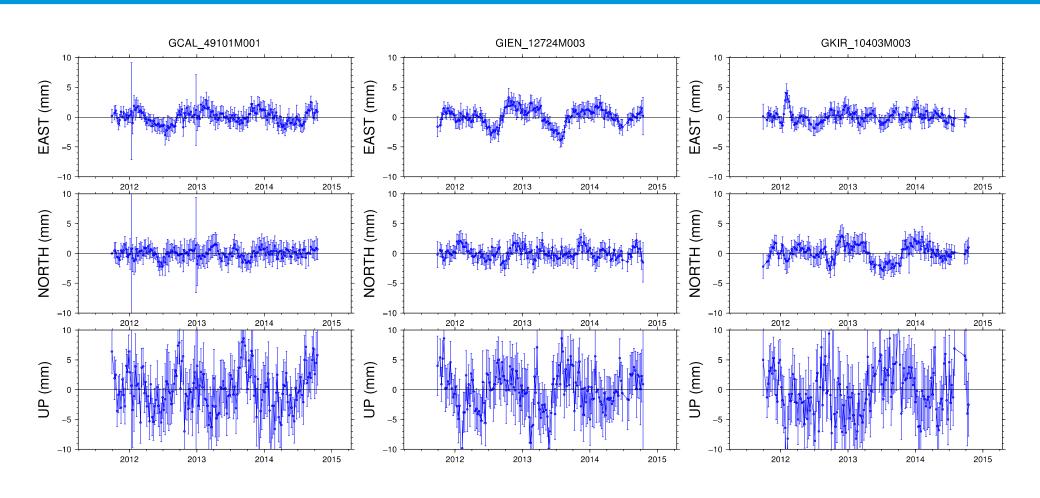
Weekly WRMS accuracy of all PF's and Combined Solutions station positions is in the level of

- 1 to 2 mm for horizontal components
- 3 to 6 mm for the height



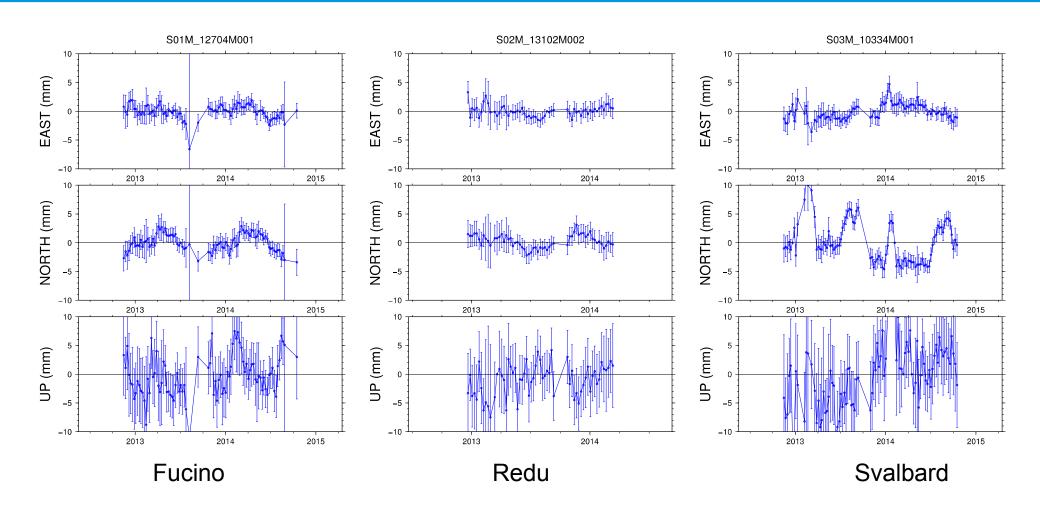
GESS station time series - Examples





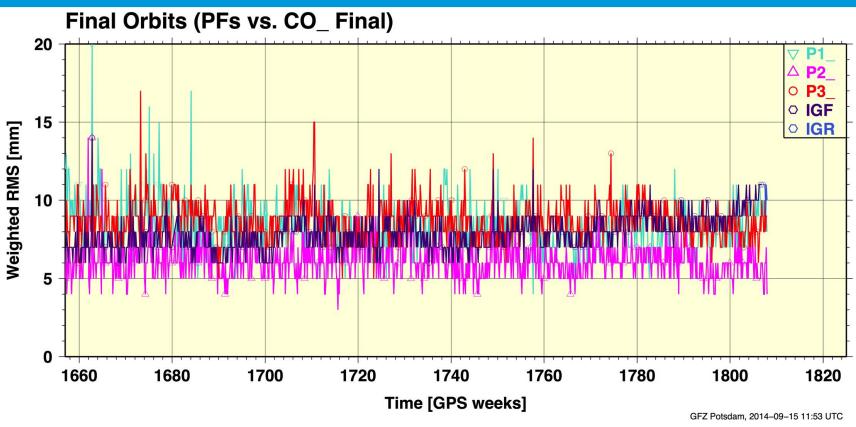
GSS station time series - Examples





Orbit Combination

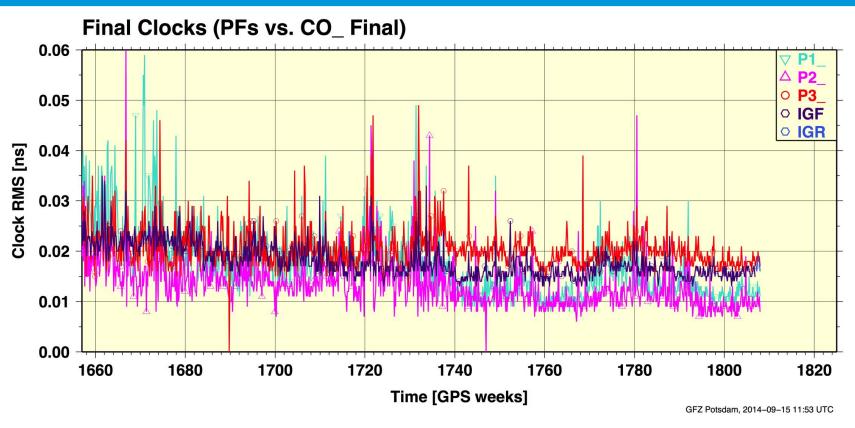




- Orbit RMS agreement btw PFs and combined (co_) orbits for GPS satellites
 - mostly in the level of 5-10 mm
 - Combination difference to the IGS Final is at the same level

Clock Combination



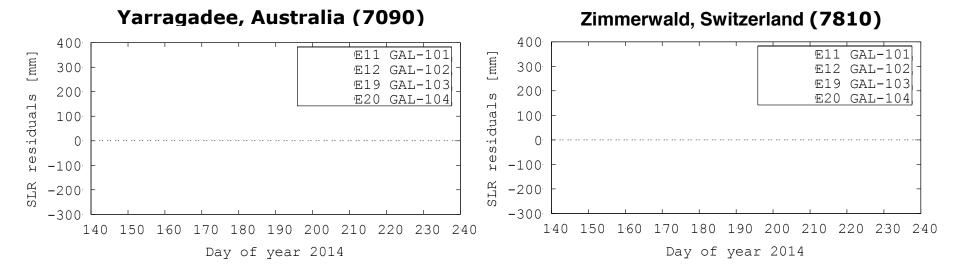


Agreement for the clocks shows RMS of about 15 to 25 ps (all biases subtracted)

Independent SLR Validation



| | + | | + | | + | + | | | + | |
|-------------|-------|------|-------|-----|------|-------------|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| SATELLITE | - 1 | #OBS | MEAN | STD | MEAN | STD | MEAN | STD | MEAN | STD |
| | ! | | _ | _ | _ | <u>2_</u> ! | [p3_ | | l co_ | |
| E11 GAL-101 | + | 104 | • | 51 | - | · | -52 | | -61 | 89 |
| E12 GAL-102 | - 1 | 117 | -57 | 40 | -39 | 88 | -54 | 27 | -13 | 63 |
| E19 GAL-103 | - 1 | 73 | -23 | 161 | 37 | 151 | -25 | 111 | 10 | 144 |
| E20 GAL-104 | 1 | 81 | I -33 | 108 | I -1 | 120 I | -45 | 106 | I -48 | 132 |



The SLR residuals are confirming the overall orbit accuracy (3D – 1 Sigma) of 10 – 20 cm.

Weekly Validation



- Validation is carried out on a weekly basis when the last reference product is available (in general, the IGS troposphere solution)
- Validation result is a weekly summary file
- High quality, demonstrated by the RMS of Helmert-transformation (w1806)

| | #sites | North [mm] | East [mm] | Up [mm] |
|---------------------------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
| GTRF14V01 RMS / COMPONENT | 124 | 1.83 | 1.99 | 5.16 |
| IGb08 RMS / COMPONENT | 78 | 3.45 | 2.85 | 6.62 |
| IGb08week RMS / COMPONENT | 113 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 4.76 |

- The latest GTRF (GTRF14v01) contains all active GSS and is valid
- Weekly IGS solution confirms the high quality of the OVF weekly combined solution, number of identical stations was improved due to additional sites (partly with Galileo observations)



THANK YOU

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