

# Summary of Reference frames in practice workshops

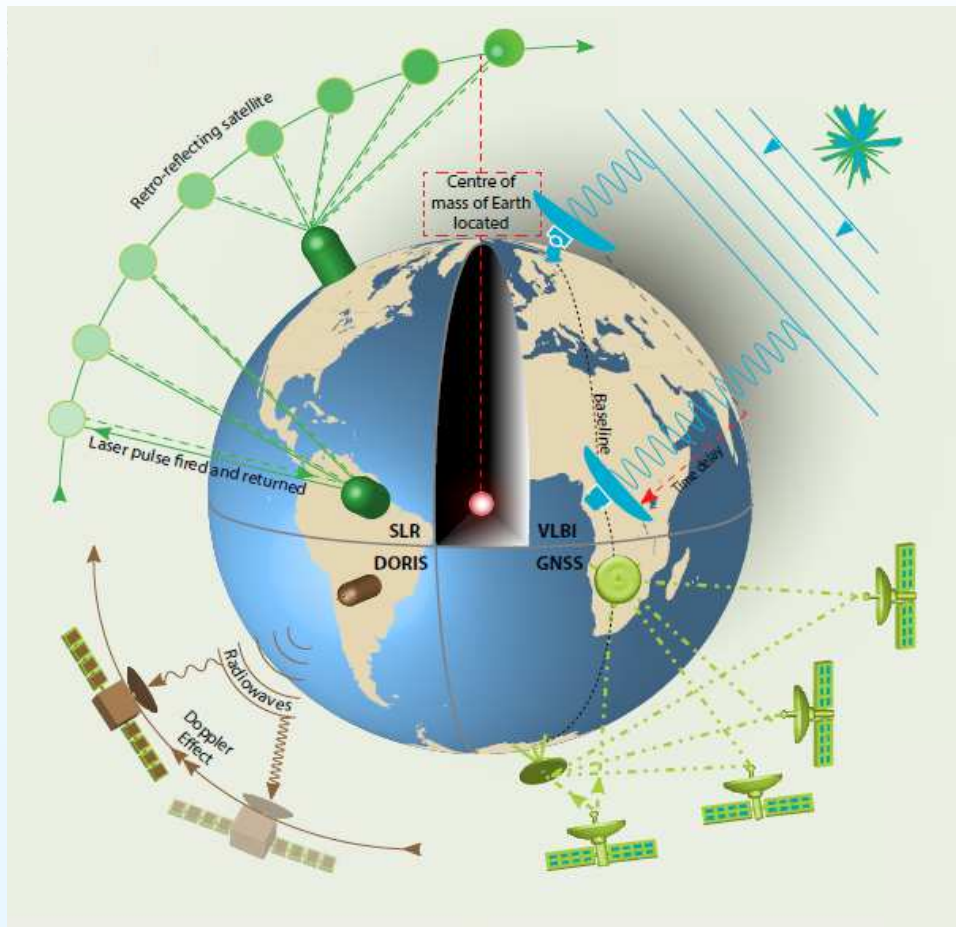
# Outline

- FIG Commission 5 Reference frames in practice wg
- Global Geodetic Reference Frame
- National reference frames
- User requirements
- Role of deformation models
- Future of positioning
- Coming events



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## Global Geodesy

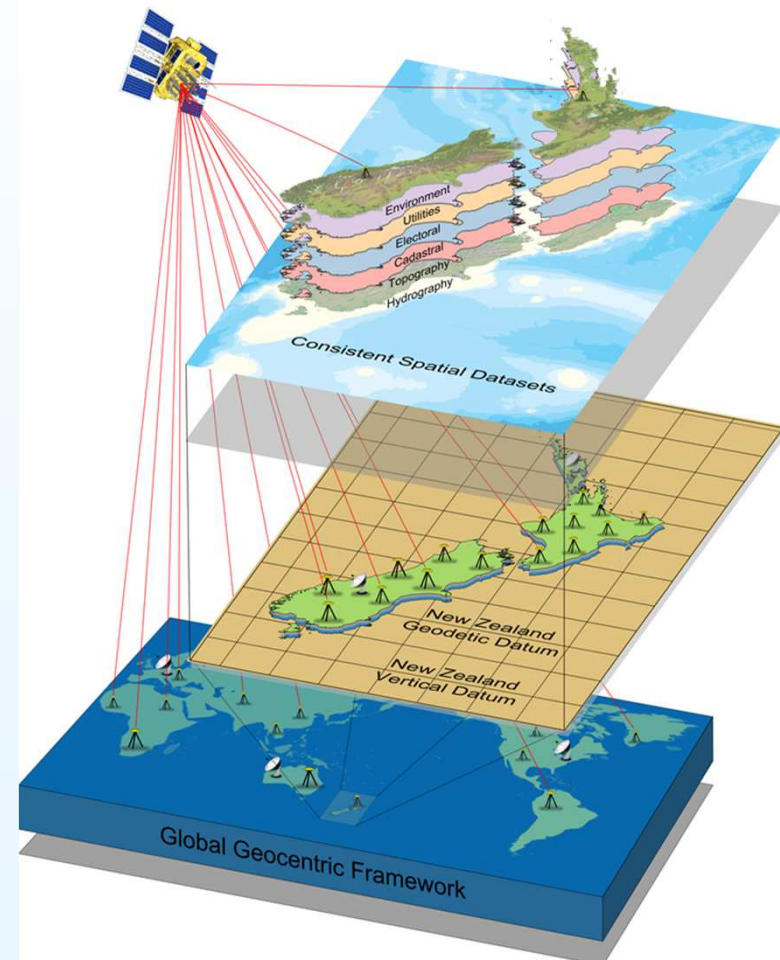




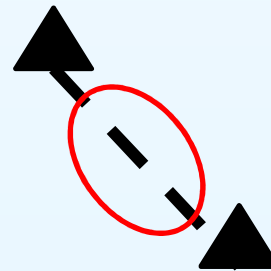
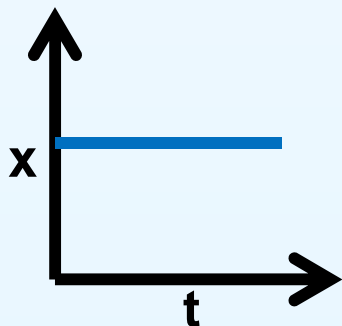
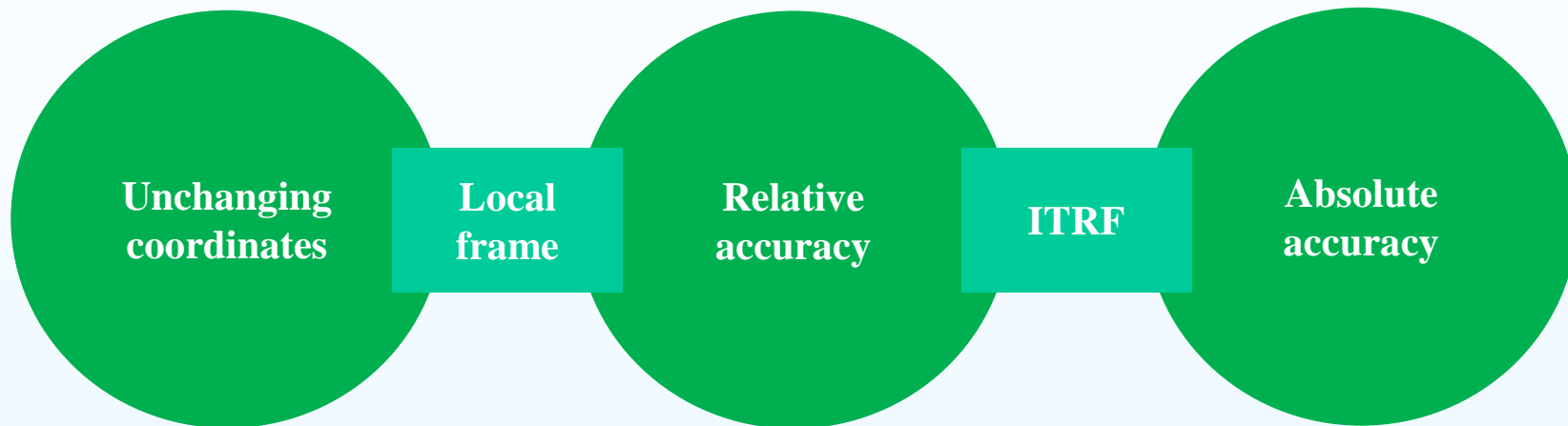
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# Current Role of National Reference Frame

**Consistent spatial references to facilitate data integration**



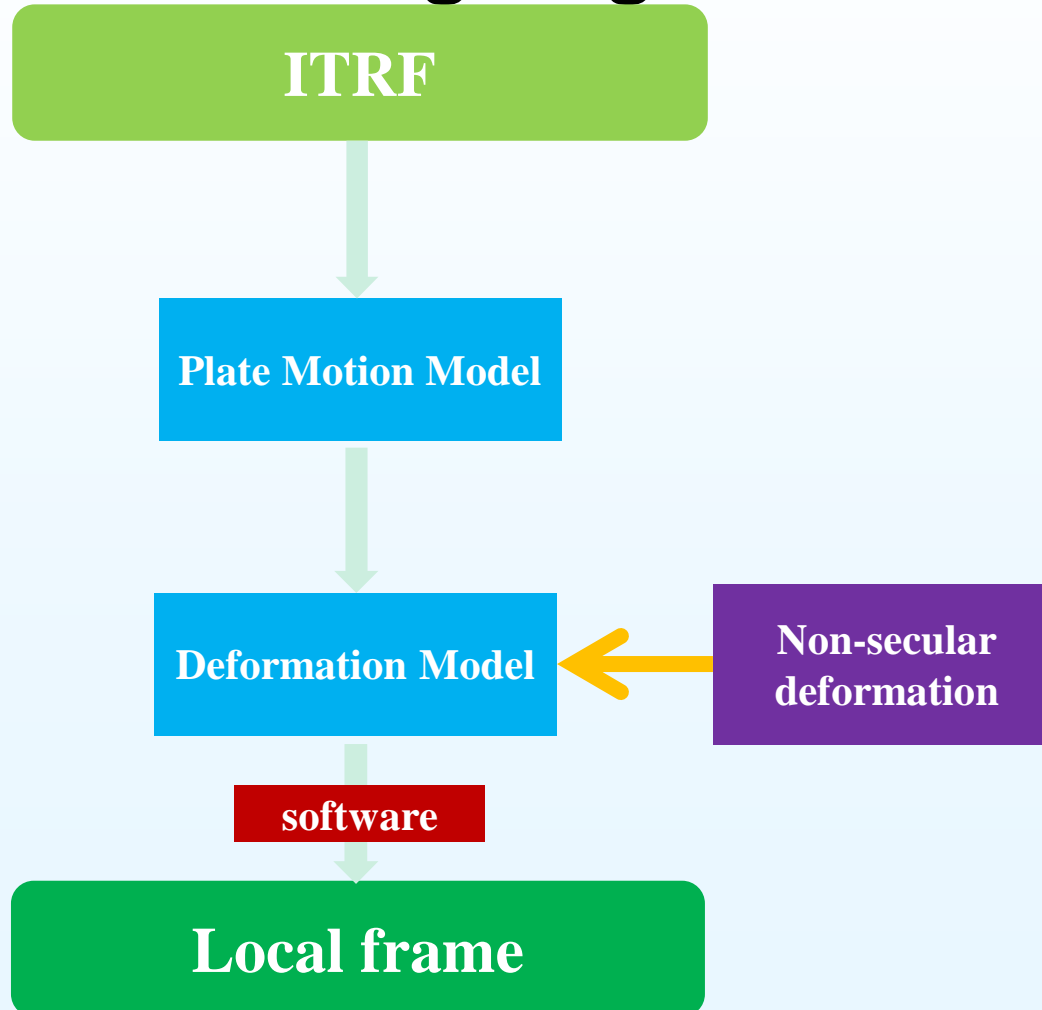
# User Requirements





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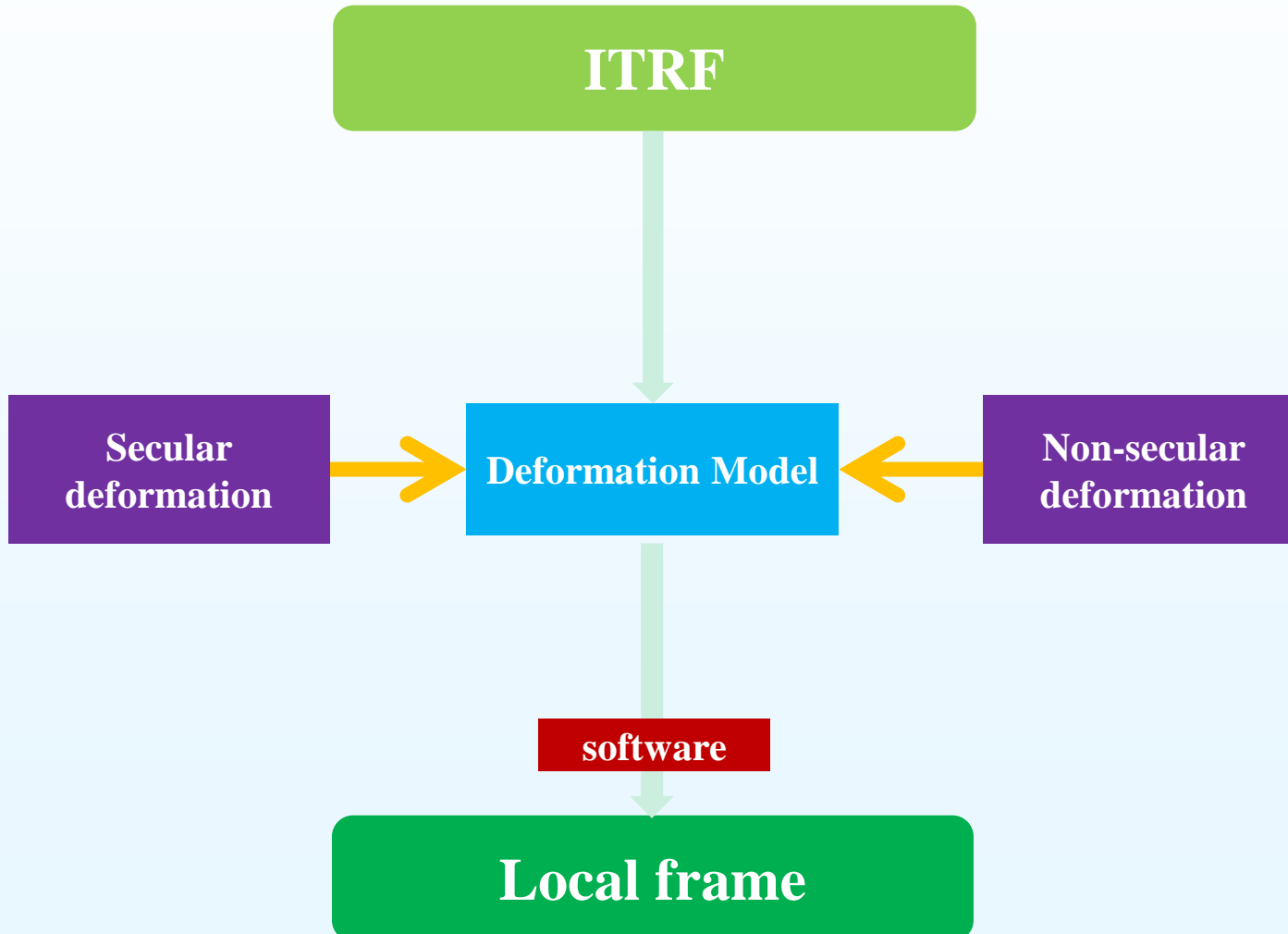
## Non-Deforming Region





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## Deforming Region





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## Role of GNSS in a National Reference Frame

- CORS
- Deformation monitoring
- User access to reference frame
  - Real-time networks
- Connection to ITRF





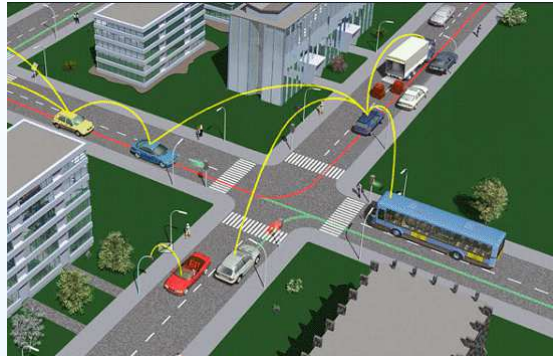


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## Near-future of Positioning



**Unmanned  
Aerial Vehicles**



**Intelligent  
Transportation  
Systems**



**Consumer  
"Smart"  
Devices**

**10cm positioning in terms of ITRF at current epoch**

# Past and future workshops

## Last workshop



FIG Working Week 2016

CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND  
2-6 May 2016



Recovery  
from disaster

## Next workshop: Vertical Reference Frame in Practice Workshop

Kobe, Japan, 29 - 30  
July 2017

UN GGIM, IAG and FIG, and  
co-sponsored by ICG.

